



McLaughlin & Associates

National Survey Results

General Election Likely Voters

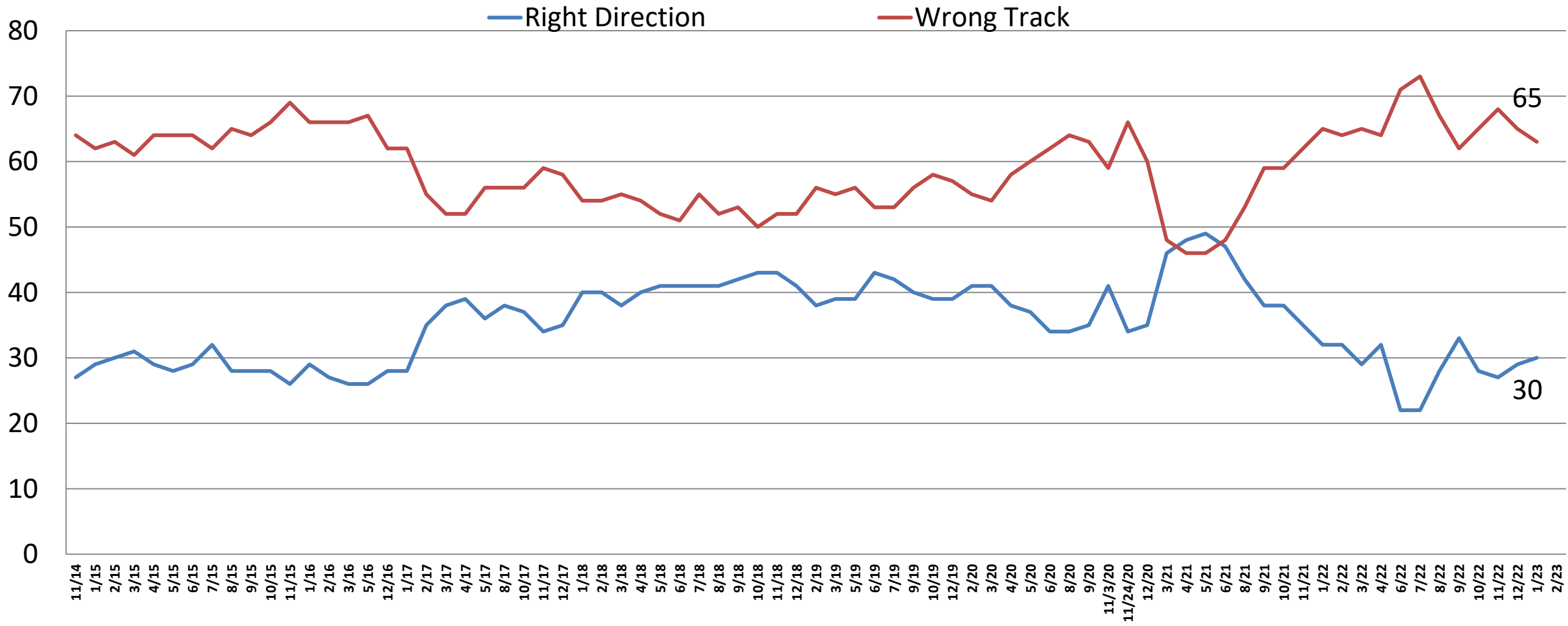
Political Environment, Trends & Analysis

Field Dates: February 17th-23rd, 2023

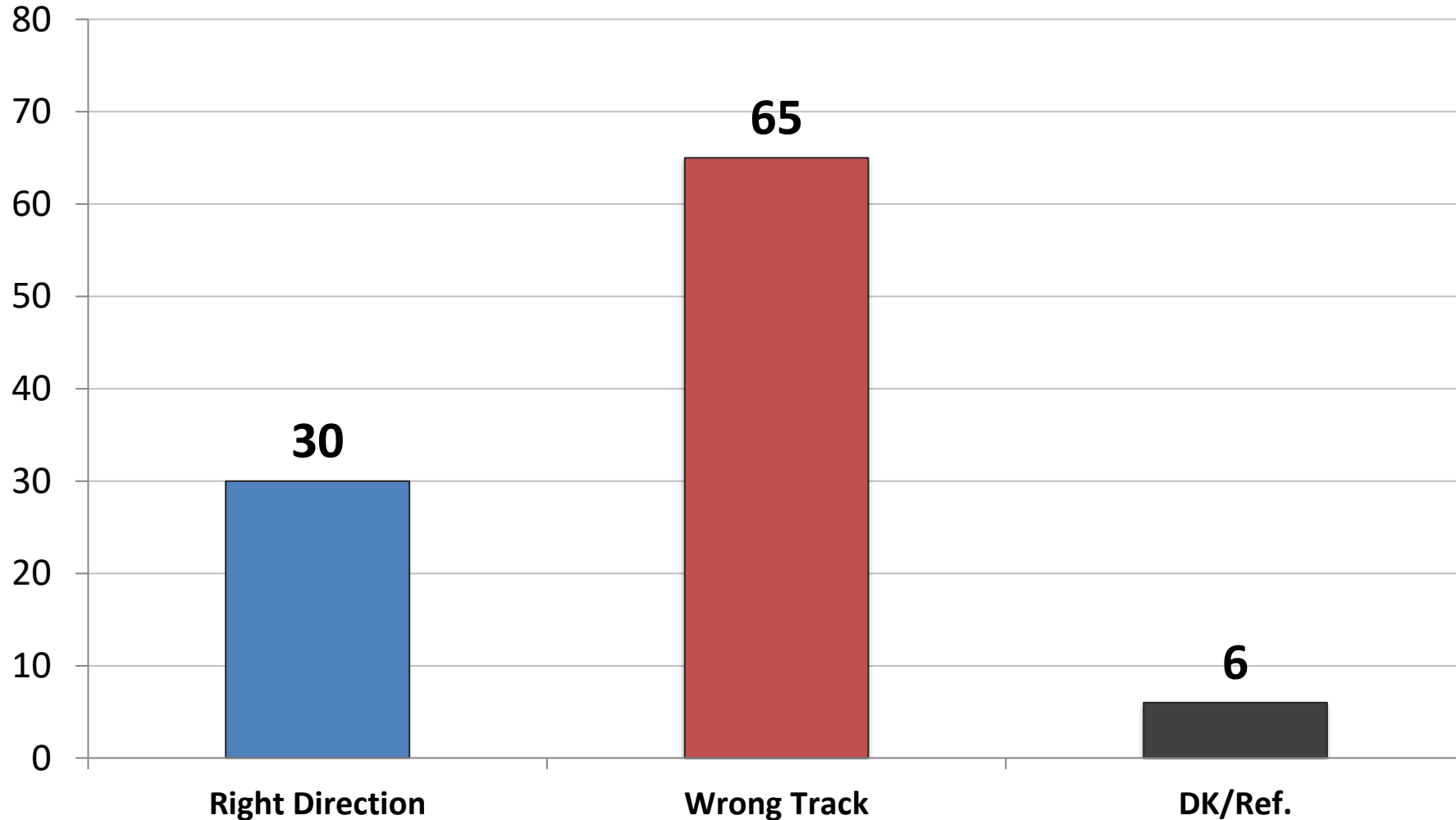
www.mclaughlinonline.com

Direction: *United States*

Time Series

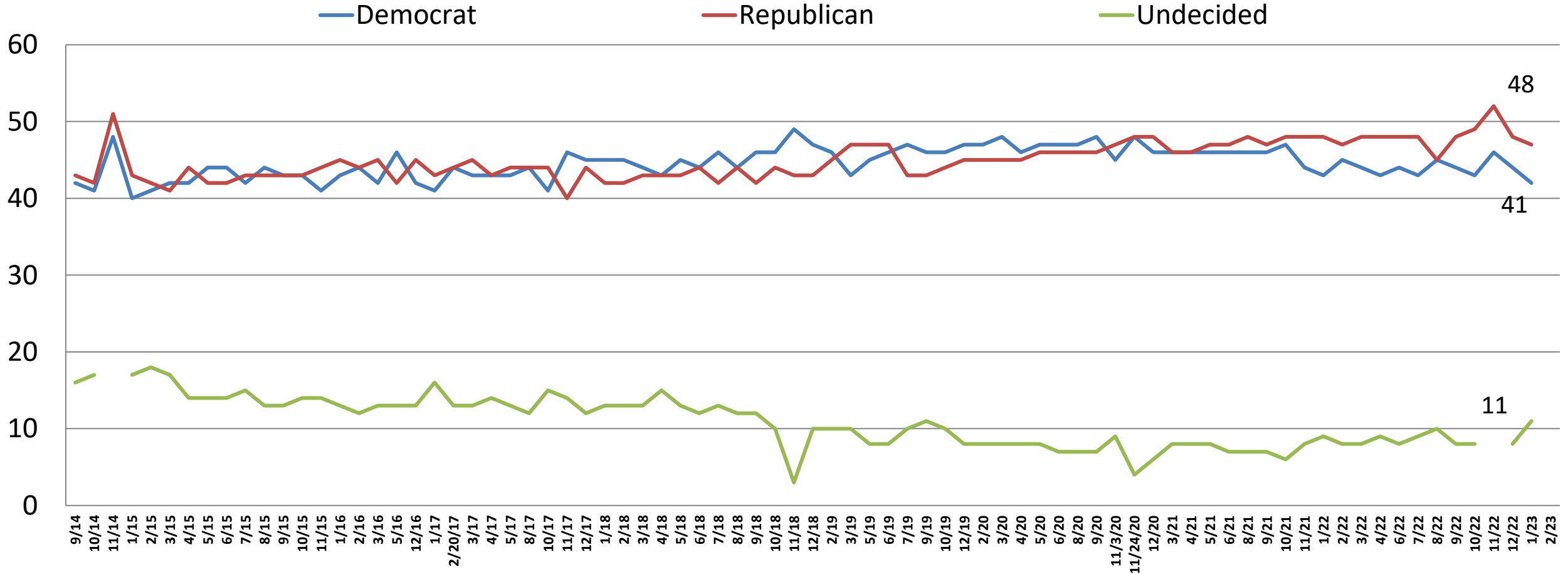


Direction: *United States*

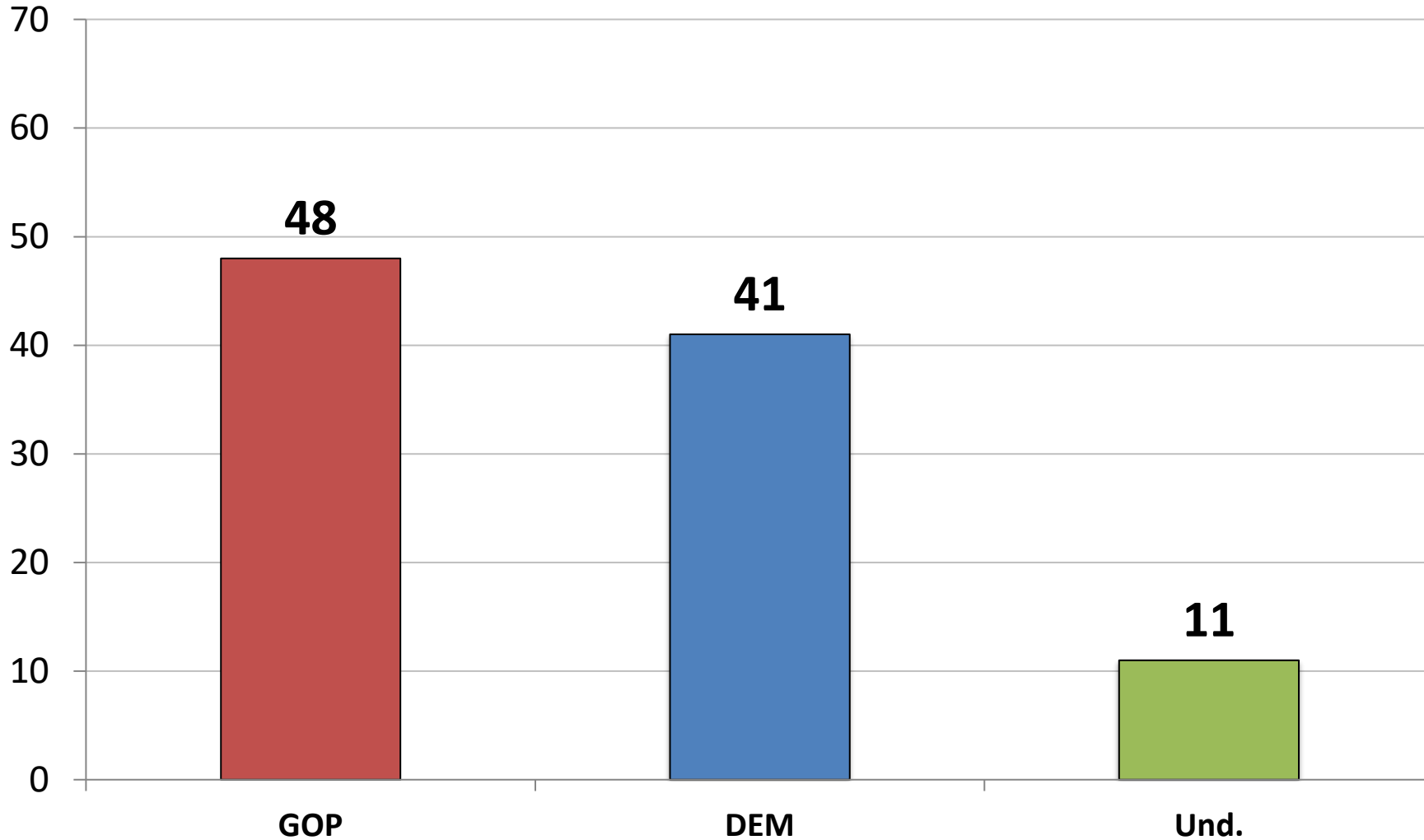


	<u>RD</u>	<u>WT</u>
East	32	62
Midwest	30	65
South	27	67
West	32	63
Vote Trump 2020	4	93
Vote Biden 2020	55	38
Generic: GOP	11	87
Generic: DEM	56	36
Generic: UND.	13	76
Approve Biden	64	29
Disapprove Biden	2	95
Republican	9	89
Democrat	55	36
Independent	23	70
Liberal	57	38
Moderate	30	61
Conservative	6	92
White	22	75
African- American	51	36
Hispanic	50	39
Under 55	29	62
Over 55	30	68
Married	27	70
Single	39	51
Men	37	62
Women	23	67
Live in Urban Area	40	52
Live in Suburban Area	30	65
Live in Rural Area	18	77

Generic Ballot: *U.S. Congress* Time Series



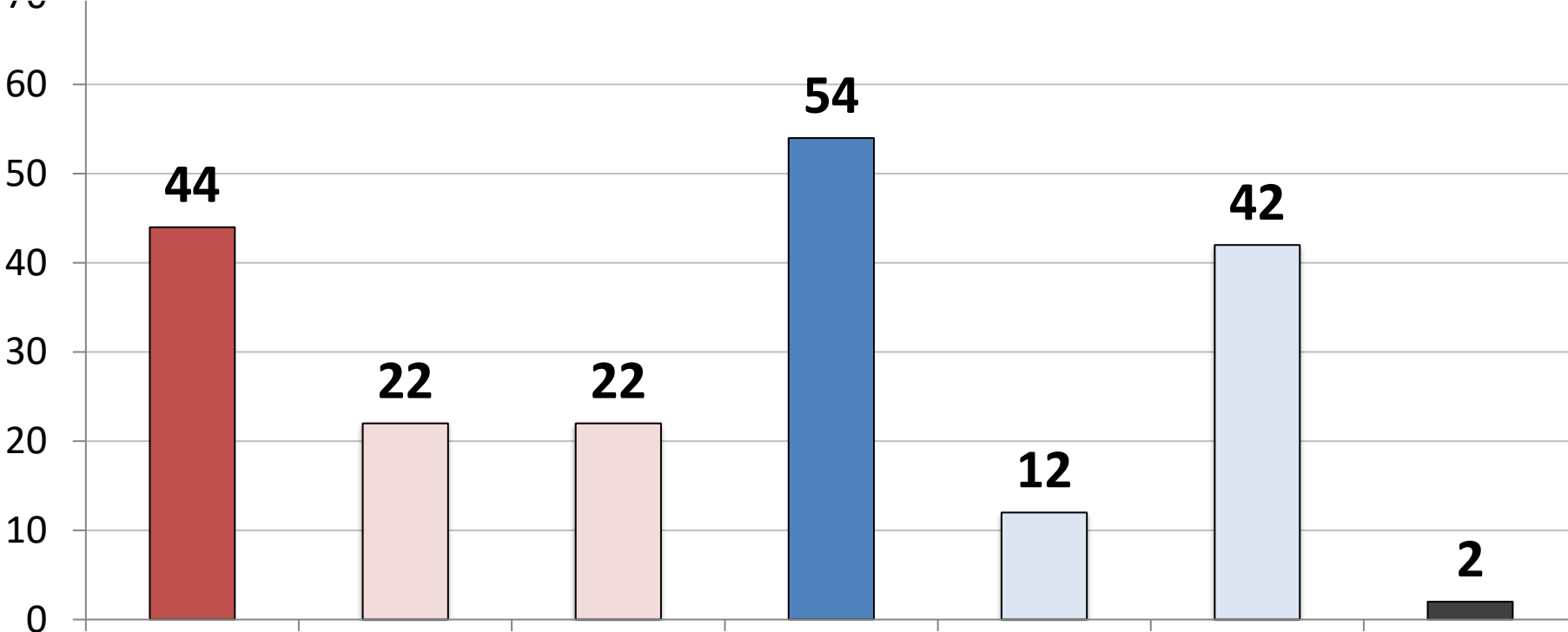
Generic Ballot: *U.S. Congress*



	<u>GOP</u>	<u>DEM.</u>	<u>UND.</u>
East	42	48	10
Midwest	49	37	15
South	52	38	11
West	45	47	8
Vote Trump 2020	89	3	8
Vote Biden 2020	12	80	8
Generic: GOP	100	0	0
Generic: DEM	0	100	0
Generic: UND.	0	0	100
Approve Biden	15	80	5
Disapprove Biden	77	10	13
Republican	97	2	1
Democrat	8	90	2
Independent	37	29	34
Liberal	21	73	6
Moderate	35	47	18
Conservative	85	9	6
White	55	35	10
African- American	23	68	9
Hispanic	39	49	12
Under 55	46	40	14
Over 55	50	43	7
Married	56	36	9
Single	35	54	11
Men	47	45	9
Women	49	38	13
Live in Urban Area	36	54	10
Live in Suburban Area	49	42	10
Live in Rural Area	57	29	14

Job Rating: *Joe Biden*

	3/21	4/21	5/21	6/21	8/21	9/21	10/21	11/21	1/22	2/22	3/22	4/22	6/22	7/22	8/22	9/22	10/22	11/22	12/22
Approve	55	58	56	55	54	47	45	42	41	41	41	41	41	39	43	48	45	46	46
Disapprove	40	41	43	44	45	52	54	56	57	57	57	57	57	60	55	50	52	52	52
	1/23	2/23																	
Approve	45	44																	
Disapprove	53	54																	



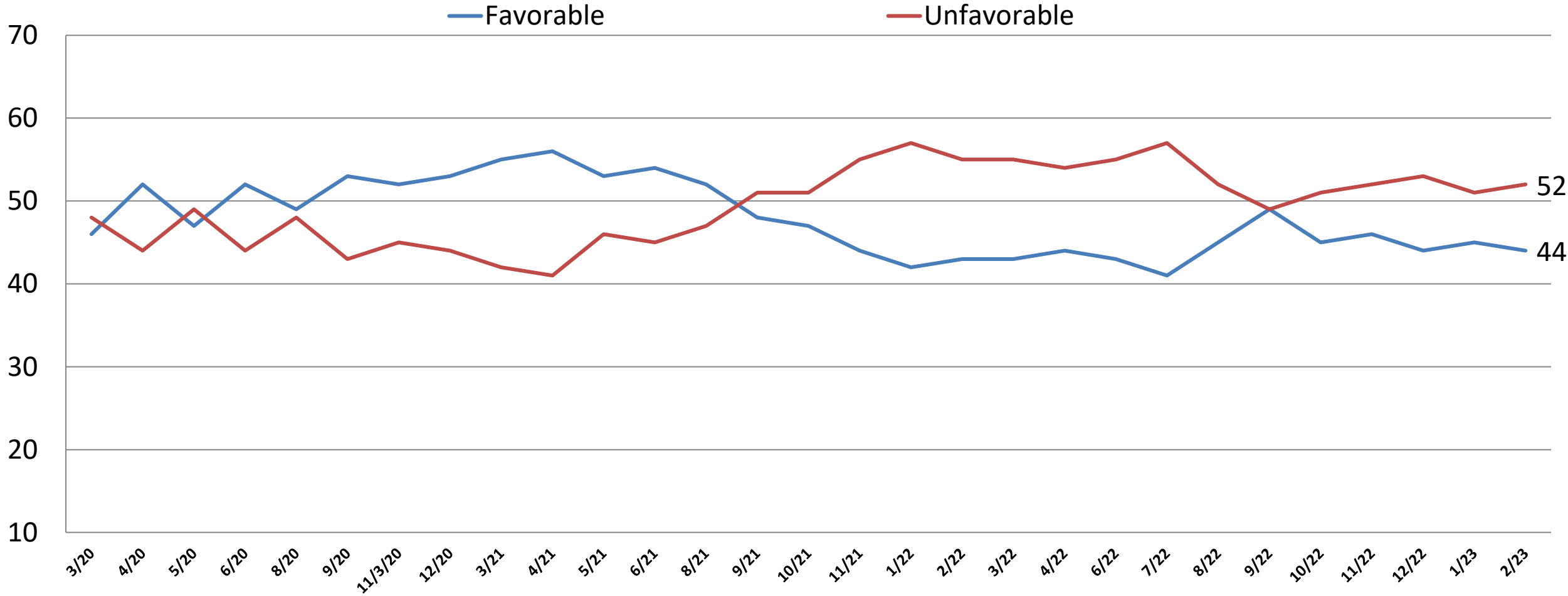
National M&A
February 2023

McLaughlin & Associates

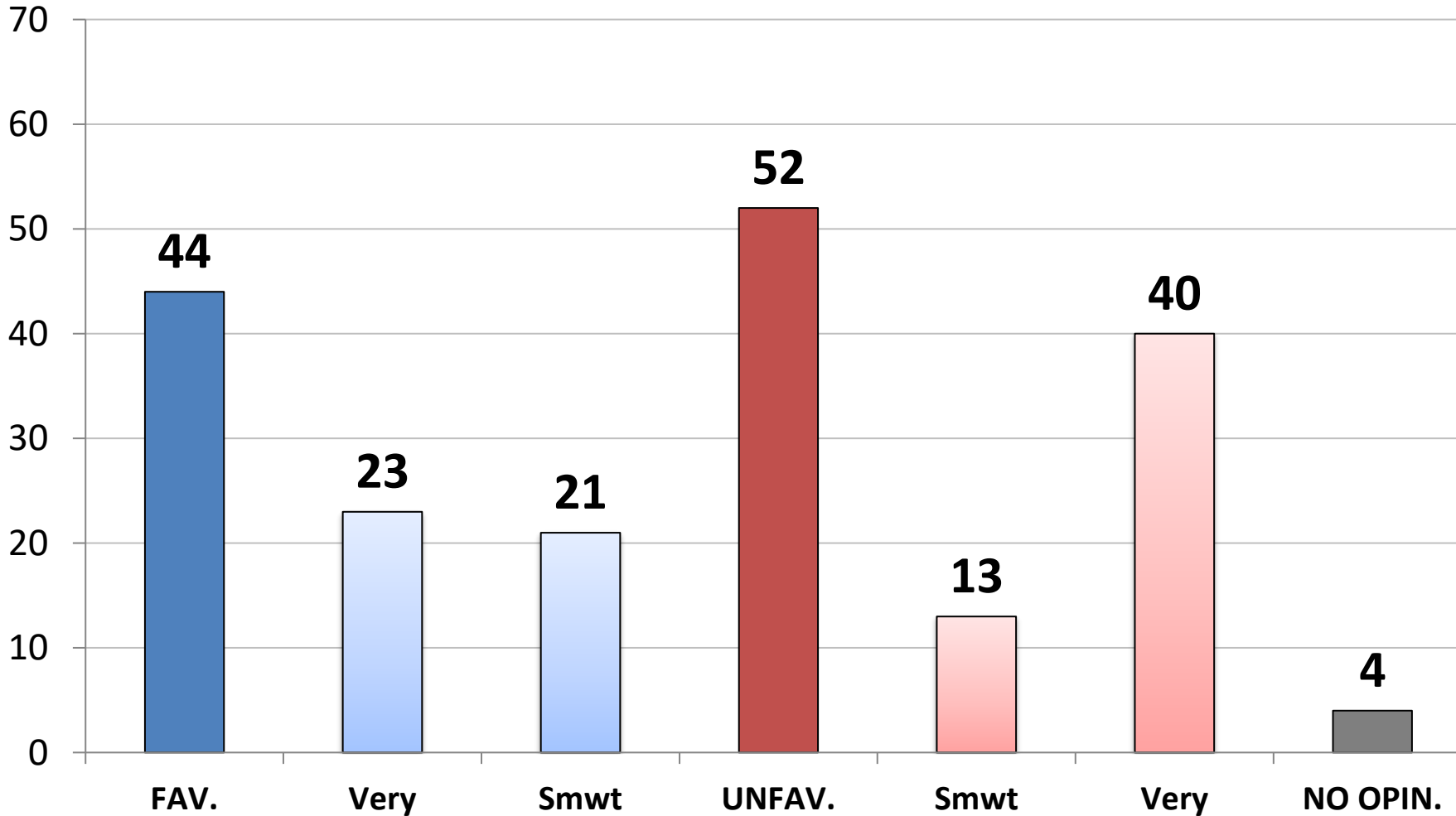
	App.	Disapp.
East	47	51
Midwest	43	56
South	40	57
West	50	48
Vote Trump 2020	6	93
Vote Biden 2020	81	17
Generic: GOP	14	86
Generic: DEM	85	13
Generic: UND.	20	67
Approve Biden	100	0
Disapprove Biden	0	100
Republican	11	88
Democrat	84	14
Independent	35	60
Liberal	80	18
Moderate	48	48
Conservative	9	90
White	35	64
African- American	77	18
Hispanic	54	42
Under 55	45	51
Over 55	43	57
Married	37	62
Single	57	39
Men	49	51
Women	40	56
Live in Urban Area	59	39
Live in Suburban Area	43	55
Live in Rural Area	32	64

Opinion: *Joe Biden*

Time Series



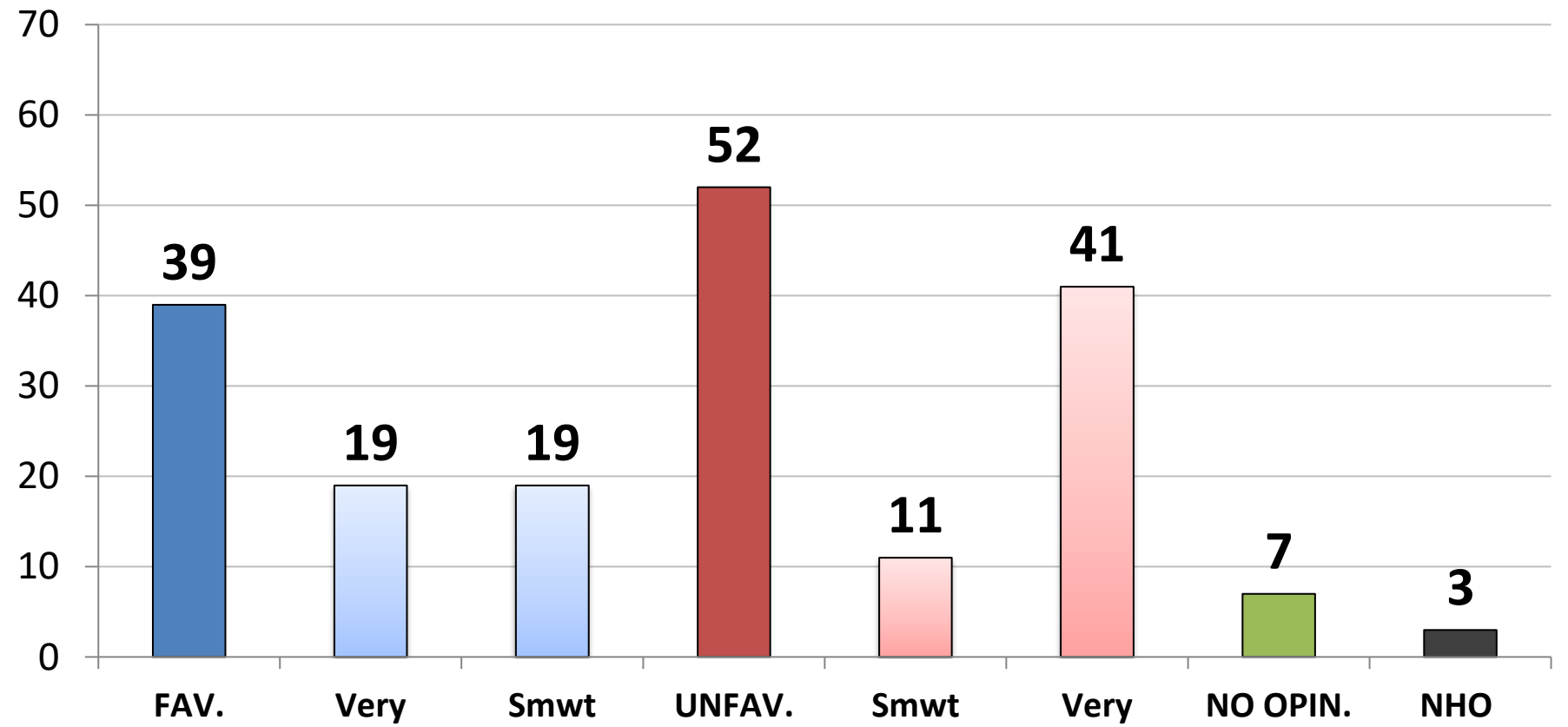
Opinion: *Joe Biden*



	Fav.	Unfav.
East	46	51
Midwest	41	54
South	41	55
West	50	47
Vote Trump 2020	6	92
Vote Biden 2020	81	16
Generic: GOP	14	84
Generic: DEM	85	13
Generic: UND.	19	67
Approve Biden	91	8
Disapprove Biden	7	90
Republican	10	88
Democrat	81	15
Independent	38	54
Liberal	77	20
Moderate	48	46
Conservative	10	86
White	36	62
African- American	77	17
Hispanic	53	39
Under 55	44	50
Over 55	44	55
Married	37	61
Single	57	38
Men	48	51
Women	40	54
Live in Urban Area	59	35
Live in Suburban Area	42	55
Live in Rural Area	33	63

Opinion: *Kamala Harris*

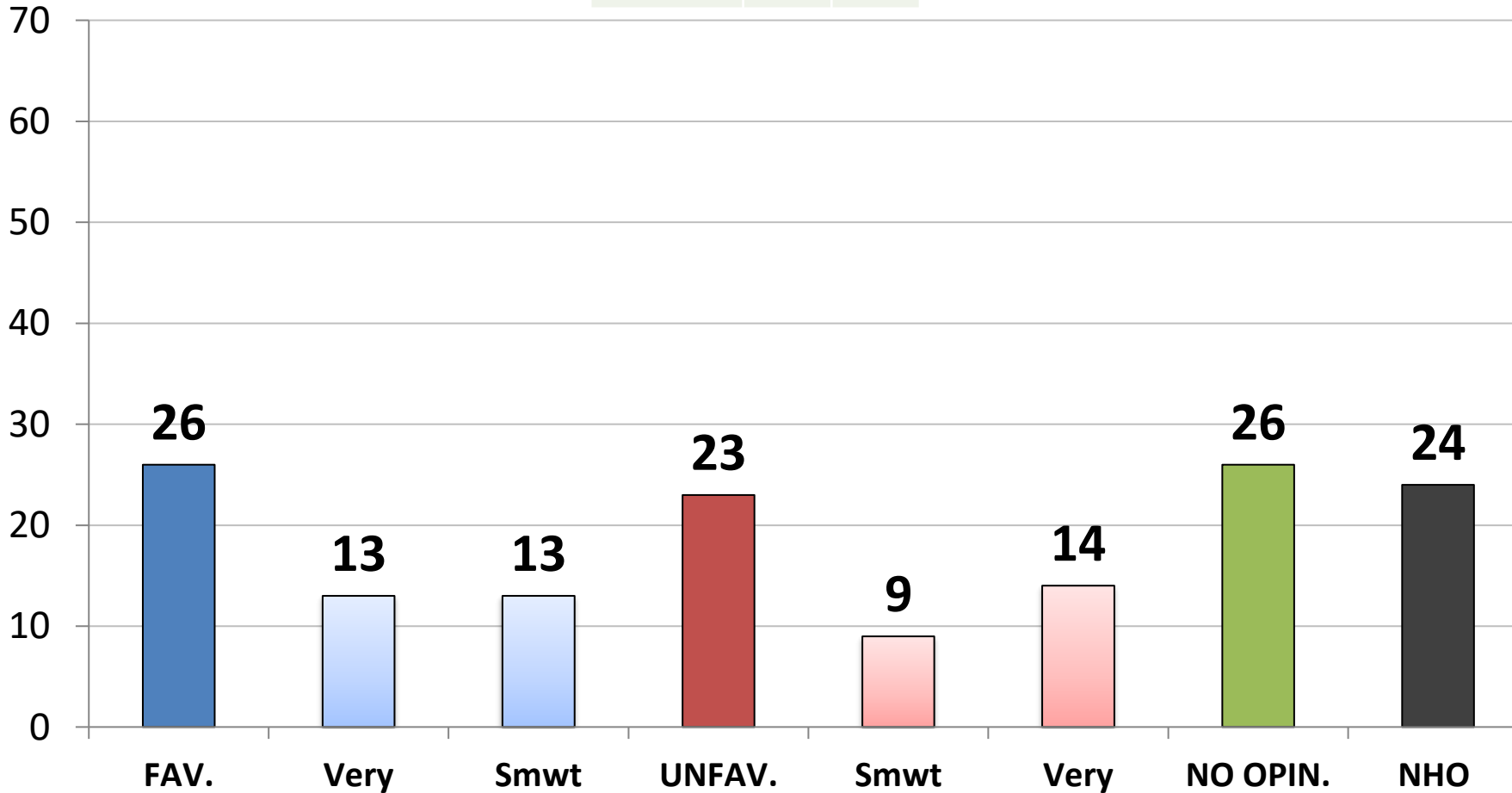
	5/21	6/21	8/21	9/21	10/21	11/21	1/22	2/22	3/22	4/22	6/22	7/22	8/22	9/22	10/22	11/22	12/22	1/23	2/23
Favorable	47	47	47	46	44	40	39	40	40	39	40	39	40	44	41	43	41	39	39
Unfavorable	48	48	48	50	51	55	56	54	55	54	53	54	52	52	53	52	51	52	52



	Fav.	Unfav.
East	42	52
Midwest	37	54
South	37	54
West	40	48
Vote Trump 2020	5	90
Vote Biden 2020	72	19
Generic: GOP	10	82
Generic: DEM	75	18
Generic: UND.	25	54
Approve Biden	77	15
Disapprove Biden	8	85
Republican	7	87
Democrat	78	15
Independent	29	56
Liberal	72	21
Moderate	40	46
Conservative	9	86
White	32	63
African- American	68	14
Hispanic	48	38
Under 55	39	48
Over 55	38	58
Married	33	63
Single	51	37
Men	42	53
Women	36	51
Live in Urban Area	49	40
Live in Suburban Area	37	54
Live in Rural Area	31	60

Opinion: *Hakeem Jeffries*

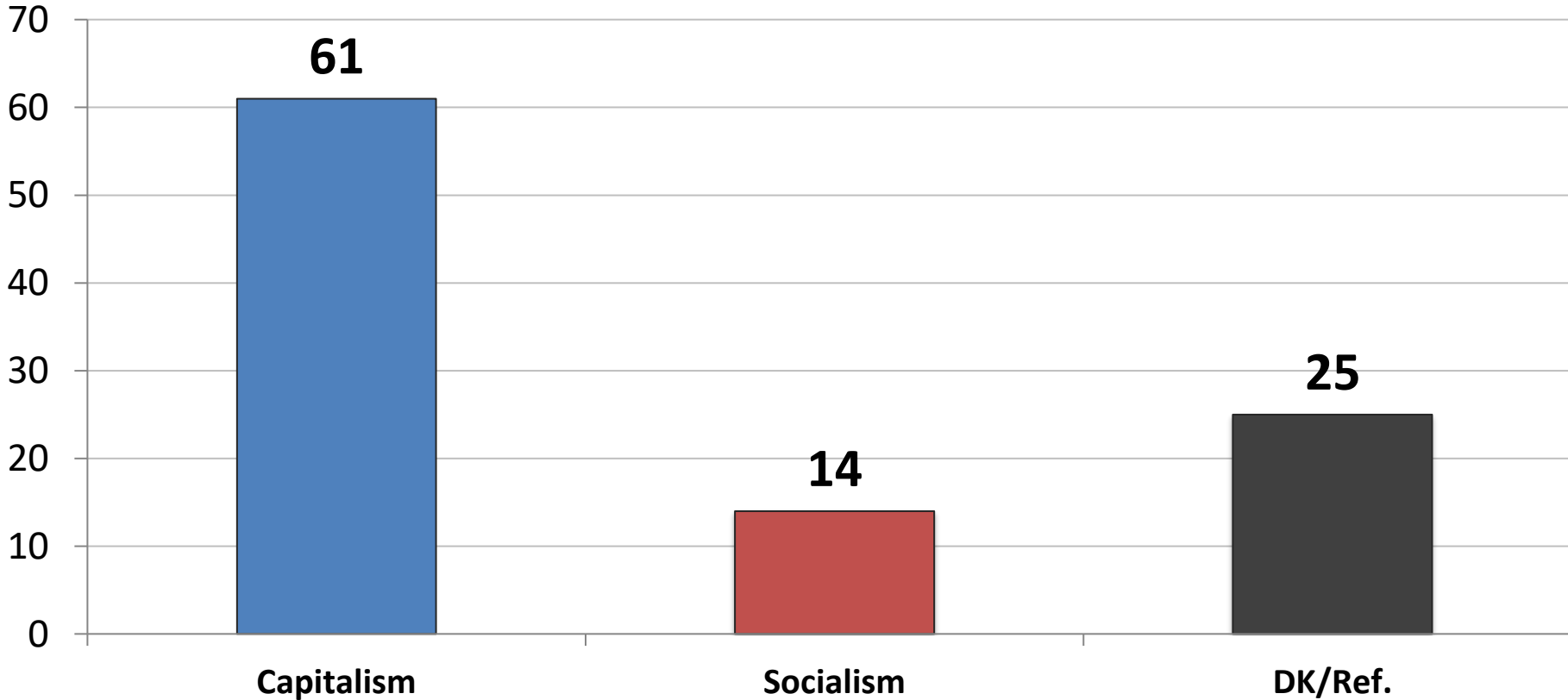
	1/23	2/23
Favorable	26	26
Unfavorable	24	23



	Fav.	Unfav.
East	28	28
Midwest	23	24
South	26	22
West	29	22
Vote Trump 2020	8	38
Vote Biden 2020	45	11
Generic: GOP	13	36
Generic: DEM	46	10
Generic: UND.	7	21
Approve Biden	51	10
Disapprove Biden	7	35
Republican	11	38
Democrat	48	10
Independent	18	22
Liberal	47	13
Moderate	25	16
Conservative	9	40
White	22	27
African- American	41	14
Hispanic	36	20
Under 55	24	20
Over 55	29	28
Married	27	26
Single	30	20
Men	34	30
Women	20	18
Live in Urban Area	33	20
Live in Suburban Area	27	25
Live in Rural Area	17	22

All things being equal, do you prefer: Free Market Capitalism OR, Big Government Socialism

	10/19	12/19	2/20	3/20	4/20	5/20	6/20	8/20	9/20	11/20	12/20	3/21	4/21	5/21	6/21	8/21	10/21	11/21
Capitalism	63	60	61	62	59	61	62	59	60	76	58	60	63	64	63	59	61	62
Socialism	14	16	12	13	17	16	15	17	18	24	16	18	19	15	17	16	18	16
	1/22	2/22	3/22	4/22	6/22	7/22	8/22	9/22	10/22	11/22	12/22	1/23	2/23					
Capitalism	61	62	62	61	62	60	59	67	62	64	61	62	61					
Socialism	15	16	14	16	15	16	17	14	11	13	15	14	14					



	Cap	Soc
East	56	15
Midwest	65	11
South	62	11
West	61	19
Vote Trump 2020	76	6
Vote Biden 2020	50	20
Generic: GOP	76	8
Generic: DEM	47	22
Generic: UND.	49	8
Approve Biden	50	21
Disapprove Biden	72	8
Republican	74	7
Democrat	48	22
Independent	62	11
Liberal	49	28
Moderate	53	10
Conservative	80	5
White	66	11
African- American	47	19
Hispanic	53	21
Under 55	53	17
Over 55	73	9
Married	67	13
Single	53	18
Men	76	11
Women	48	16
Live in Urban Area	59	14
Live in Suburban Area	63	16
Live in Rural Area	58	9

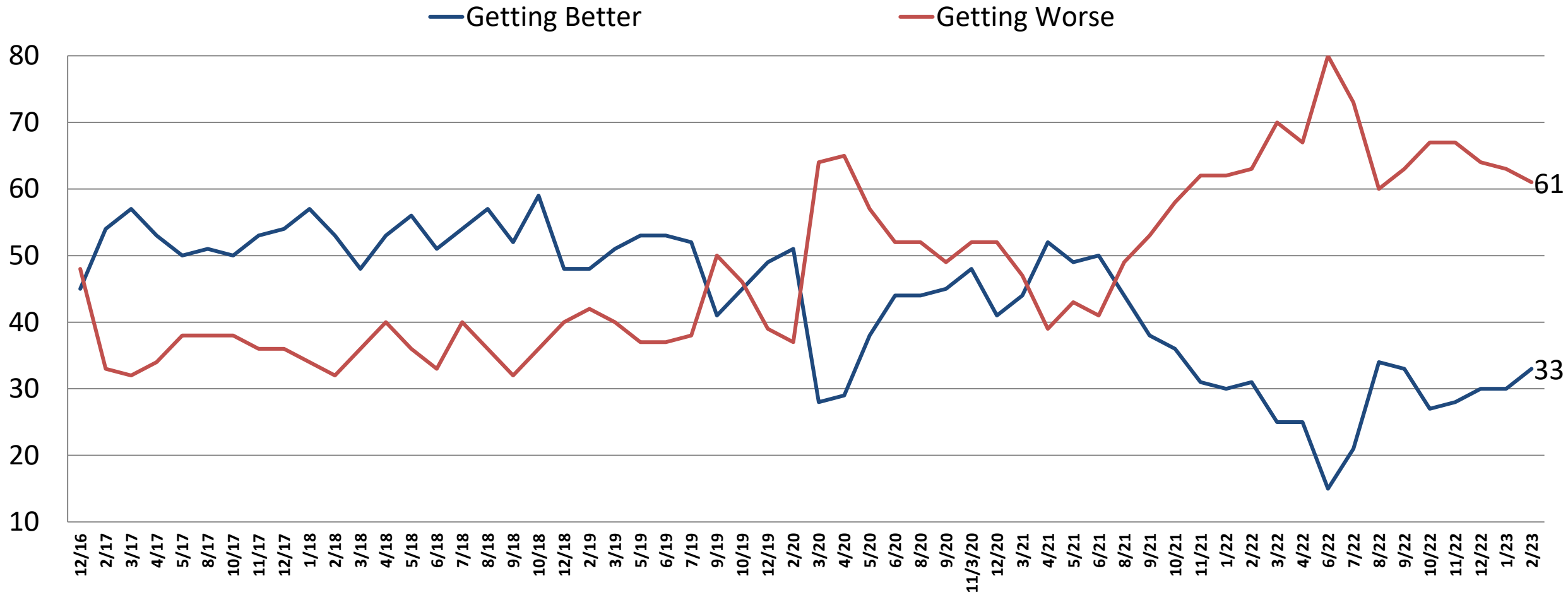
Now, from the following list, which issue is personally most important to you?

	6/20	8/20	9/20	12/20	3/21	4/21	5/21	6/21	8/21	9/21	10/21	11/21	1/22	2/22	3/22	4/22	6/22	7/22	8/22	9/22	10/22	11/22	12/22	1/23	2/23	Rep	Dem	Ind	Lib	Mod	Cons	Under 55	Over 55	Men	Women		
ECONOMIC	22	23	22	26	25	21	27	25	24	23	23	36	31	38	38	41	54	51	45	45	49	51	43	43	48	57	35	55	33	49	60	53	42	44	52		
Reduce Inflation/COL	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	5	7	6	8	16	13	17	21	23	24	22	21	20	22	24	18	16	28	32	19	32	17	30	34	30	24	24	31		
The Economy	11	13	10	12	13	9	15	7	5	6	6	6	6	6	5	4	15	14	12	13	14	15	12	13	10	13	7	8	7	8	14	9	10	10	9		
Gas/Energy Costs*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	3	5	5	8	7	4	4	3	4	4	3	3	3	3	2	4	3	3	3	4	2	4	2	
Jobs/Unemployment*	8	7	9	9	7	7	8	6	7	7	6	6	4	7	4	5	3	3	3	4	3	4	3	2	3	2	4	4	4	3	2	5	1	2	4		
Taxes	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	2	1	2	2	2	1	2	3	2	2	2	1	2	2	1	3	0	1	3		
Gov't Spending/Debt/Deficit*	4	3	3	4	5	6	5	6	5	4	4	5	6	5	3	5	2	3	3	3	4	3	4	6	4	5	1	5	0	3	7	3	5	4	3		
SOCIAL	30	23	27	22	22	27	24	28	24	23	30	24	23	25	25	25	23	25	29	28	26	21	26	27	31	20	45	27	46	32	16	28	35	35	27		
Climate Change/Environment	5	4	5	3	5	6	5	5	7	8	7	8	7	8	7	7	6	7	7	6	5	4	5	6	4	2	7	3	8	4	0	3	6	5	3		
Health care	7	6	7	7	7	7	7	9	7	7	9	8	8	8	8	8	5	4	6	6	6	5	7	7	7	5	9	9	12	7	3	9	5	7	8		
Abortion	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	5	7	7	6	6	5	6	4	4	3	5	3	5	5	3	5	2	3	5		
Soc.Sec./Medicare	5	5	6	4	4	5	4	5	4	4	6	5	3	5	4	5	3	5	6	5	5	3	5	6	11	7	18	8	13	12	8	4	22	17	6		
Race Relations	8	7	6	5	4	6	4	4	3	2	4	2	3	3	3	2	3	2	2	2	3	3	2	2	2	1	3	2	3	2	0	3	0	2	2		
Improving Education	5	4	3	3	2	4	3	4	4	2	4	2	2	2	2	3	1	1	2	3	2	1	2	3	3	2	4	3	5	2	2	4	0	2	3		
SECURITY	11	13	12	11	14	20	20	20	17	20	18	16	15	14	17	15	11	10	11	12	12	14	13	14	13	16	10	12	13	10	16	12	13	12	14		
Fix Immigration	3	2	2	3	4	5	12	11	11	11	12	9	8	8	8	7	5	4	6	6	6	8	8	8	4	8	2	4	2	3	8	3	6	5	4		
National Security/Terrorism	3	4	4	3	5	3	5	5	4	8	4	4	4	4	6	5	4	3	3	4	3	3	2	3	3	4	2	3	4	3	4	3	3	2	5		
Fight Crime/Law & Order	5	5	6	5	6	12	3	4	2	2	2	4	4	2	3	3	3	3	2	3	3	4	3	3	3	3	3	3	2	3	3	2	3	2	2	3	
Russia-Ukraine War	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	2	1	2	2	3	1	1	2	1	1	1	2
China	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	1	1	1	1	1	0	1	1	1	1	1	
HONESTY/INTEGRITY/D.C	10	10	11	10	9	9	11	8	9	8	8	8	7	7	8	7	5	6	8	5	6	7	10	8	4	4	5	2	4	3	4	2	6	5	3		
Election Integrity*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	4	4	4	3	4	2	2	3	3	3	4	2	2	2	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	2	1		
COVID/Stop Spread	13	17	17	21	17	15	11	10	16	17	13	11	*	8	6	5	2	3	2	2	2	*	2	3	1	1	3	0	2	2	0	2	1	1	2		
RE-EXAMINING 2020 ELEC.	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	4	5	4	4	3	2	2	2	2	1	1	2	3	1	*	1	1	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	
DK/Refused	2	2	3	2	2	2	3	2	1	2	1	2	2	2	2	1	2	2	1	1	1	2	2	2	1	1	1	2	0	3	1	1	1	1	2		

Opinion: *U.S. Economy* *Time Series*



Opinion: *U.S. Economy* (Cont.) *Time Series*



Current Opinion of the U.S. Economy

Time Series

	2/20	3/20	4/20	5/20	6/20	8/20	9/20	11/20	12/20	3/21	4/21	5/21	6/21	8/21	9/21	10/21	11/21	1/22	2/22	3/22	4/22	6/22	7/22	8/22	9/22	10/22	11/22	12/22	1/23	2/23	Rep	Dem	Ind	Lib	Mod	Con	Under 55	Over 55	Men	Women		
NOT RECESSION	69	48	37	32	30	35	39	41	44	42	42	42	44	43	44	43	38	40	38	42	40	39	38	37	35	34	36	34	41	42	34	52	40	58	41	30	39	47	51	34		
Getting Better	43	17	14	12	16	18	21	20	23	17	21	21	22	21	19	18	16	16	16	14	14	7	9	17	15	14	15	13	15	19	9	30	17	35	18	7	16	24	30	9		
Getting Worse	27	30	24	20	15	17	18	21	21	24	21	21	21	22	25	25	22	24	22	28	26	32	29	20	20	21	22	22	26	23	24	22	23	23	23	23	23	23	23	22	25	
RECESSION	19	44	56	62	65	60	55	59	49	49	50	50	48	50	47	50	55	52	57	53	52	56	57	57	61	60	58	60	52	52	63	41	52	38	49	67	54	49	46	58		
Getting Better	9	11	15	25	29	26	25	28	18	26	31	28	28	23	18	18	15	14	15	12	11	8	13	17	17	13	13	17	15	14	9	19	15	21	16	7	17	11	13	15		
Getting Worse	11	34	41	37	37	34	31	31	31	23	18	22	20	27	28	33	40	38	41	41	41	49	44	40	43	47	45	42	37	38	54	21	38	17	34	59	37	38	32	42		
D.K./REF.	12	9	7	6	4	5	6	0	8	9	8	8	8	8	9	7	7	8	6	5	8	5	5	6	4	6	5	6	7	6	3	7	7	4	10	3	7	5	3	9		
GETTING BETTER	52	28	29	38	44	44	45	48	41	44	52	49	50	44	38	36	31	30	31	25	25	15	21	34	33	27	28	30	30	33	18	50	32	56	34	14	33	34	43	25		
GETTING WORSE	39	64	65	57	52	52	49	52	52	47	39	43	41	49	53	58	62	62	63	70	67	80	73	60	63	67	67	64	63	61	79	43	61	40	57	83	61	61	54	67		
D.K./REF.	12	9	7	6	4	5	6	0	8	9	8	8	8	8	9	7	7	8	6	5	8	5	5	6	4	6	5	6	7	6	3	7	7	4	10	3	7	5	3	9		
Net Diff.	13	-36	-37	-19	-8	-8	-4	-3	-11	-3	13	6	9	-5	-16	-22	-31	-32	-32	-44	-42	-68	-52	-27	-30	-41	-39	-34	-34	-27	-61	7	-29	16	-23	-69	-28	-27	-11	-42		

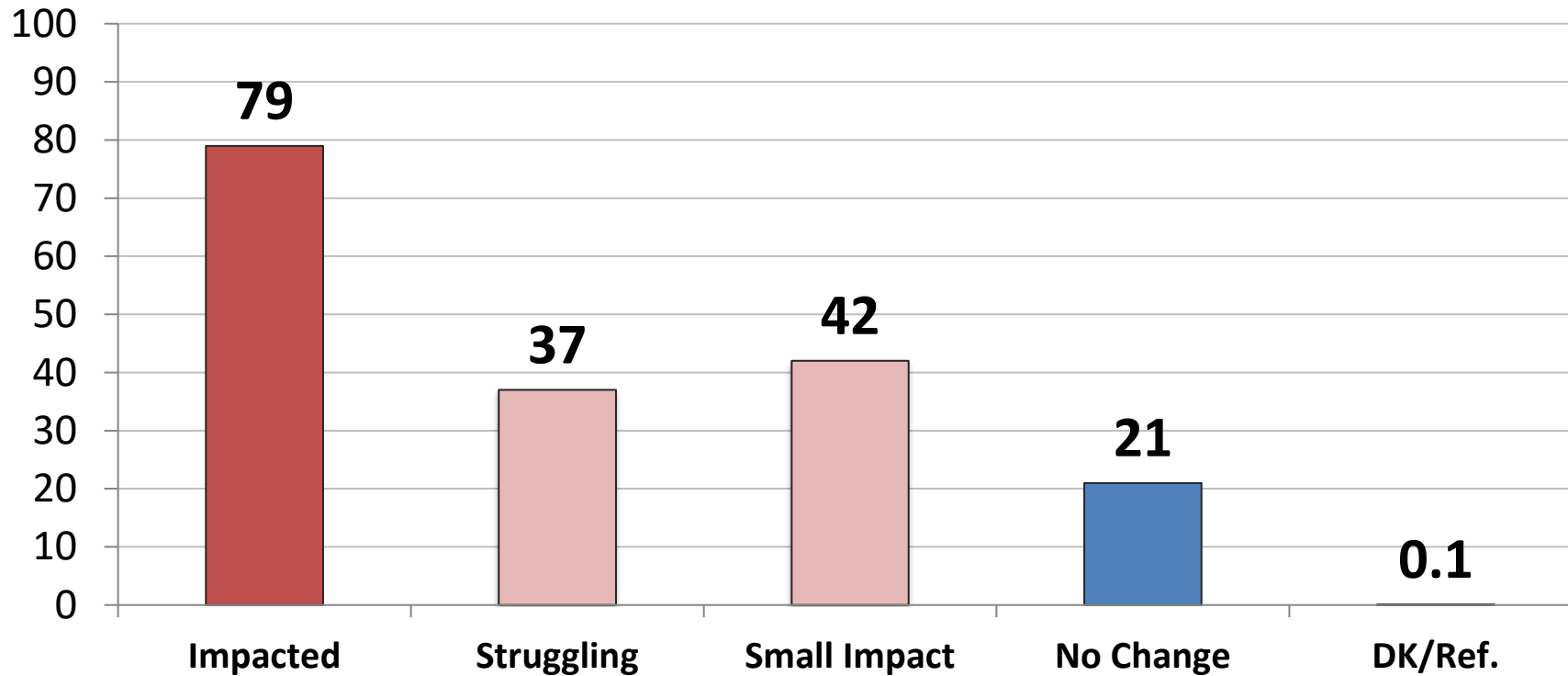
Which of the following best describes how inflation and higher costs have impacted your personal and household financial situation?

With inflation and higher prices, we are struggling to keep up and afford basic necessities.

We are not struggling but inflation and higher prices have had a significant impact on our finances and spending.

Despite inflation and higher prices, we are still able to afford our normal spending without cutting back.

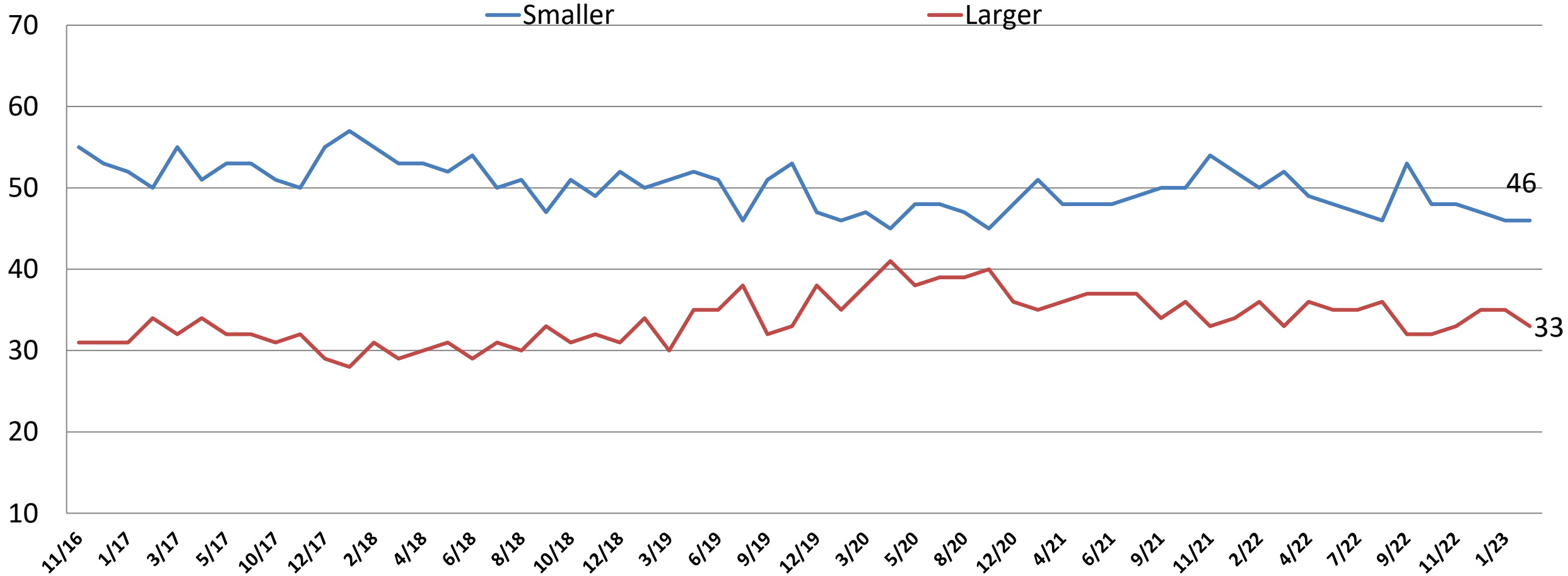
	6/22	7/22	8/22	9/22	10/22	11/22	12/22	1/23	2/23
Impacted	81	84	81	81	84	83	82	79	79
Struggling	42	43	43	43	47	47	42	40	37
Impact/Not Struggling	39	41	39	38	38	36	40	40	42
Not Cutting Back	17	16	19	19	16	17	18	20	21



	Struggle	Small Impact	No Change
East	29	48	23
Midwest	42	39	19
South	37	45	18
West	39	36	26
Vote Trump 2020	41	46	13
Vote Biden 2020	30	38	32
Generic: GOP	38	46	16
Generic: DEM	32	38	30
Generic: UND.	52	37	10
Approve Biden	28	38	34
Disapprove Biden	43	46	11
Republican	39	47	15
Democrat	32	37	31
Independent	42	42	16
Liberal	32	40	28
Moderate	38	40	23
Conservative	41	46	13
White	38	41	22
African- American	36	44	20
Hispanic	36	43	20
Under 55	44	40	17
Over 55	28	45	27
Married	28	47	25
Single	46	35	19
Men	26	42	32
Women	47	42	11
Live in Urban Area	39	39	22
Live in Suburban Area	31	47	23
Live in Rural Area	51	34	16

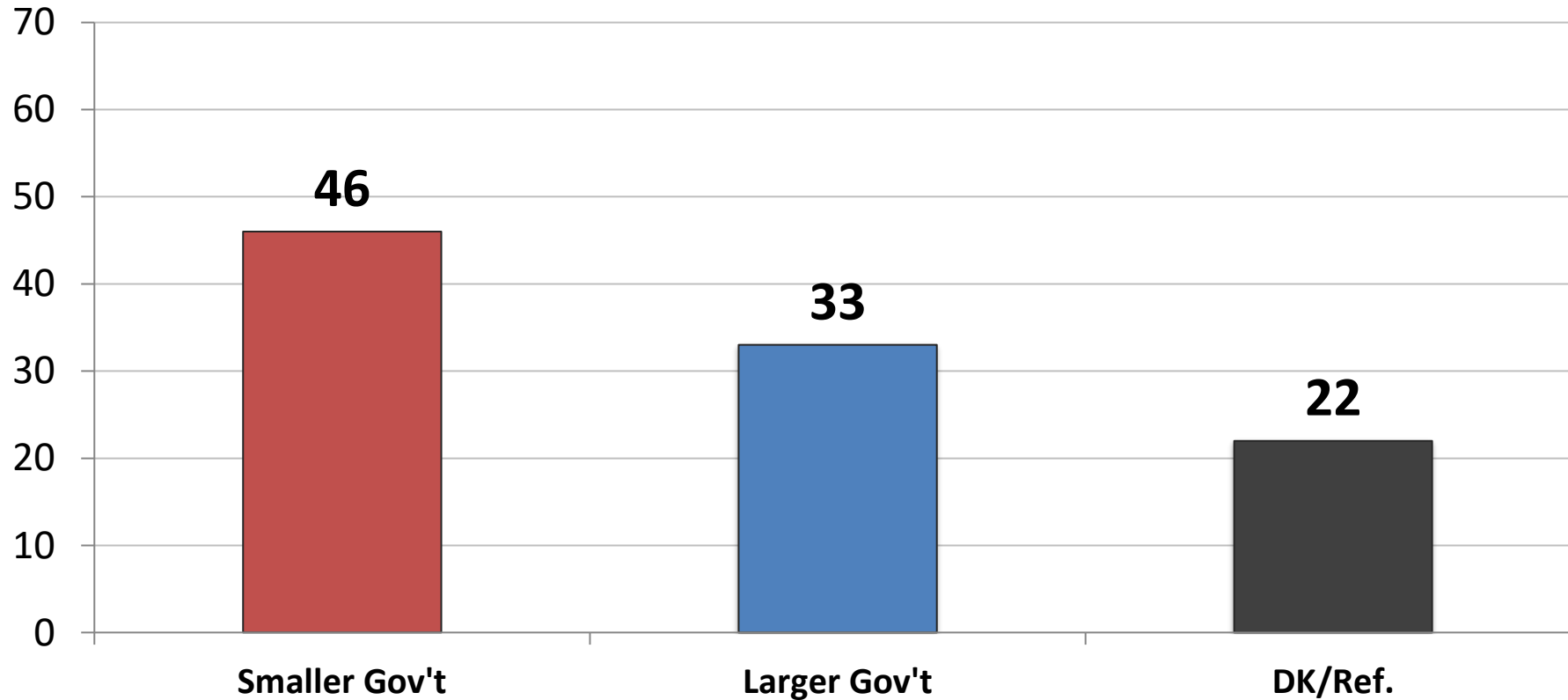
Would you say you most favor a smaller government with fewer services or a larger government with many services?

Time Series



Would you say you most favor a smaller government with fewer services or a larger government with many services?

	3/21	4/21	5/21	6/21	8/21	9/21	10/21	11/21	1/22	2/22	3/22	4/22	6/22	7/22	8/22
Smaller Gov't	51	48	48	48	49	50	50	54	52	50	52	49	48	47	46
Larger Gov't	35	36	37	37	37	34	36	33	34	36	33	36	35	35	36
	9/22	10/22	11/22	12/22	1/23	2/23									
Smaller Gov't	53	48	48	47	46	46									
Larger Gov't	32	32	33	35	35	33									

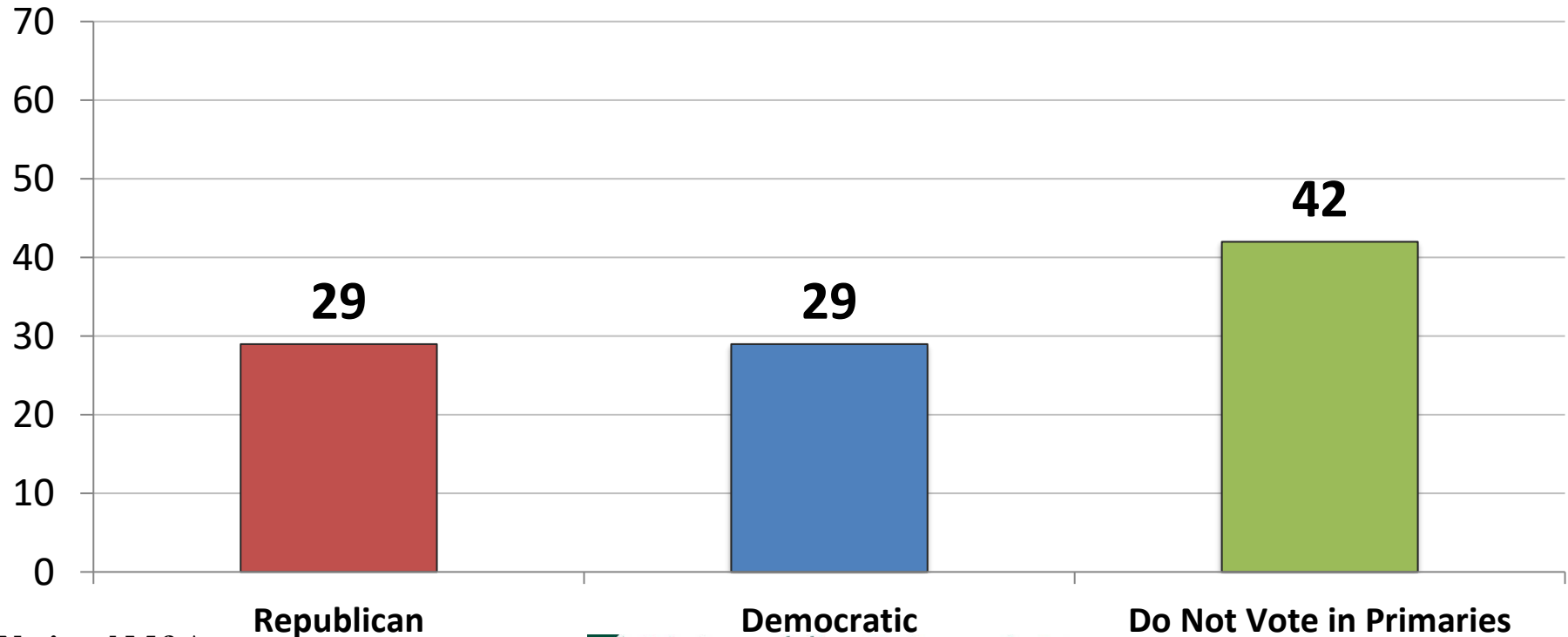


	Smaller	Larger
East	44	37
Midwest	49	29
South	44	31
West	46	35
Vote Trump 2020	67	16
Vote Biden 2020	27	50
Generic: GOP	66	18
Generic: DEM	26	52
Generic: UND.	33	25
Approve Biden	26	54
Disapprove Biden	63	16
Republican	65	19
Democrat	26	50
Independent	46	28
Liberal	29	51
Moderate	35	34
Conservative	72	15
White	53	27
African- American	26	49
Hispanic	28	48
Under 55	39	35
Over 55	55	30
Married	53	29
Single	37	39
Men	55	32
Women	38	34
Live in Urban Area	37	38
Live in Suburban Area	47	35
Live in Rural Area	51	21

INDEPENDENTS ONLY: Thinking ahead to the 2024 primary election for President, in which party's primary are you more likely to vote – the Republican primary or the Democratic primary

(n=280)

	5/21	6/21	8/21	9/21	10/21	11/21	1/22	2/22	3/22	4/22	6/22	7/22	8/22	9/22	10/22	11/22	12/22
Republican	31	31	40	36	38	35	40	38	37	38	28	39	37	39	35	41	43
Democrat	33	35	36	39	38	35	34	31	36	35	32	37	36	38	38	34	34
Don't Vote	25	23	25	24	24	28	26	31	28	27	14	24	26	24	27	24	23
	1/23	2/23															
Republican	35	29															
Democrat	29	29															
Don't Vote	36	42															



	GOP	DEM
East	19	35
Midwest	34	28
South	33	25
West	24	34
Vote Trump 2020	56	11
Vote Biden 2020	15	50
Generic: GOP	55	13
Generic: DEM	10	65
Generic: UND.	17	17
Approve Biden	20	56
Disapprove Biden	36	16
Republican	-	-
Democrat	-	-
Independent	29	29
Liberal	25	53
Moderate	23	28
Conservative	48	11
White	31	27
African- American	21	43
Hispanic	14	34
Under 55	23	33
Over 55	38	23
Married	38	24
Single	22	41
Men	34	26
Women	24	32
Live in Urban Area	17	33
Live in Suburban Area	37	31
Live in Rural Area	21	22

Thinking ahead to the 2024 Democratic primary election for President, if that election were held today among the following candidates, for whom would you vote? (*Democrat Primary Voters*)

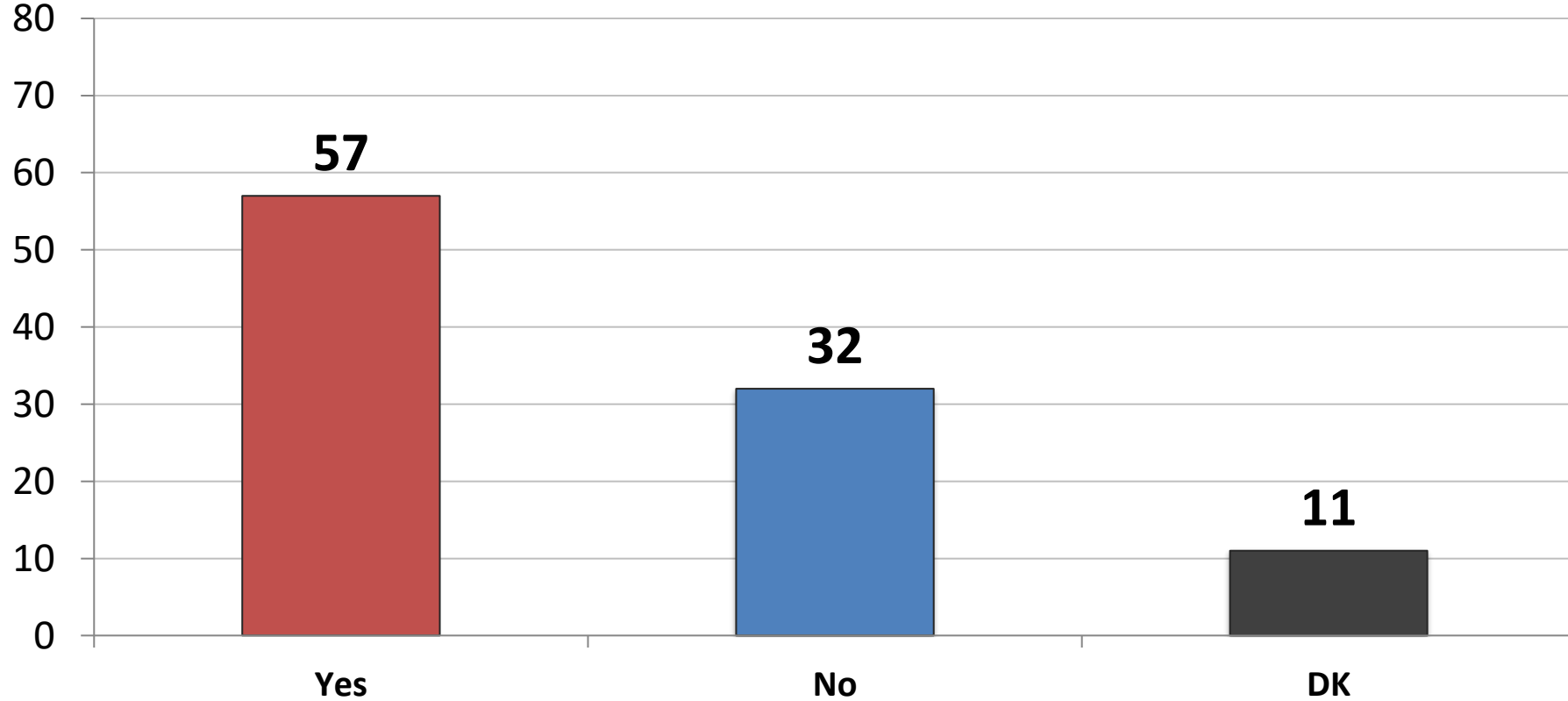
2/23: N=442	11/21	1/22	2/22	3/22	4/22	6/22	7/22	8/22	9/22	10/22	11/22	12/22	1/23	2/23
Joe Biden	24	25	23	27	30	23	20	23	27	27	26	22	25	26
Michelle Obama	16	17	19	15	17	18	16	13	16	12	16	18	14	14
Alexandria Ocasio-Cortez	5	7	5	5	4	6	5	1	3	3	2	4	5	3
Kamala Harris	13	8	7	11	7	5	5	8	6	9	7	8	6	6
Pete Buttigieg	8	4	8	6	7	5	6	5	5	4	7	6	7	7
Stacey Abrams	4	6	5	4	4	5	3	3	4	3	2	*	*	*
Hillary Clinton	*	7	4	5	4	5	4	6	6	5	2	6	6	4
Beto O'Rourke	2	3	2	2	1	4	5	4	2	5	3	3	2	2
Cory Booker	2	2	3	3	3	3	2	2	1	2	2	2	1	2
Amy Klobuchar	3	2	3	1	2	2	2	1	1	1	3	2	2	2
Oprah Winfrey	*	*	*	*	*	2	1	1	1	2	3	1	*	*
Gavin Newsom	2	3	3	1	1	2	3	5	2	3	3	3	7	3
Matthew McConaughey	*	*	*	*	*	1	2	1	2	1	*	*	*	*
Joe Manchin	2	2	2	2	1	1	1	2	1	1	3	1	1	1
Andrew Cuomo	1	1	1	1	2	1	0	1	0	1	1	*	*	*
Phil Murphy	*	*	*	*	0	1	1	1	0	1	0	0	0	2
Tim Kaine	1	0	1	2	1	1	1	0	1	0	0	0	1	1
Eric Adams	*	0	0	1	0	1	1	1	0	1	0	0	0	0
John Hickenlooper	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	1
Deval Patrick	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Kirsten Gillibrand	1	1	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	1	1
Tom Steyer	0	0	1	1	0	0	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	1
Bernie Sanders	*	*	*	*	*	*	8	6	7	8	7	8	5	8
Elizabeth Warren	*	*	*	*	*	*	3	3	2	2	2	2	4	4
Jared Polis	*	*	*	*	*	*	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	1
Undecided	16	13	13	15	16	15	11	13	11	10	13	13	13	12

Thinking ahead to the 2024 Democratic primary election for President, if Joe Biden were not to run again, if that election were held today among the following candidates, for whom would you vote? (*Democrat Primary Voters*)

2/23: N=442	11/20	12/20	3/21	4/21	5/21	6/21	8/21	9/21	10/21	11/21	1/22	2/22	3/22	4/22	6/22	7/22	8/22	9/22	10/22	11/22	12/22	1/23	2/23	
Michelle Obama	23	29	23	20	16	19	16	17	18	23	22	22	20	23	19	18	16	18	17	18	21	15	19	
Kamala Harris	29	25	28	34	35	31	28	29	29	22	16	15	18	17	13	13	15	11	16	14	13	15	11	
Pete Buttigieg	6	5	7	5	6	4	8	7	9	8	6	10	7	9	8	7	6	6	6	8	6	8	11	
Hillary Clinton	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	9	9	7	9	7	7	7	9	6	6	8	8	6	
A. Ocasio-Cortez	6	7	8	3	7	5	7	7	7	5	9	6	6	4	7	4	2	2	5	3	4	6	5	
Stacey Abrams	*	*	*	*	4	5	4	5	5	5	6	6	5	6	6	2	4	4	3	4	*	*	*	
Beto O'Rourke	*	*	2	2	2	3	2	3	3	3	2	3	3	1	4	3	3	5	5	3	4	3	3	
Cory Booker	2	3	4	4	4	3	5	4	3	3	4	4	3	3	3	2	2	1	2	3	1	2	3	
Amy Klobuchar	2	2	3	4	3	3	2	3	3	5	3	2	2	4	3	4	2	2	2	3	3	2	3	
Gavin Newsom	*	*	0	2	2	1	2	2	2	3	2	4	2	2	3	5	4	5	5	4	4	4	7	5
Oprah Winfrey	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	2	1	2	3	2	2	3	*	*	
Matt McConaughey	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	2	2	2	2	1	*	*	*	*	
Joe Manchin	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	2	2	2	2	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	2	2	2	2	
Eric Adams	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	1	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	0	1	0	1	1	
Tim Kaine	1	2	1	1	2	1	1	0	1	1	0	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	0	1	1	0	1	
Deval Patrick	1	1	1	1	2	1	3	1	1	1	0	1	1	0	1	0	0	1	1	1	0	1	1	
Andrew Cuomo	5	5	1	2	1	2	4	2	2	2	2	1	1	2	1	2	1	1	2	1	*	*	*	
Phil Murphy	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	0	1	1	1	1	0	1	0	1	2	
Kirsten Gillibrand	1	1	1	2	1	2	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	0	1	1	1	1	
John Hickenlooper	1	3	2	2	1	2	2	0	1	1	1	2	1	0	0	1	*	1	1	0	0	1	1	
Tom Steyer	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	1	1	2	0	1	2	1	0	1	1	1	1	1	0	1	1	
Ilhan Omar	1	1	1	1	1	1	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	
Bernie Sanders	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	10	7	7	8	9	9	9	5	9
Elizabeth Warren	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	3	4	4	2	3	5	5	6	
Jared Polis	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	0	2	1	1	0	1	1	
Undecided	23	18	14	12	13	16	13	18	13	15	15	13	18	17	15	10	15	13	12	14	15	15	12	

Do you want to see Donald Trump run for President again in 2024? (Republican Primary Voters n=441)

	3/21	4/21	5/21	6/21	8/21	9/21	10/21	11/21	1/22	2/22	3/22	4/22	6/22	7/22	8/22	9/22	10/22	11/22	12/22
Yes	72	69	73	72	66	71	70	71	70	66	68	69	70	64	69	71	65	61	61
No	20	22	17	19	22	21	21	18	21	22	20	23	19	26	22	18	22	26	27
	1/23	2/23																	
Yes	58	57																	
No	33	32																	

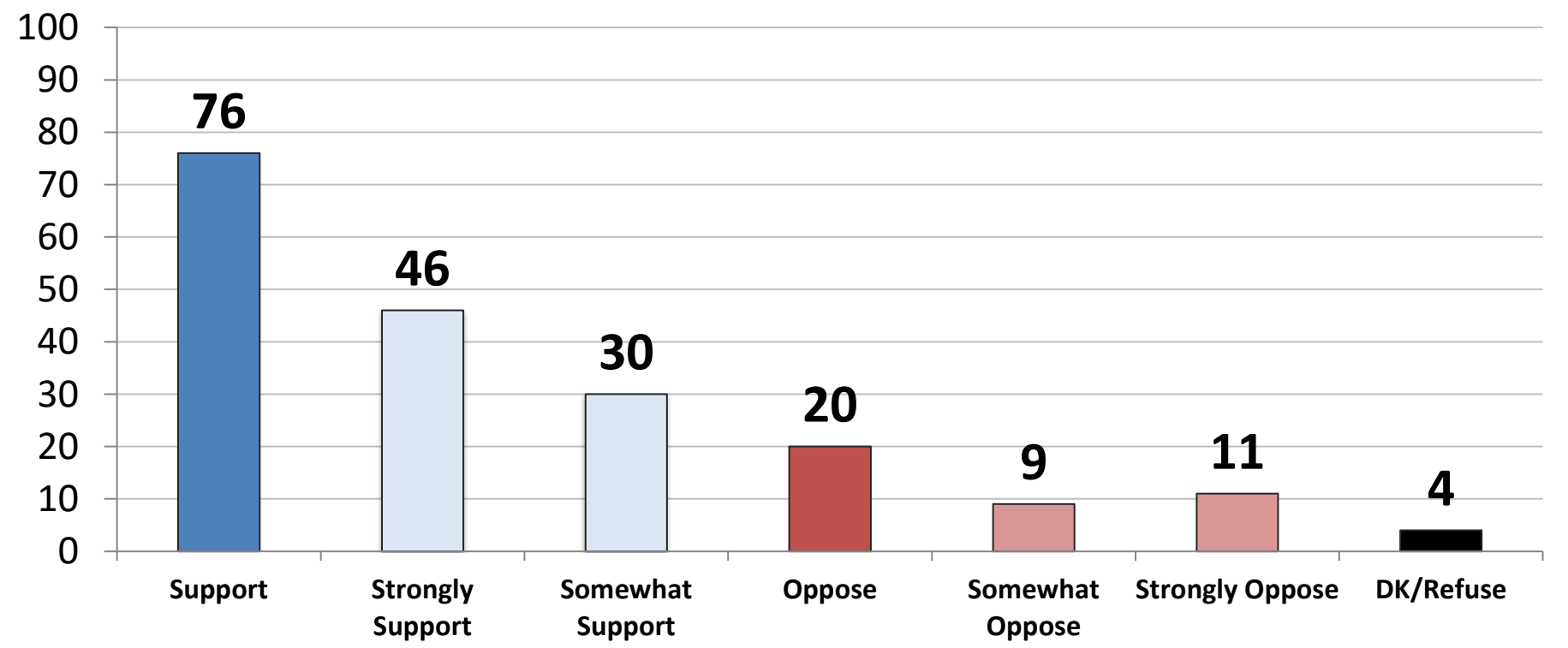


	Yes	No
East	56	34
Midwest	54	36
South	58	30
West	58	31
Vote Trump 2020	63	25
Vote Biden 2020	21	77
Generic: GOP	60	29
Generic: DEM	16	75
Generic: UND.	32	59
Approve Biden	37	57
Disapprove Biden	60	28
Republican	59	31
Democrat	-	-
Independent	47	39
Liberal	57	35
Moderate	56	40
Conservative	57	29
White	55	32
African- American	51	45
Hispanic	70	27
Under 55	65	25
Over 55	48	41
Married	47	40
Single	71	24
Men	51	41
Women	62	25
Live in Urban Area	70	21
Live in Suburban Area	51	37
Live in Rural Area	61	28

If Donald Trump ran for President again in 2024, would you support or oppose him for the Republican nomination?

(Republican Primary Voters n=441)

	3/21	4/21	5/21	6/21	8/21	9/21	10/21	11/21	1/22	2/22	3/22	4/22	6/22	7/22	8/22	9/22	10/22	11/22
Support	81	82	82	80	82	84	81	85	81	80	82	83	84	80	84	86	81	77
Oppose	15	15	13	16	15	14	15	12	15	16	15	14	14	16	12	11	15	18
	12/22	1/23	2/23															
Support	77	72	76															
Oppose	19	23	20															



	Support	Oppose
East	79	19
Midwest	72	23
South	78	17
West	72	24
Vote Trump 2020	82	13
Vote Biden 2020	31	67
Generic: GOP	79	16
Generic: DEM	27	67
Generic: UND.	41	55
Approve Biden	49	50
Disapprove Biden	80	15
Republican	80	17
Democrat	-	-
Independent	57	33
Liberal	78	22
Moderate	65	31
Conservative	80	15
White	74	21
African- American	71	24
Hispanic	85	15
Under 55	81	16
Over 55	70	25
Married	69	27
Single	85	9
Men	71	25
Women	80	16
Live in Urban Area	84	13
Live in Suburban Area	72	23
Live in Rural Area	78	17

Thinking ahead to the 2024 Republican primary election for President, if that election were held today among the following candidates, for whom would you vote? *(Republican Primary Voters)*

2/23: N=441	11/20	12/20	3/21	4/21	5/21	6/21	8/21	9/21	10/21	11/21	1/22	2/22	3/22	4/22	6/22	7/22	8/22	9/22	10/22	11/22	12/22	1/23	2/23	
Donald Trump	53	56	55	55	57	55	54	59	53	55	53	54	55	57	59	51	55	55	53	47	48	43	42	
Ron DeSantis	2	1	4	7	8	9	11	8	10	15	13	12	15	15	15	24	15	18	23	27	23	31	26	
Mike Pence	9	11	8	10	10	8	8	10	9	7	9	8	13	9	7	7	6	6	7	6	5	5	5	
Mitt Romney	4	4	3	3	2	3	3	3	4	2	3	3	2	4	4	2	4	2	1	3	2	2	3	
Candace Owens	*	*	3	2	3	4	2	1	3	1	2	3	2	1	3	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	
Marco Rubio	2	1	1	1	0	1	3	2	2	1	2	1	1	1	2	0	1	2	1	2	1	0	*	
Greg Abbott	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	2	2	2	2	1	1	1	0	1
Tom Cotton	1	1	2	1	0	1	0	1	1	0	1	3	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	0	*	*	*	
John Kasich	3	2	2	3	1	1	2	2	1	1	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	*
Tim Scott	1	1	1	1	1	1	0	1	1	1	1	1	0	0	1	1	1	1	0	1	1	1	1	
Larry Hogan	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	1	1	0	1	1	1	2	1	0	0	1	1	1	
Liz Cheney	*	*	*	*	1	1	1	2	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	2	3	2	1	3	4	3	2	
John Bolton	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	1	0	0	0	0	0	2	2	1	1	1	0	1	
Ted Cruz	4	5	5	3	3	4	3	3	3	2	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	
Nikki Haley	4	3	3	2	5	3	4	2	4	3	4	2	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	3	3	6	
Mike Pompeo	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	1	1	1	2	
Rick Scott	1	0	0	1	1	1	0	1	1	0	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	
Kristi Noem	1	2	1	0	1	0	2	0	1	1	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	
Glen Youngkin	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	1	1	1	1
Chris Sununu	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	0	1
Vivek Ramaswamy	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	1
Undecided	15	10	10	9	7	7	7	6	6	8	8	9	8	6	5	7	9	8	9	6	8	8	9	

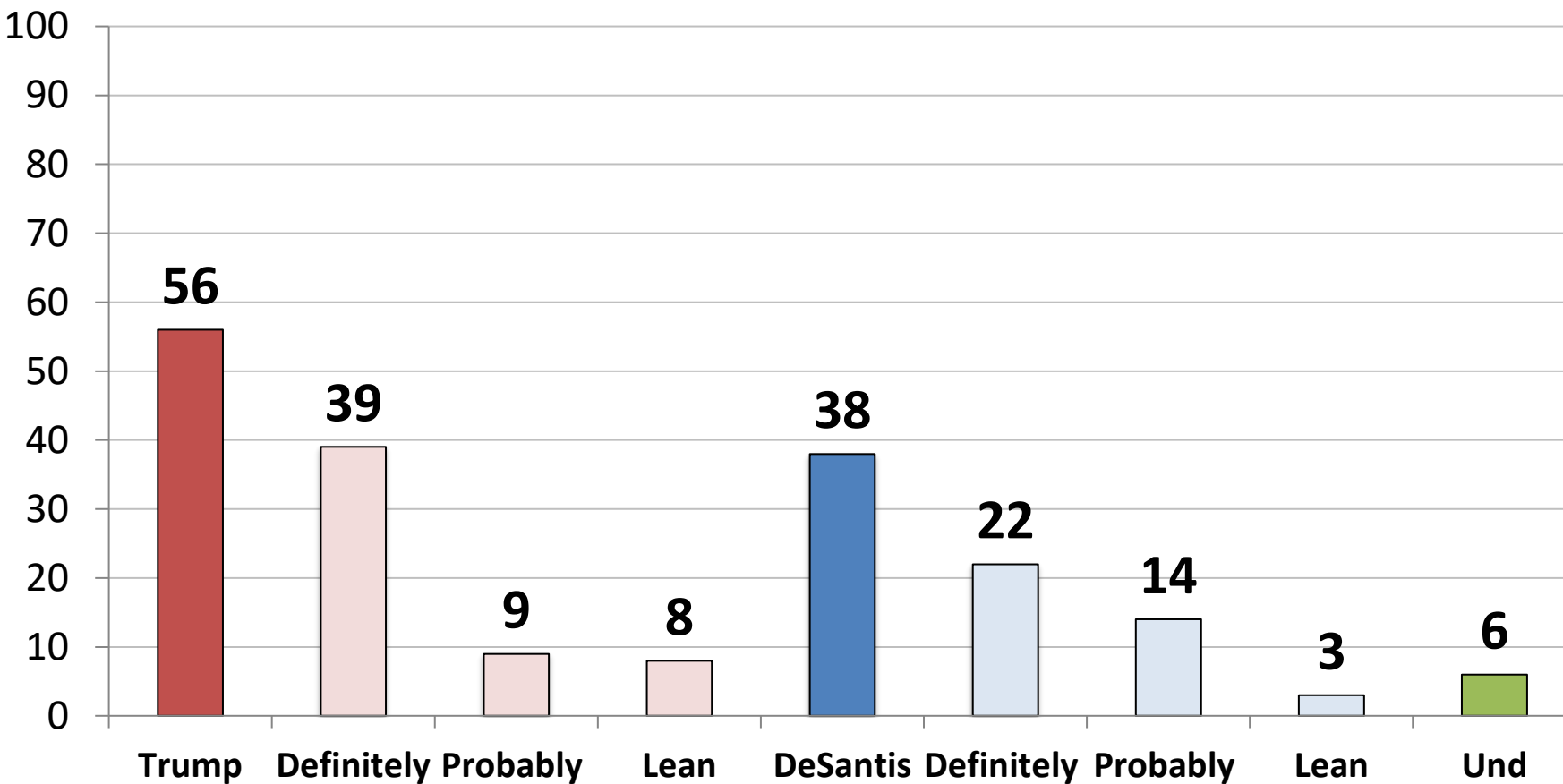
Now from a different list, thinking ahead to the 2024 Republican primary election for President, if that election were held today among the following candidates, for whom would you vote for? *(Republican Primary Voters)*

2/23: N=441	11/20	12/20	3/21	4/21	5/21	6/21	8/21	9/21	10/21	11/21	1/22	2/22	3/22	4/22	6/22	7/22	8/22	9/22	10/22	11/22	12/22	1/23	2/23	
Ron DeSantis	2	2	9	14	18	24	23	22	24	25	26	27	26	31	32	36	26	31	36	34	39	38	35	
Donald Trump, JR	20	20	21	15	13	15	12	19	18	20	18	17	16	16	17	14	18	19	17	16	16	14	10	
Mike Pence	30	20	15	19	19	19	11	15	14	13	12	11	15	11	12	10	13	11	13	9	7	6	7	
Candace Owens	*	*	4	4	5	3	6	5	5	3	3	4	3	3	4	2	2	2	3	3	2	3	4	
Ted Cruz	5	7	9	10	12	6	9	7	5	7	8	5	5	6	4	4	3	6	3	3	4	4	3	
Marco Rubio	2	3	2	3	1	2	4	2	2	2	1	2	2	3	3	1	2	2	2	2	1	2	*	
Mike Pompeo	*	1	2	2	2	1	2	2	1	2	1	2	2	1	3	2	1	3	1	2	1	1	2	
Nikki Haley	8	6	5	3	5	4	4	4	5	4	6	3	4	2	3	4	4	3	2	3	4	3	6	
Mitt Romney	5	5	6	3	3	5	4	4	5	5	5	3	3	4	3	4	4	2	2	4	3	2	3	
Tim Scott	1	2	2	1	2	1	1	2	2	2	1	1	1	1	2	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	2	
Greg Abbott	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	2	1	1	2	2	3	2	1	3	2	2	2	1	2	1	
Tom Cotton	1	2	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	0	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	0	1	0	0	
Rick Scott	1	0.4	1	1	0	1	0	1	2	0	0	1	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	0	1	1	
Kristi Noem	1	2	2	1	1	1	2	1	2	1	1	2	1	0	1	2	2	1	1	0	1	1	1	
John Kasich	2	3	2	2	2	1	1	2	2	1	0	2	0	1	1	2	2	1	1	2	1	1	1	
Liz Cheney	*	*	*	*	1	2	1	2	2	2	1	1	0	1	1	1	2	2	1	3	3	2	1	
Larry Hogan	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	1	0	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	
John Bolton	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	0	0	0	1	0	1	1	1	0	1	0	1	1	
Ric Grenell	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	1	*	0	1	0	1	0	0	1	0	
Glen Youngkin	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	1	1	1	1
Kari Lake	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	1	1	1	1
Chris Sununu	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	1	1
Vivek Ramaswamy	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	1
Undecided	21	22	17	14	12	11	14	12	10	12	13	13	17	13	11	13	12	12	13	11	13	15	17	

Now, if the 2024 Republican Primary Presidential election were held today, which one of the following best describes how you would vote in the Republican Primary election for President between Donald Trump and Ron DeSantis?

(n=441)

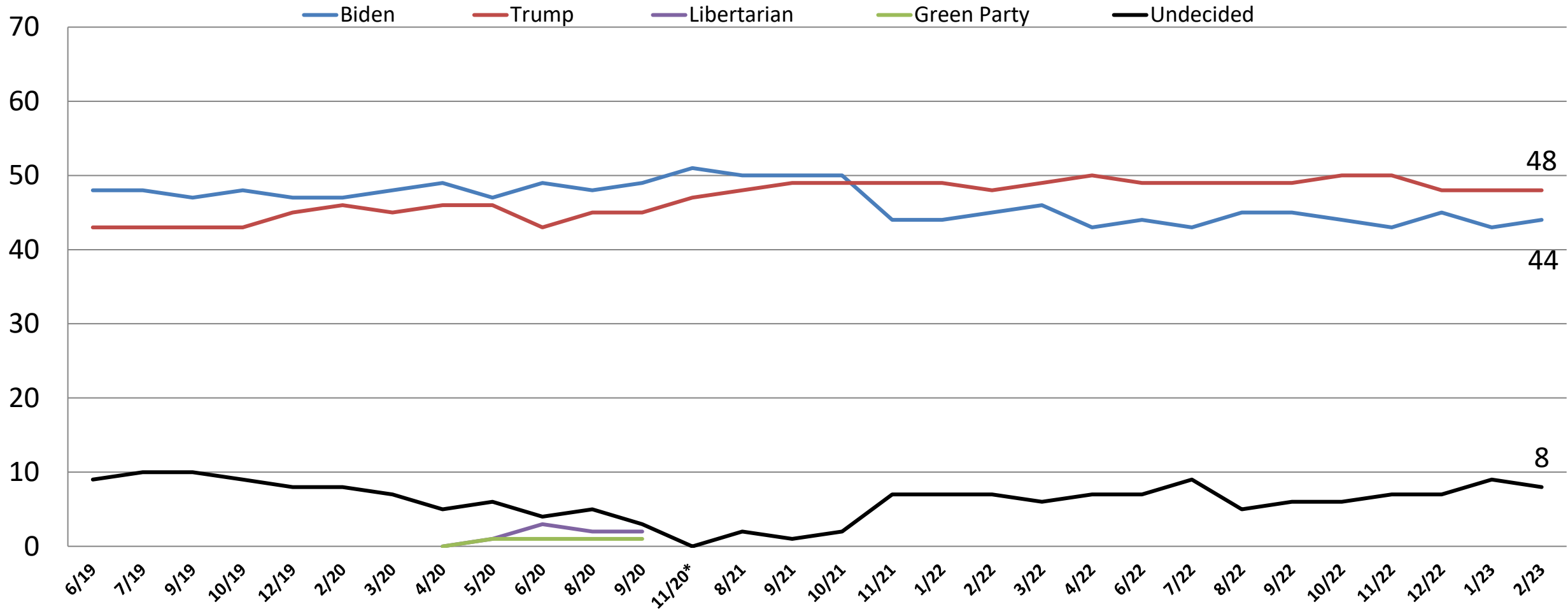
	10/22	11/22	12/22	1/23	2/23
Trump	64	57	58	52	56
DeSantis	29	35	36	41	38
Undecided	7	8	7	7	6



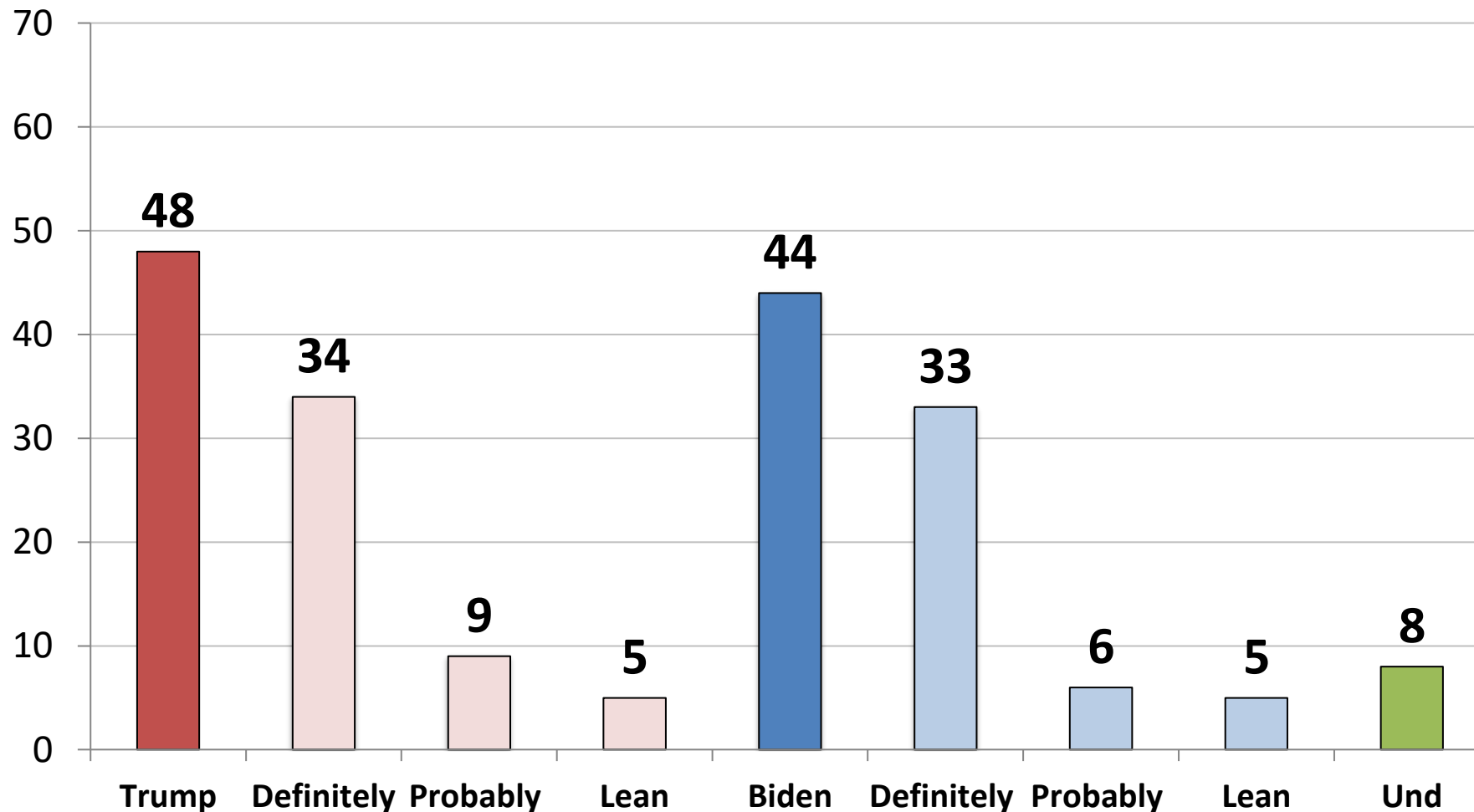
	Trump	DeSantis	Und.
East	54	37	9
Midwest	53	38	9
South	58	39	3
West	57	37	6
Vote Trump 2020	60	36	4
Vote Biden 2020	27	53	20
Generic: GOP	58	37	5
Generic: DEM	31	57	12
Generic: UND.	34	45	21
Approve Biden	44	40	17
Disapprove Biden	58	38	4
Republican	58	37	5
Democrat	-	-	-
Independent	46	44	11
Liberal	74	23	4
Moderate	62	30	8
Conservative	51	44	5
White	52	43	5
African- American	60	15	25
Hispanic	79	16	5
Under 55	67	28	6
Over 55	44	50	6
Married	47	47	6
Single	76	18	6
Men	48	49	4
Women	63	29	8
Live in Urban Area	64	25	10
Live in Suburban Area	54	41	4
Live in Rural Area	54	39	7

If the general election for President were held today, would you be more likely to vote for Donald Trump, the Republican candidate or Joe Biden, the Democratic candidate?

Time Series



Now, if the 2024 Presidential election were held today, which one of the following best describes how you would vote in the general election for President between Donald Trump, the Republican candidate and Joe Biden, the Democrat candidate, for whom would you vote?

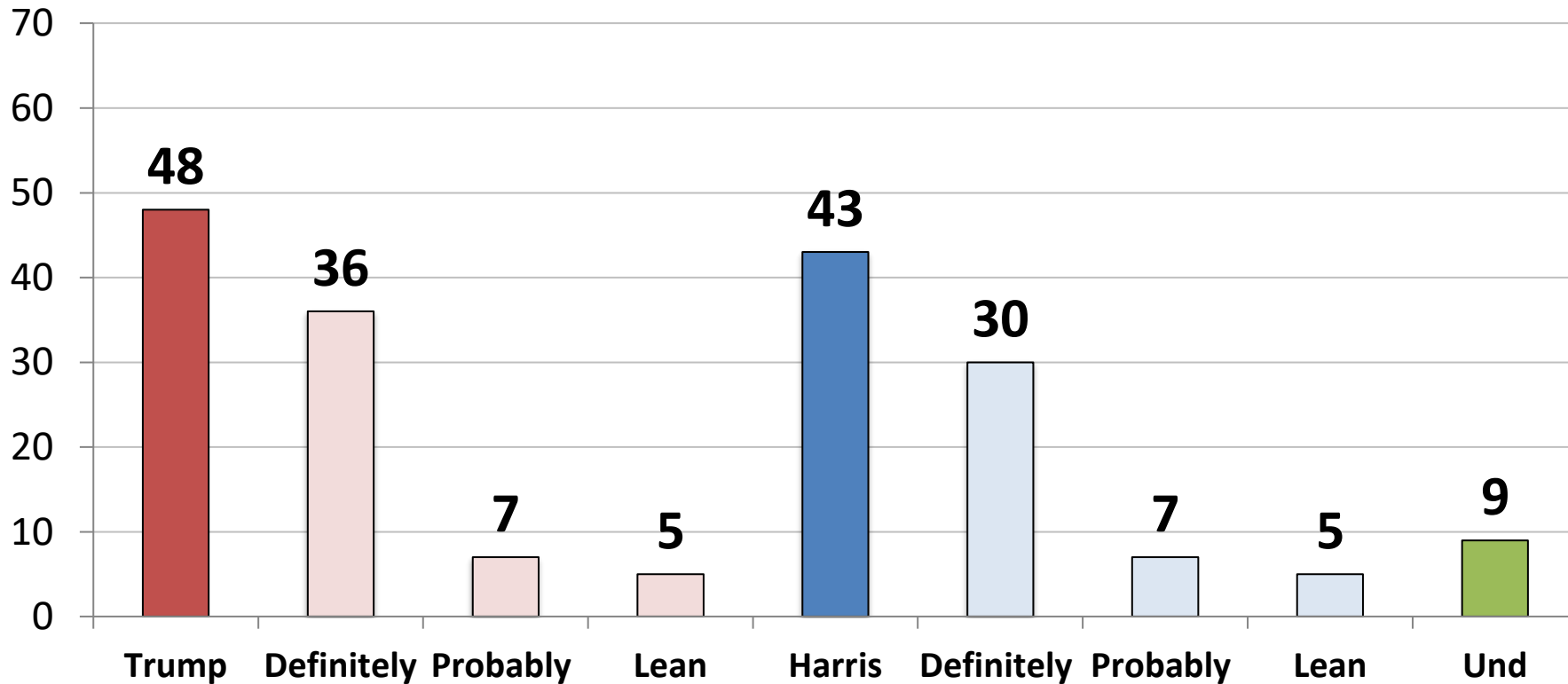


	Trump	Biden	Und.
East	41	48	11
Midwest	46	44	10
South	53	40	6
West	44	49	7
Vote Trump 2020	93	2	5
Vote Biden 2020	8	86	6
Generic: GOP	86	9	5
Generic: DEM	6	91	3
Generic: UND.	34	24	42
Approve Biden	11	87	2
Disapprove Biden	79	10	11
Republican	90	7	3
Democrat	9	87	4
Independent	43	37	20
Liberal	22	75	3
Moderate	33	52	15
Conservative	85	10	5
White	55	38	7
African- American	20	68	12
Hispanic	42	51	7
Under 55	48	44	9
Over 55	48	46	7
Married	53	40	8
Single	38	56	6
Men	47	48	6
Women	48	42	10
Live in Urban Area	36	58	6
Live in Suburban Area	51	43	7
Live in Rural Area	52	34	14

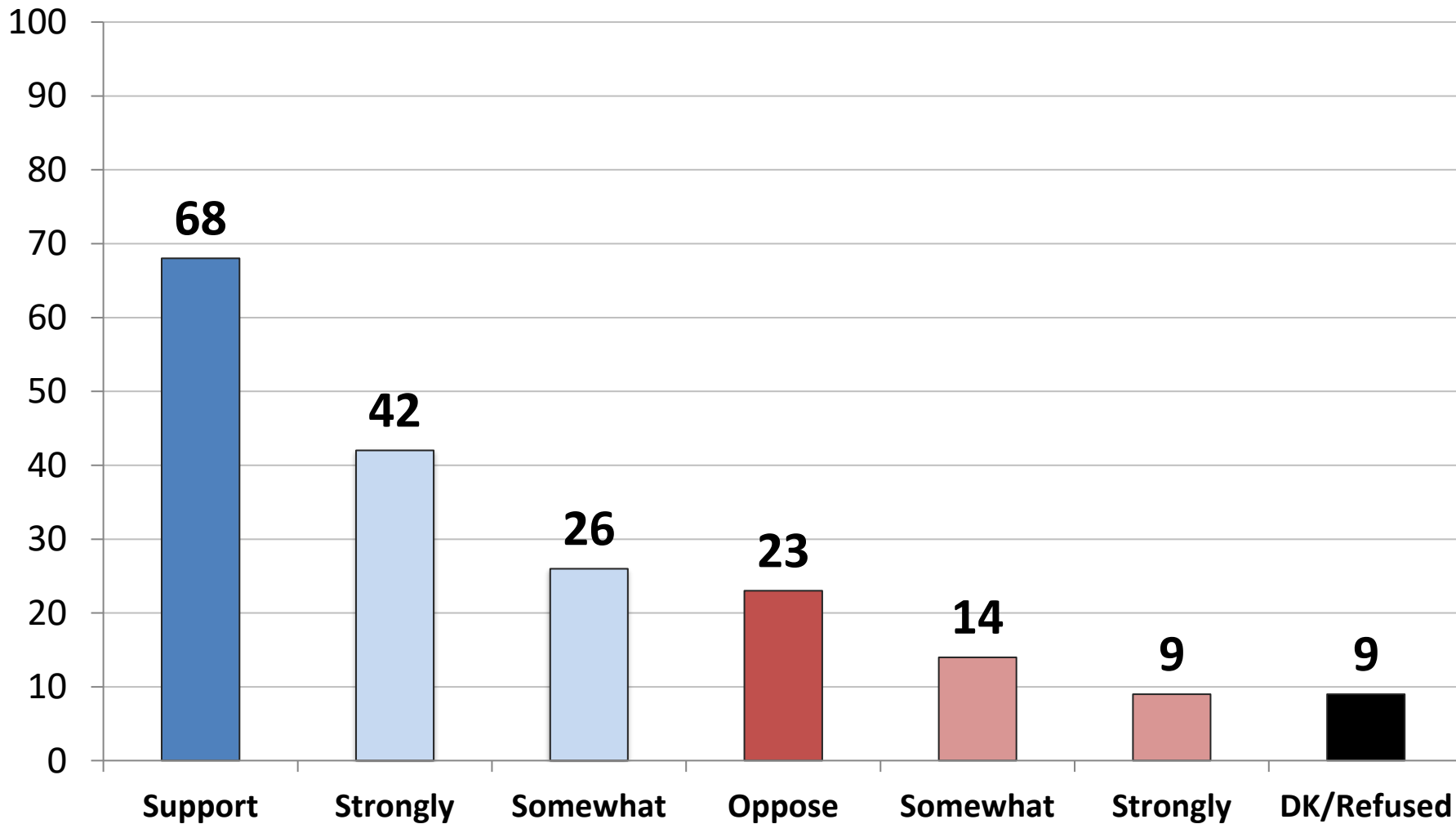
Now, if the 2024 Presidential election were held today, which one of the following best describes how you would vote in the general election for President between Donald Trump, the Republican candidate and Kamala Harris, the Democrat candidate, for whom would you vote?

	5/21	6/21	8/21	9/21	10/21	11/21	1/22	2/22	3/22	4/22	6/22	7/22	8/22	9/22	10/22	11/22
Donald Trump	49	49	49	49	49	50	51	50	50	51	50	50	51	51	51	52
Kamala Harris	45	45	46	47	46	42	40	43	42	41	42	42	43	42	42	41
	12/22	1/23	2/23													
Donald Trump	49	50	48													
Kamala Harris	42	40	43													

	Trump	Harris	Und.
East	44	47	9
Midwest	46	41	13
South	54	39	7
West	45	48	8
Vote Trump 2020	94	2	4
Vote Biden 2020	10	83	7
Generic: GOP	88	8	4
Generic: DEM	7	87	7
Generic: UND.	32	28	40
Approve Biden	13	81	6
Disapprove Biden	78	12	10
Republican	92	5	3
Democrat	9	85	6
Independent	42	38	20
Liberal	23	74	3
Moderate	35	49	16
Conservative	85	10	6
White	55	37	8
African- American	21	68	11
Hispanic	42	48	10
Under 55	47	44	9
Over 55	50	42	9
Married	55	37	8
Single	37	55	8
Men	48	46	6
Women	49	40	11
Live in Urban Area	36	55	9
Live in Suburban Area	51	41	7
Live in Rural Area	53	35	12

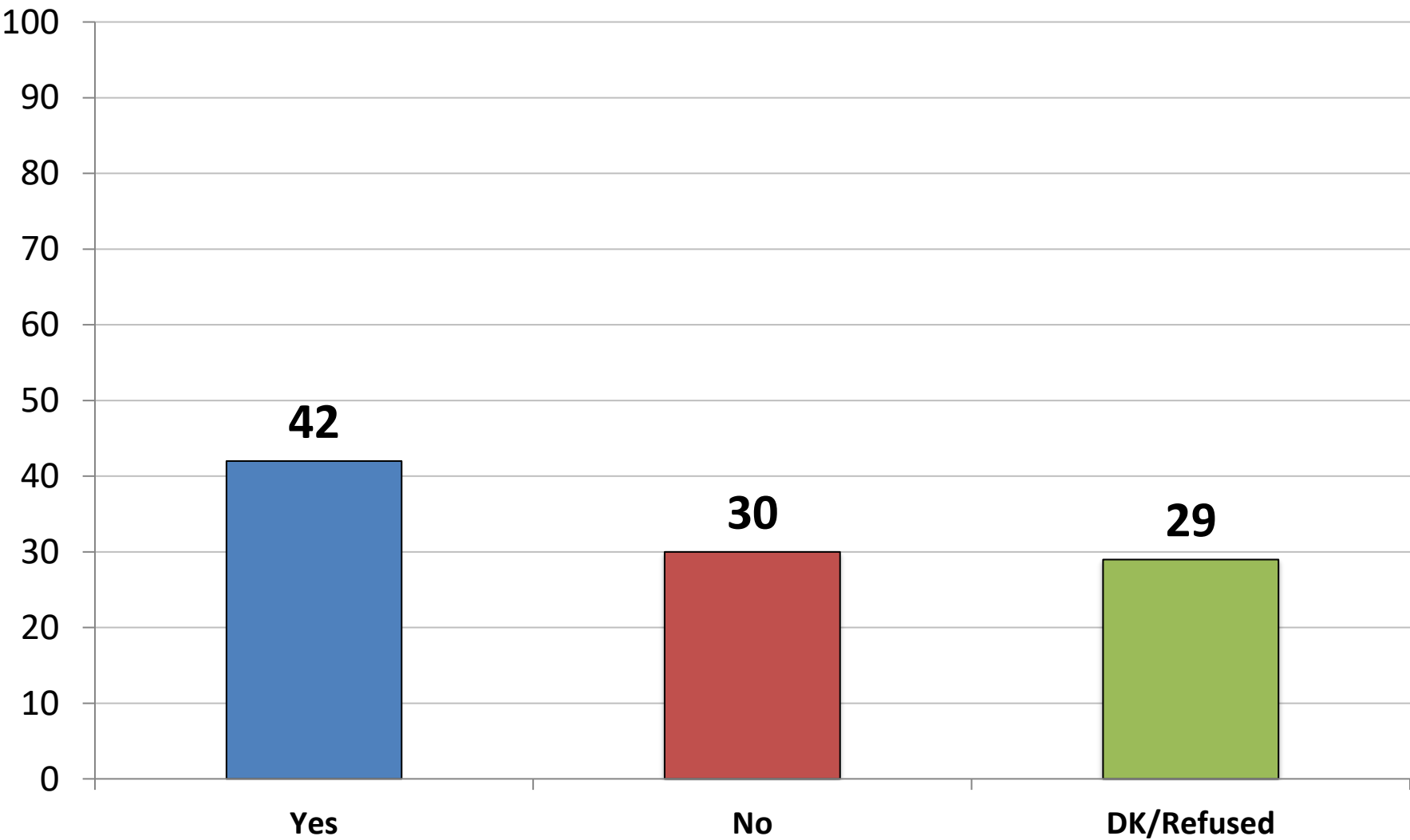


Do you support or oppose raising the minimum age to be on social media to 16 years old?



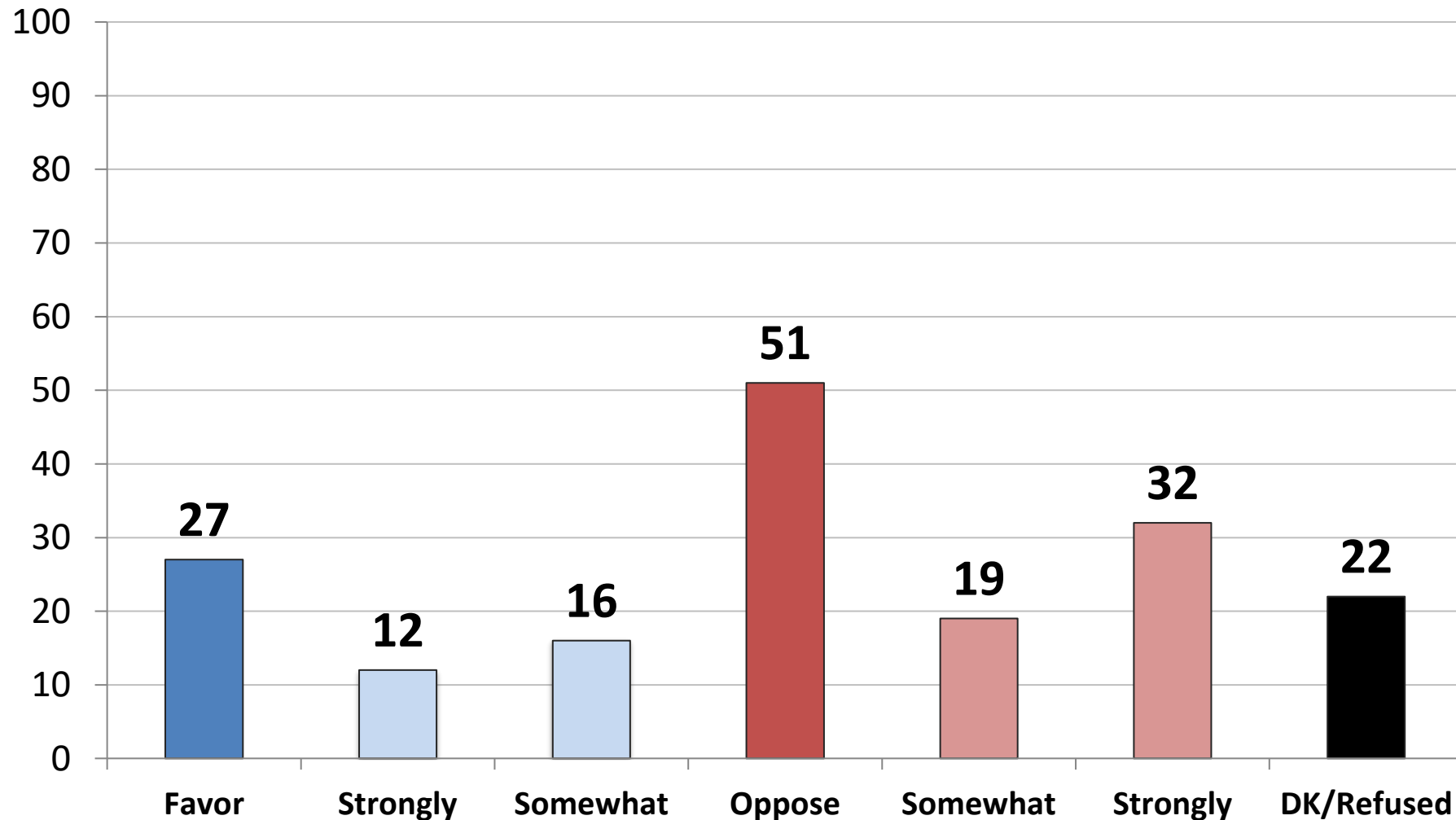
	Support	Oppose
East	70	22
Midwest	68	26
South	68	22
West	65	24
Vote Trump 2020	74	17
Vote Biden 2020	67	25
Generic: GOP	71	21
Generic: DEM	67	24
Generic: UND.	56	29
Approve Biden	67	25
Disapprove Biden	70	21
Republican	74	19
Democrat	67	25
Independent	61	27
Liberal	65	28
Moderate	66	23
Conservative	71	19
White	70	21
African- American	66	26
Hispanic	63	30
Under 55	65	27
Over 55	71	18
Married	70	21
Single	64	29
Men	67	23
Women	68	24
Live in Urban Area	66	24
Live in Suburban Area	69	23
Live in Rural Area	67	23

China recently has sent multiple aerial balloons and spying devices over the United States, do you believe that China is preparing for war with the United States?



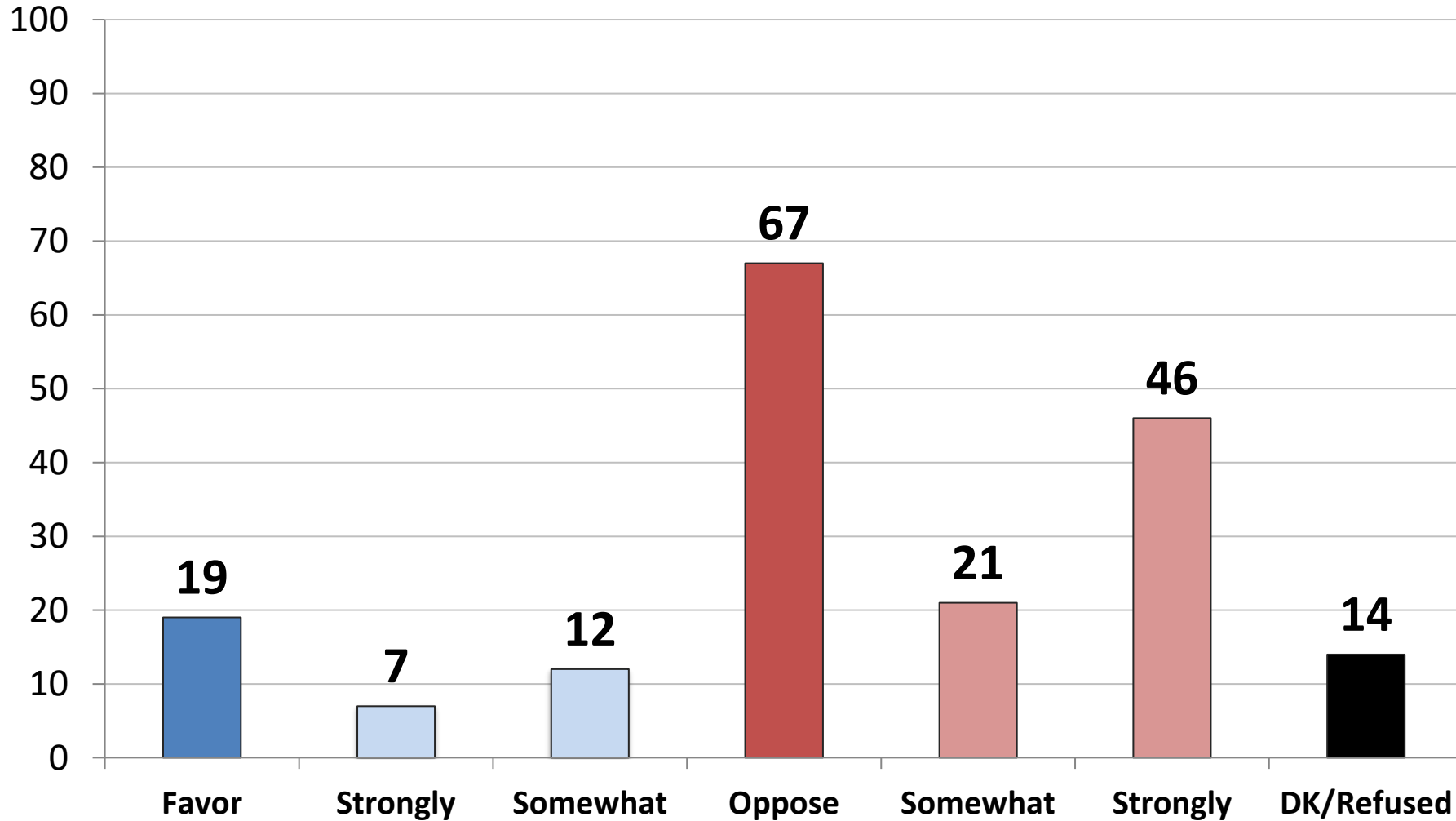
	Yes	No
East	41	29
Midwest	42	31
South	43	27
West	39	33
Vote Trump 2020	56	19
Vote Biden 2020	31	40
Generic: GOP	54	23
Generic: DEM	31	39
Generic: UND.	29	25
Approve Biden	31	41
Disapprove Biden	51	21
Republican	56	22
Democrat	32	36
Independent	35	31
Liberal	35	40
Moderate	33	32
Conservative	56	19
White	41	31
African- American	46	23
Hispanic	45	24
Under 55	44	26
Over 55	38	35
Married	38	32
Single	42	30
Men	38	38
Women	45	22
Live in Urban Area	45	25
Live in Suburban Area	42	33
Live in Rural Area	38	28

Do you favor or oppose China giving millions of dollars to American colleges and universities?



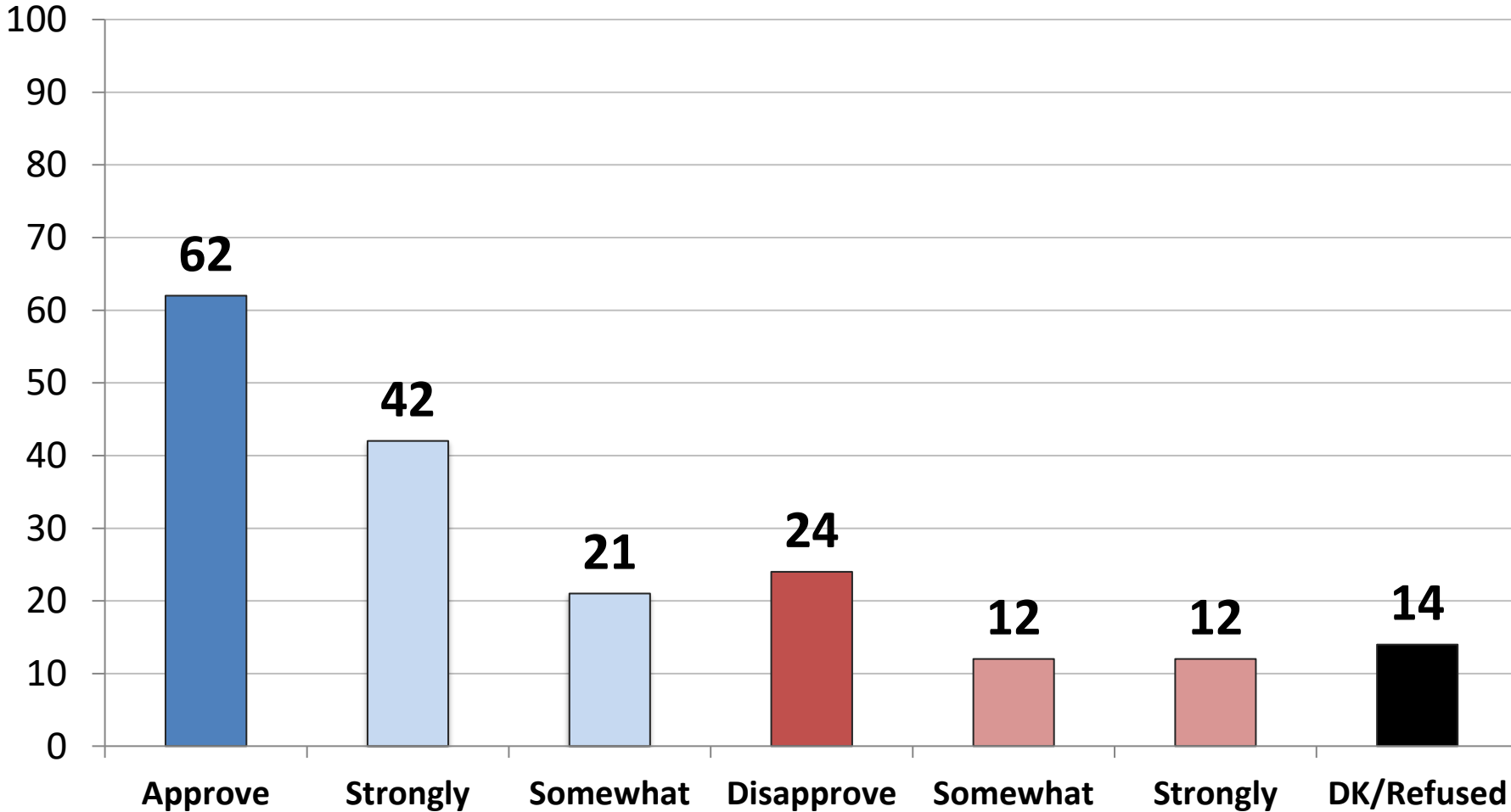
	Favor	Oppose
East	29	48
Midwest	24	55
South	26	51
West	30	48
Vote Trump 2020	15	69
Vote Biden 2020	36	39
Generic: GOP	19	64
Generic: DEM	35	39
Generic: UND.	30	34
Approve Biden	41	36
Disapprove Biden	16	64
Republican	19	63
Democrat	37	38
Independent	25	51
Liberal	43	36
Moderate	26	41
Conservative	15	73
White	18	59
African- American	49	27
Hispanic	50	36
Under 55	35	42
Over 55	16	63
Married	23	56
Single	40	37
Men	27	57
Women	27	45
Live in Urban Area	34	43
Live in Suburban Area	29	52
Live in Rural Area	16	54

Do you favor or oppose China giving millions of dollars and investing in American media and news companies?



	Favor	Oppose
East	19	67
Midwest	17	66
South	19	67
West	22	67
Vote Trump 2020	13	78
Vote Biden 2020	24	62
Generic: GOP	16	75
Generic: DEM	23	62
Generic: UND.	17	48
Approve Biden	28	58
Disapprove Biden	12	76
Republican	17	73
Democrat	25	60
Independent	16	68
Liberal	31	59
Moderate	18	60
Conservative	11	81
White	10	78
African- American	42	39
Hispanic	42	45
Under 55	28	56
Over 55	8	82
Married	13	77
Single	32	51
Men	18	74
Women	21	60
Live in Urban Area	27	55
Live in Suburban Area	19	70
Live in Rural Area	13	71

Do you approve or disapprove of banning the social media platform Tik Tok in the United States because it is being used by the Chinese Communist government to spy on Americans and to steal their personal information?



	Approve	Disapprove
East	65	22
Midwest	60	26
South	63	24
West	61	24
Vote Trump 2020	72	19
Vote Biden 2020	57	28
Generic: GOP	73	18
Generic: DEM	56	30
Generic: UND.	38	29
Approve Biden	58	30
Disapprove Biden	67	19
Republican	72	19
Democrat	58	28
Independent	55	24
Liberal	58	31
Moderate	56	24
Conservative	73	17
White	66	20
African- American	52	28
Hispanic	58	32
Under 55	54	30
Over 55	74	16
Married	67	21
Single	55	29
Men	71	19
Women	54	28
Live in Urban Area	54	30
Live in Suburban Area	68	20
Live in Rural Area	56	26

From the following list, what social networks do you use?

	<u>Total</u>	<u>Rep.</u>	<u>Dem.</u>	<u>Ind.</u>	<u>White</u>	<u>A.A/Black</u>	<u>Hisp.</u>	<u>Under 55</u>	<u>Over 55</u>	<u>Men</u>	<u>Women</u>
Facebook	69	71	66	69	73	64	50	66	73	65	72
YouTube	63	58	65	67	61	72	59	69	54	59	67
Instagram	45	40	47	47	38	65	54	59	25	29	58
Pinterest	32	33	31	33	30	39	29	40	21	14	48
TikTok	27	24	29	29	20	51	37	41	8	14	40
Twitter	27	25	31	26	24	41	25	31	22	27	28
Snapchat	22	18	26	24	16	40	31	34	7	10	34
Linked-In	22	23	21	24	23	18	18	22	23	23	21
WhatsApp	14	11	18	13	10	17	24	16	11	13	15
Reddit	10	9	11	10	10	9	8	13	6	10	10
Telegram	5	4	6	4	2	8	9	6	2	4	5
Truth Social	4	8	1	3	4	5	2	4	4	4	4
Rumble	4	7	1	4	4	1	3	4	4	3	5
Tumblr	3	3	4	2	2	8	5	4	2	3	4
Parler	2	3	1	2	2	0	2	2	2	3	1
Gettr	1	2	1	2	1	3	1	2	1	0	2
Gab.com	1	2	1	1	0	1	4	1	1	1	1
Clouthub	1	1	1	1	1	2	0	2	0	1	1
Other	1	1	1	1	1	0	1	1	1	1	0
None	6	6	6	6	8	1	4	3	10	10	3

Voter Profile: n=1,000

	Total		Total		Total
Party:	%	Age:	%	Area:	%
Republican	36	18-29	16	Urban	23
Democrat	36	30-40	17	Suburban	54
Ind./Other/D.K./Ref.	28	41-55	25	Rural	23
Ideology:	%	56-65	20	Region:	%
Liberal	29	Over 65	22	New England	5
Moderate	37	Mean (years)	49.3	Middle Atlantic	13
Conservative	34	Race:	%	East North Central	15
Gender:	%	White	68	West North Central	7
Male	47	African American/Black	13	South Atlantic	21
Female	53	Hispanic	13	East South Central	6
Education:	%	Asian	4	West South Central	10
Less than College	61	Vote Behavior:	%	Mountain	8
College grad.	39	Democrat	46	Pacific	15
		Ticket Splitter	14		
		Republican	40		

Voter Profile: n=1,000

	Total
Religion:	%
Protestant	38
Catholic	25
Atheist/Agnostic	11
Jewish	4
Buddhist	1
Muslim	1
Born Again/Evangelical: n=624	%
Yes	45
No	56
Abortion:	%
Pro-Life	44
Pro-Choice	56



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