

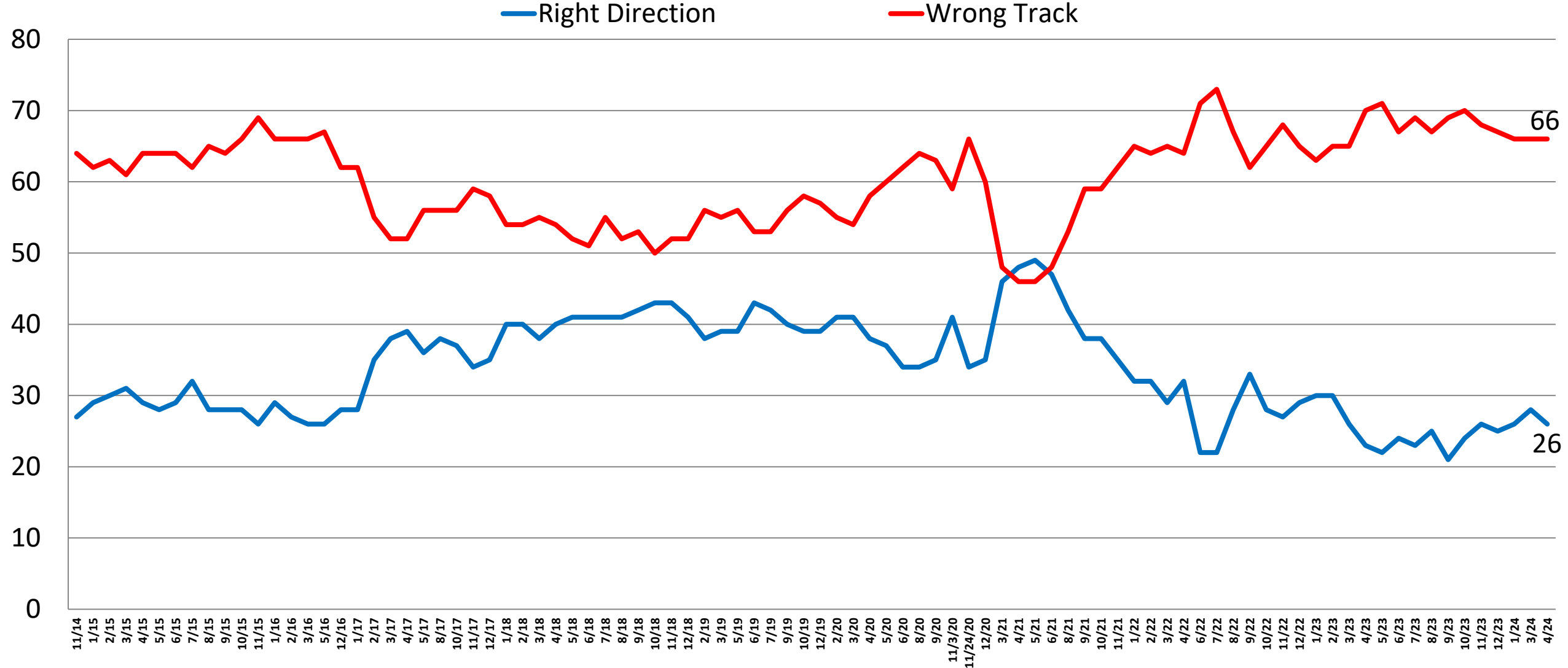
National Survey Results
1,000 General Election Likely Voters
Political Environment, Trends & Analysis

 **McLaughlin & Associates**

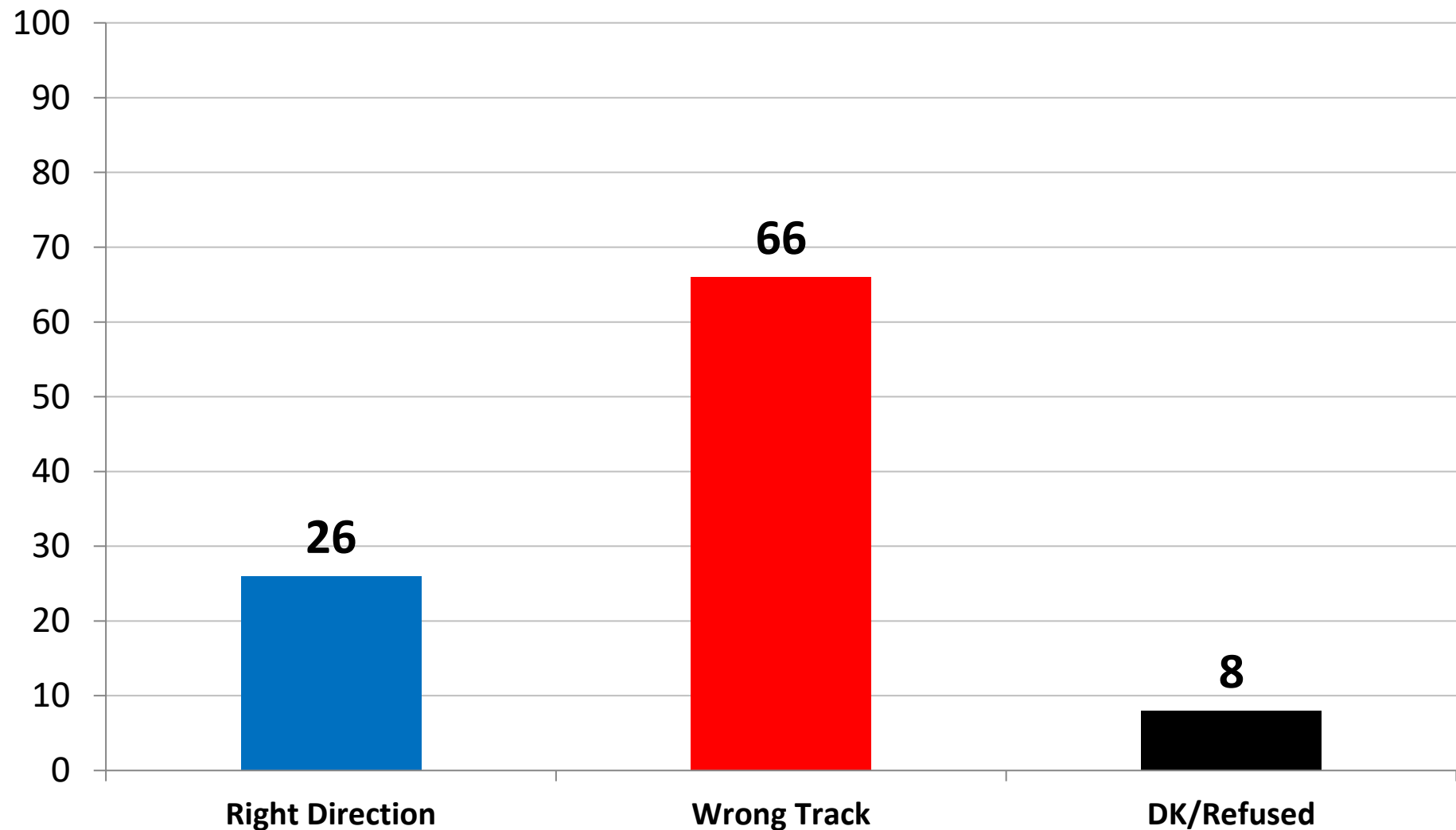
Field Dates: April 10th – 16th, 2023

www.mclaughlinonline.com

Direction: *United States* (Time Series)

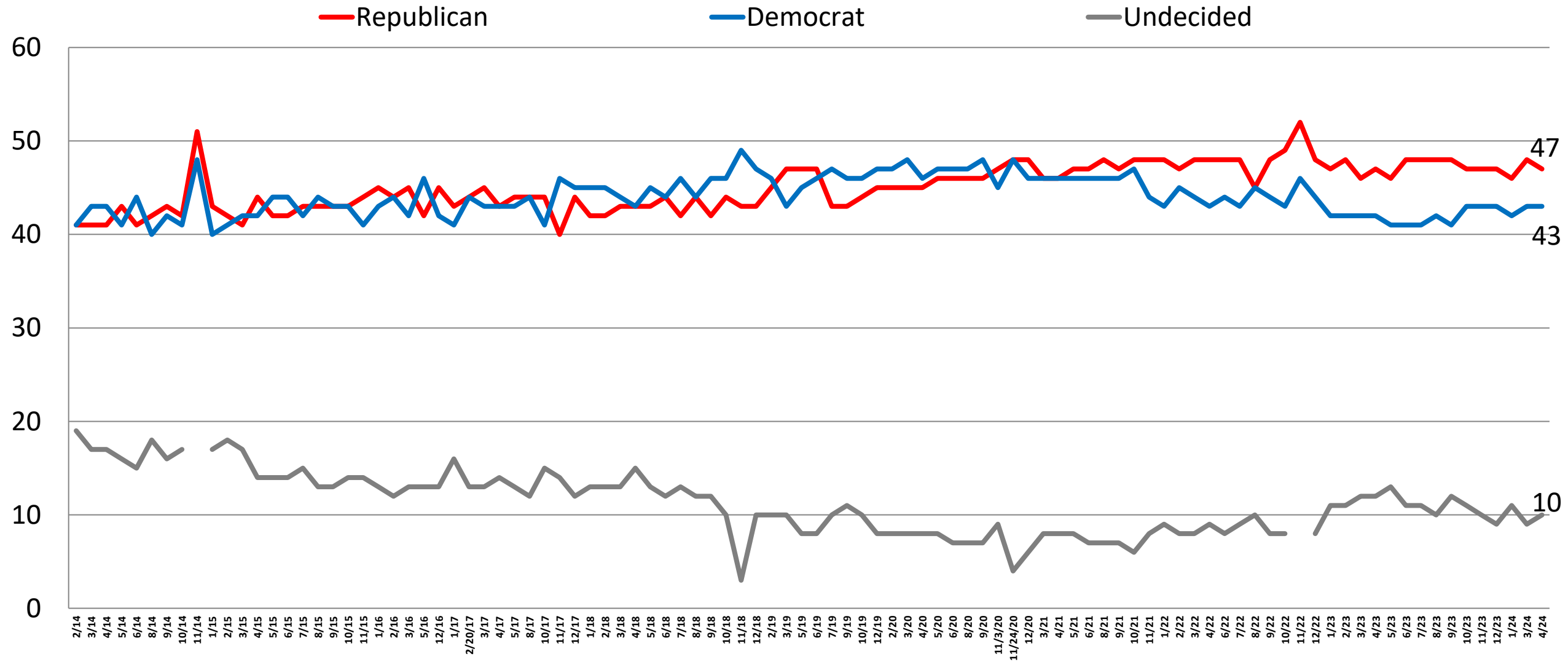


Direction: *United States*



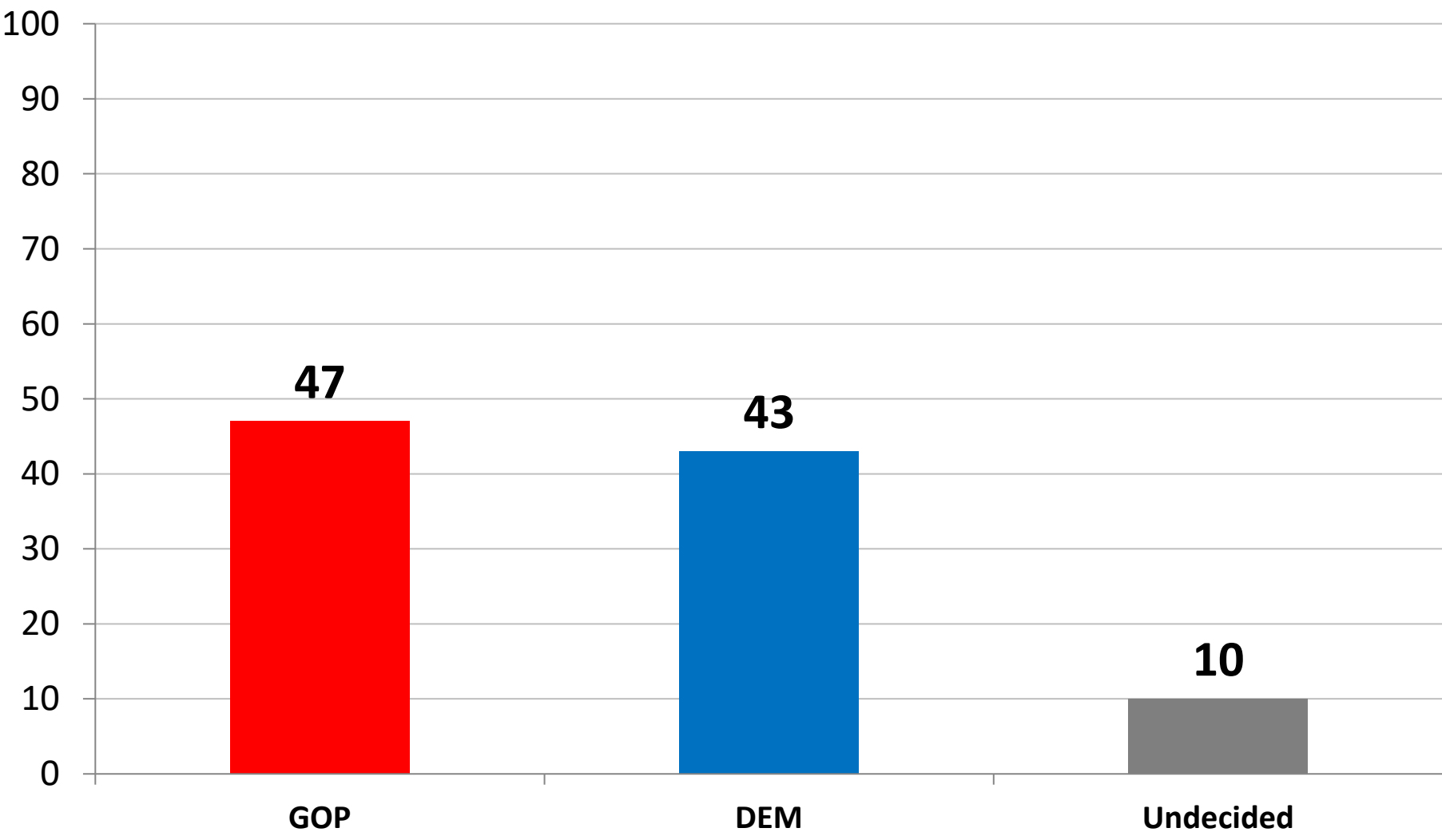
	Right	Wrong
East	27	69
Midwest	25	68
South	27	64
West	26	67
Vote Trump 2024	8	89
Vote Biden 2024	48	41
Vote Und. 2024	8	73
Generic: GOP	8	90
Generic: DEM	49	41
Generic: UND.	9	70
Approve Biden	55	33
Disapprove Biden	4	93
Republican	8	91
Democrat	49	39
Independent	20	70
Liberal	47	44
Moderate	27	64
Conservative	9	87
White	22	73
African-American	47	38
Hispanic	30	65
Under 55	25	65
Over 55	28	68
Married	25	70
Single	27	62
Men	28	66
Women	24	67
Live in Urban Area	31	59
Live in Suburban Area	29	65
Live in Rural Area	16	78

Generic Ballot: *U.S. Congress* (Time Series)



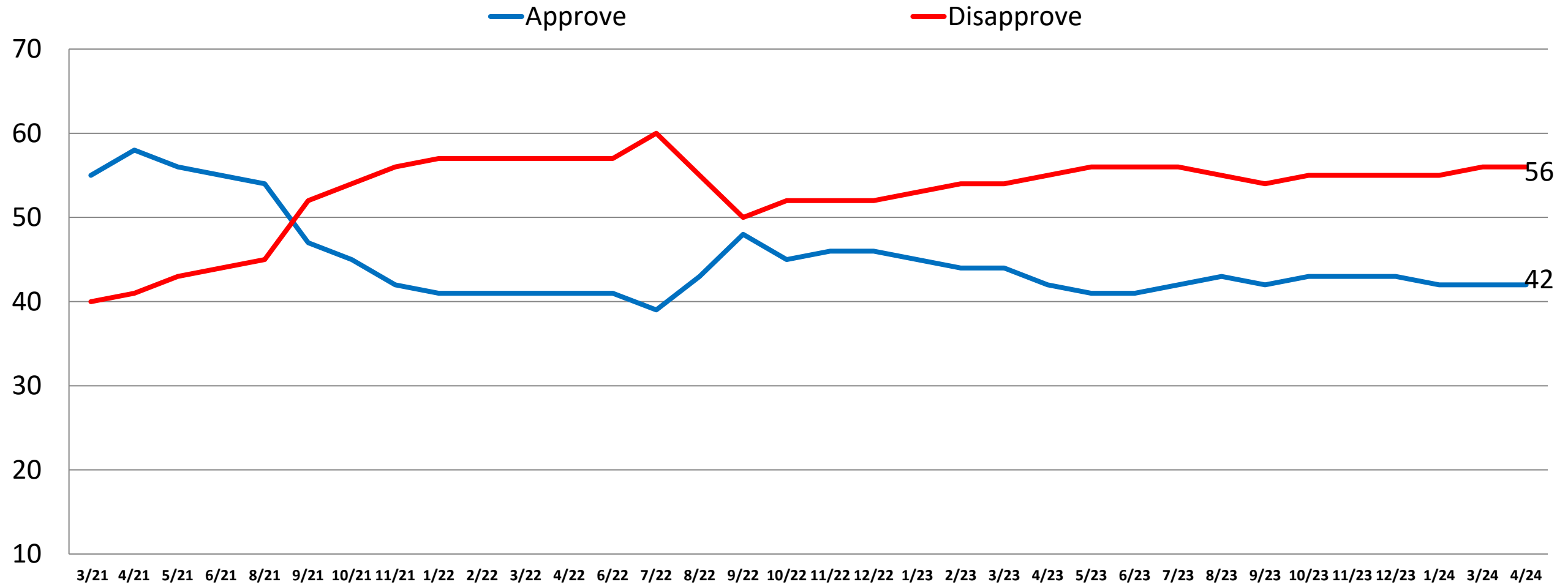
Generic Ballot: *U.S. Congress*

	GOP	DEM	UND
East	43	51	6
Midwest	53	35	12
South	48	41	11
West	41	49	10
Vote Trump 2024	88	6	6
Vote Biden 2024	6	87	7
Vote Und. 2024	14	24	63
Generic: GOP	100	0	0
Generic: DEM	0	100	0
Generic: UND.	0	0	100
Approve Biden	11	82	7
Disapprove Biden	75	15	10
Republican	95	2	4
Democrat	8	87	5
Independent	35	41	24
Liberal	16	80	4
Moderate	33	48	19
Conservative	84	10	6
White	53	37	10
African-American	21	67	13
Hispanic	44	52	4
Under 55	42	44	15
Over 55	53	43	4
Married	54	38	8
Single	36	51	13
Men	52	41	7
Women	42	45	13
Live in Urban Area	36	53	11
Live in Suburban Area	47	45	8
Live in Rural Area	58	30	12

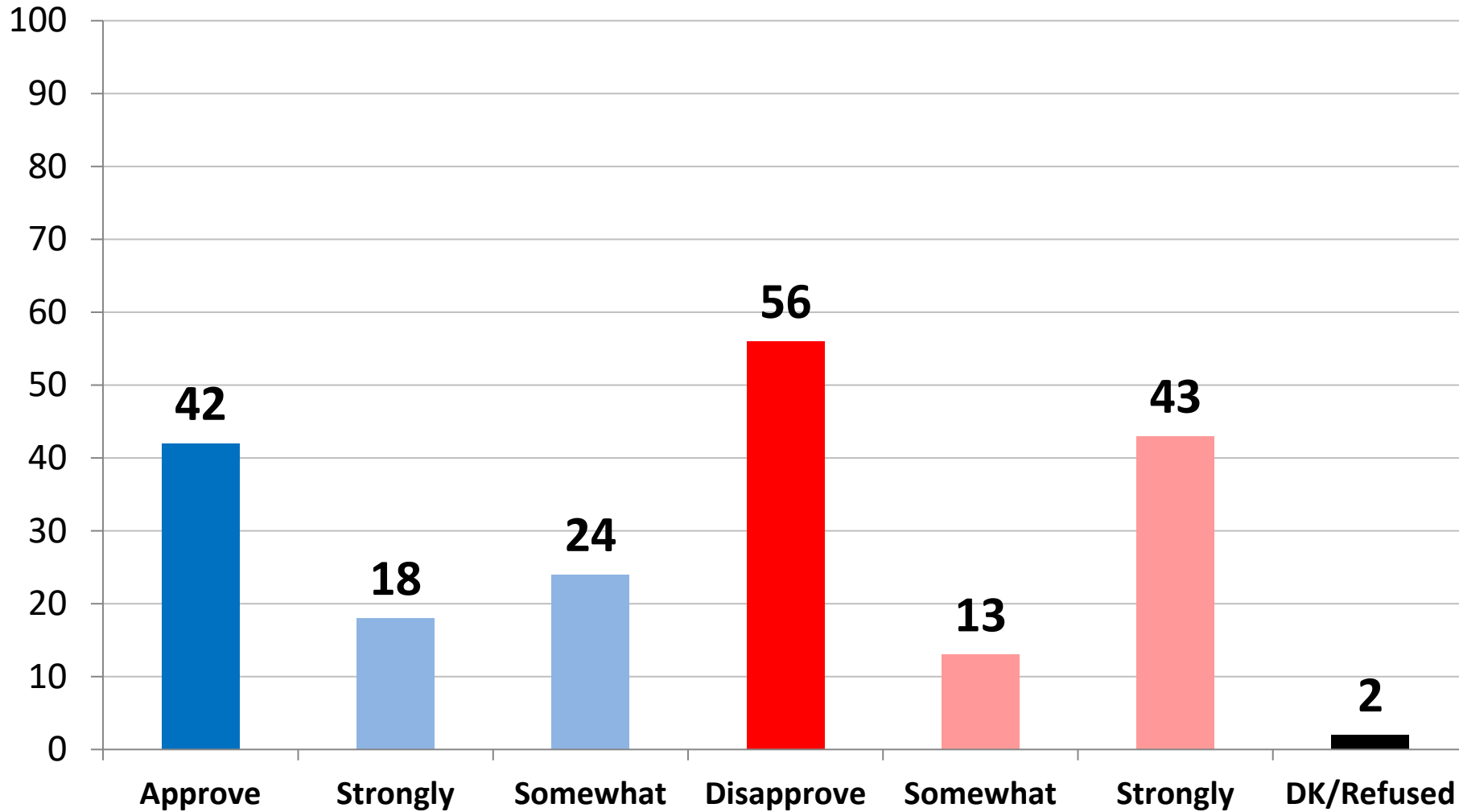


Job Rating: *Joe Biden* (Time Series)

	3/21	4/21	5/21	6/21	8/21	9/21	10/21	11/21	1/22	2/22	3/22	4/22	6/22	7/22	8/22	9/22	10/22	11/22	12/22	1/23	2/23	3/23	4/23	5/23	6/23	7/23	8/23	9/23	10/23	11/23	12/23	1/24	3/24	4/24	
Approve	55	58	56	55	54	47	45	42	41	41	41	41	41	39	43	48	45	46	46	45	44	44	42	41	41	42	43	42	43	43	43	42	42	42	
Disapprove	40	41	43	44	45	52	54	56	57	57	57	57	57	60	55	50	52	52	52	53	54	54	55	56	56	56	55	54	55	55	55	55	55	56	56
Net Diff.	-15	-17	-13	-11	-9	+5	+9	+14	+16	+16	+16	+16	+16	+21	+12	+12	+7	+6	+6	+8	+10	+10	+13	+15	+15	+14	+12	+12	+12	+12	+12	+13	+14	+13	



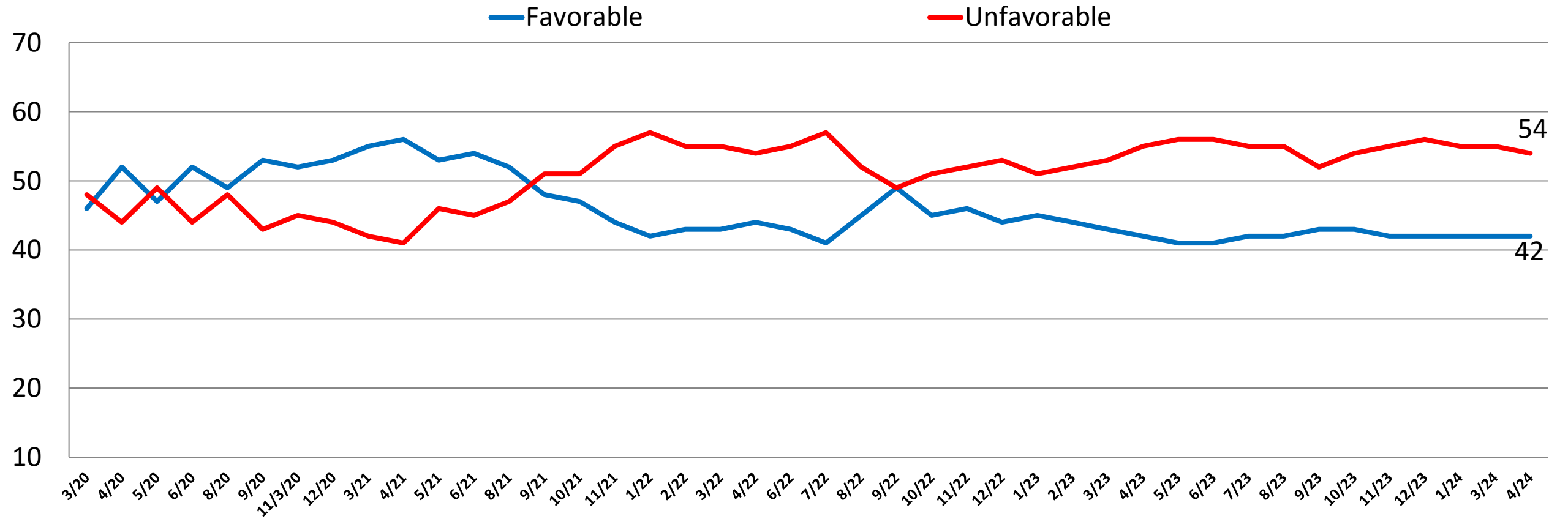
Job Rating: *Joe Biden*



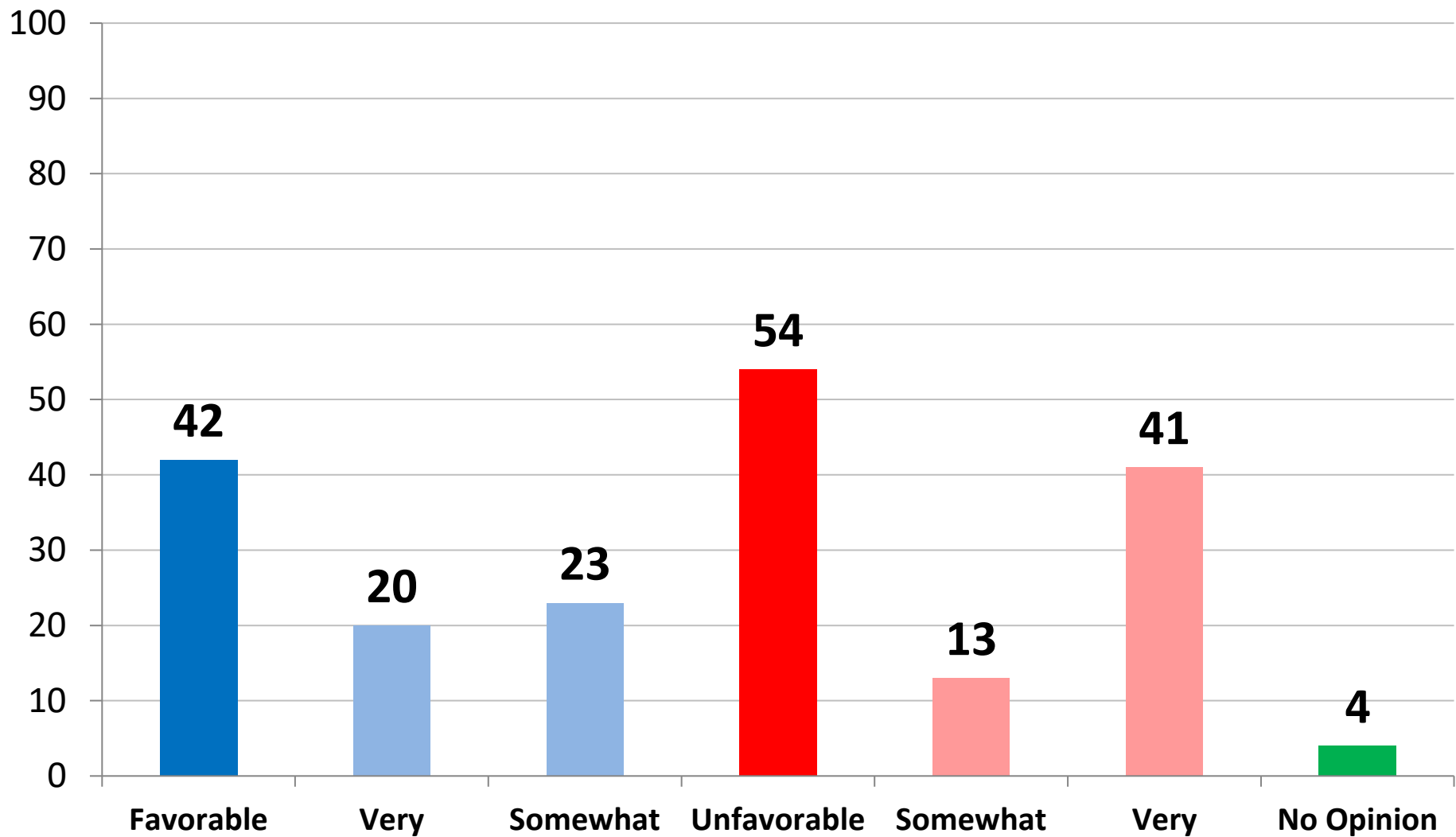
	Approve	Disapprove
East	44	55
Midwest	39	60
South	41	56
West	46	51
Vote Trump 2024	10	89
Vote Biden 2024	82	17
Vote Und. 2024	16	64
Generic: GOP	10	89
Generic: DEM	79	19
Generic: UND.	31	58
Approve Biden	100	0
Disapprove Biden	0	100
Republican	8	91
Democrat	77	21
Independent	41	55
Liberal	74	24
Moderate	44	52
Conservative	15	84
White	36	62
African-American	66	28
Hispanic	49	48
Under 55	43	54
Over 55	42	58
Married	36	62
Single	50	47
Men	42	57
Women	43	54
Live in Urban Area	53	43
Live in Suburban Area	43	55
Live in Rural Area	29	70

Opinion: *Joe Biden* (Time Series)

	3/20	4/20	5/20	6/20	8/20	9/20	11/3/20	12/20	3/21	4/21	5/21	6/21	8/21	9/21	10/21	11/21	1/22	2/22	3/22	4/22	6/22
Approve	46	52	47	52	49	53	52	53	55	56	53	54	52	48	47	44	42	43	43	44	43
Disapprove	48	44	49	44	48	43	45	44	42	41	46	52	47	51	51	55	57	55	55	54	55
Net Diff.	+2	-8	+2	-8	-1	-10	-7	-9	-13	-15	-7	-2	-5	+3	+4	+11	+15	+12	+12	+10	+12
	7/22	8/22	9/22	10/22	11/22	12/22	1/23	2/23	3/23	4/23	5/23	6/23	7/23	8/23	9/23	10/23	11/23	12/23	1/24	3/24	4/24
Approve	41	45	49	45	46	44	45	44	43	42	41	41	42	42	43	43	42	42	42	42	42
Disapprove	57	52	49	51	52	53	51	52	53	55	56	56	55	55	52	54	55	56	55	55	54
Net Diff.	+16	+7	0	+6	+6	+9	+6	+8	+10	+13	+15	+15	+13	+13	+9	+11	+13	+15	+14	+14	-11



Opinion: *Joe Biden*

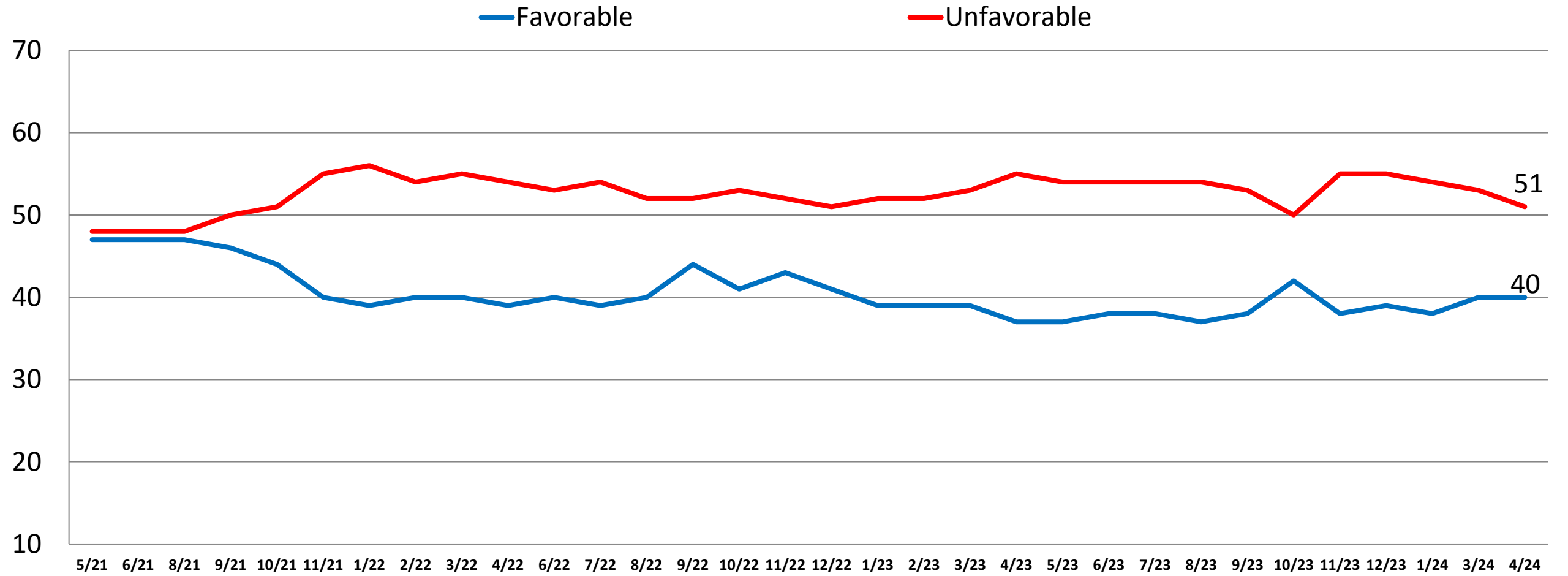


	Favorable	Unfavorable
East	46	52
Midwest	37	58
South	42	54
West	46	51
Vote Trump 2024	8	89
Vote Biden 2024	84	13
Vote Und. 2024	18	67
Generic: GOP	8	89
Generic: DEM	82	16
Generic: UND.	30	56
Approve Biden	92	5
Disapprove Biden	5	92
Republican	8	91
Democrat	79	17
Independent	40	54
Liberal	75	22
Moderate	44	50
Conservative	14	83
White	37	61
African-American	67	24
Hispanic	48	47
Under 55	42	52
Over 55	43	56
Married	36	60
Single	49	46
Men	41	55
Women	43	52
Live in Urban Area	55	40
Live in Suburban Area	43	54
Live in Rural Area	27	69

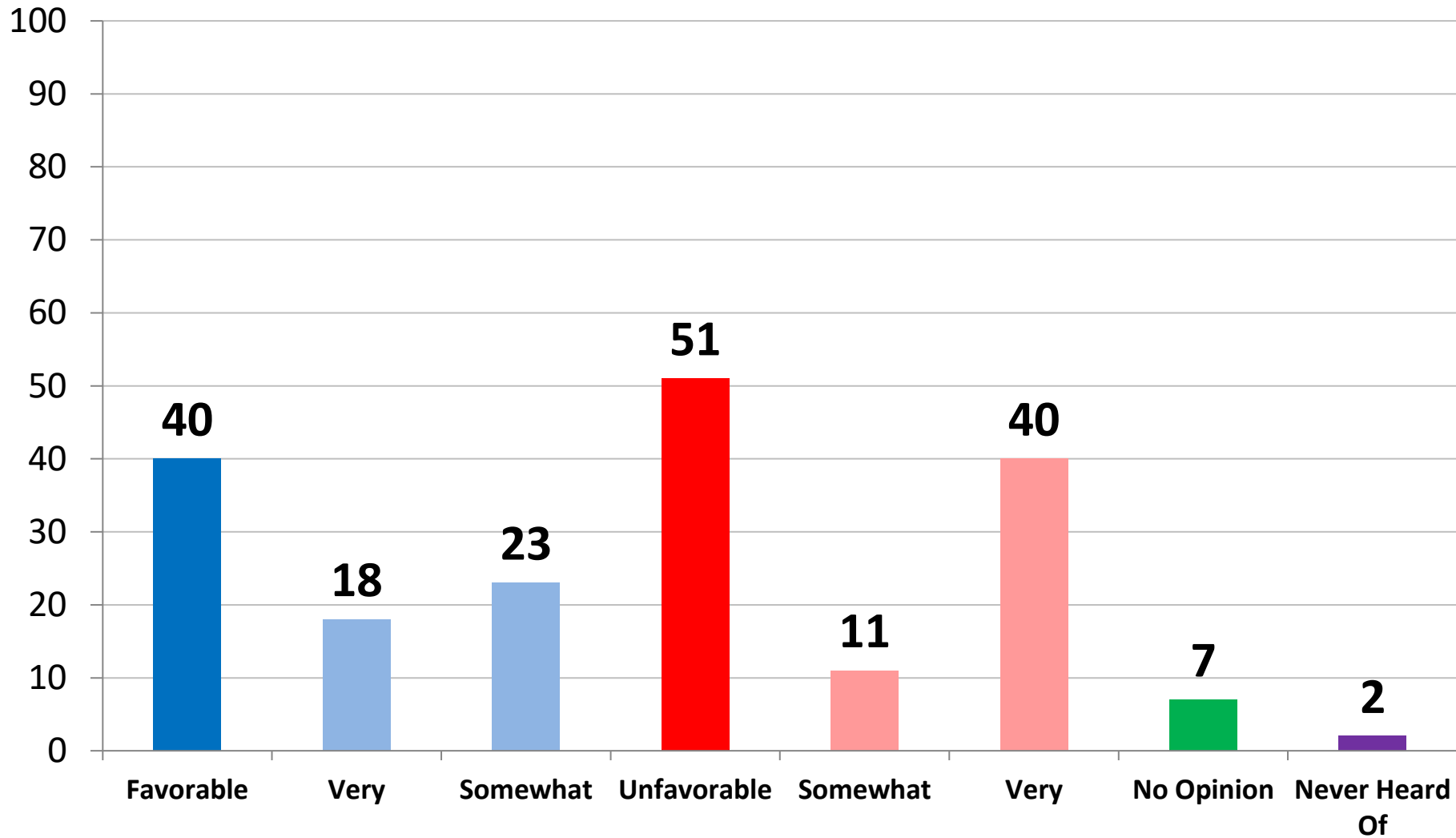
McLaughlin & Associates

Opinion: *Kamala Harris* (Time Series)

	5/21	6/21	8/21	9/21	10/21	11/21	1/22	2/22	3/22	4/22	6/22	7/22	8/22	9/22	10/22	11/22	12/22	1/23	2/23	3/23	4/23	5/23	6/23	7/23	8/23	9/23	10/23	11/23	12/23	1/24	3/24	4/24
Favorable	47	47	47	46	44	40	39	40	40	39	40	39	40	44	41	43	41	39	39	39	37	37	38	38	37	38	42	38	39	38	40	40
Unfavorable	48	48	48	50	51	55	56	54	55	54	53	54	52	52	53	52	51	52	52	53	55	54	54	54	54	53	50	55	55	54	53	51



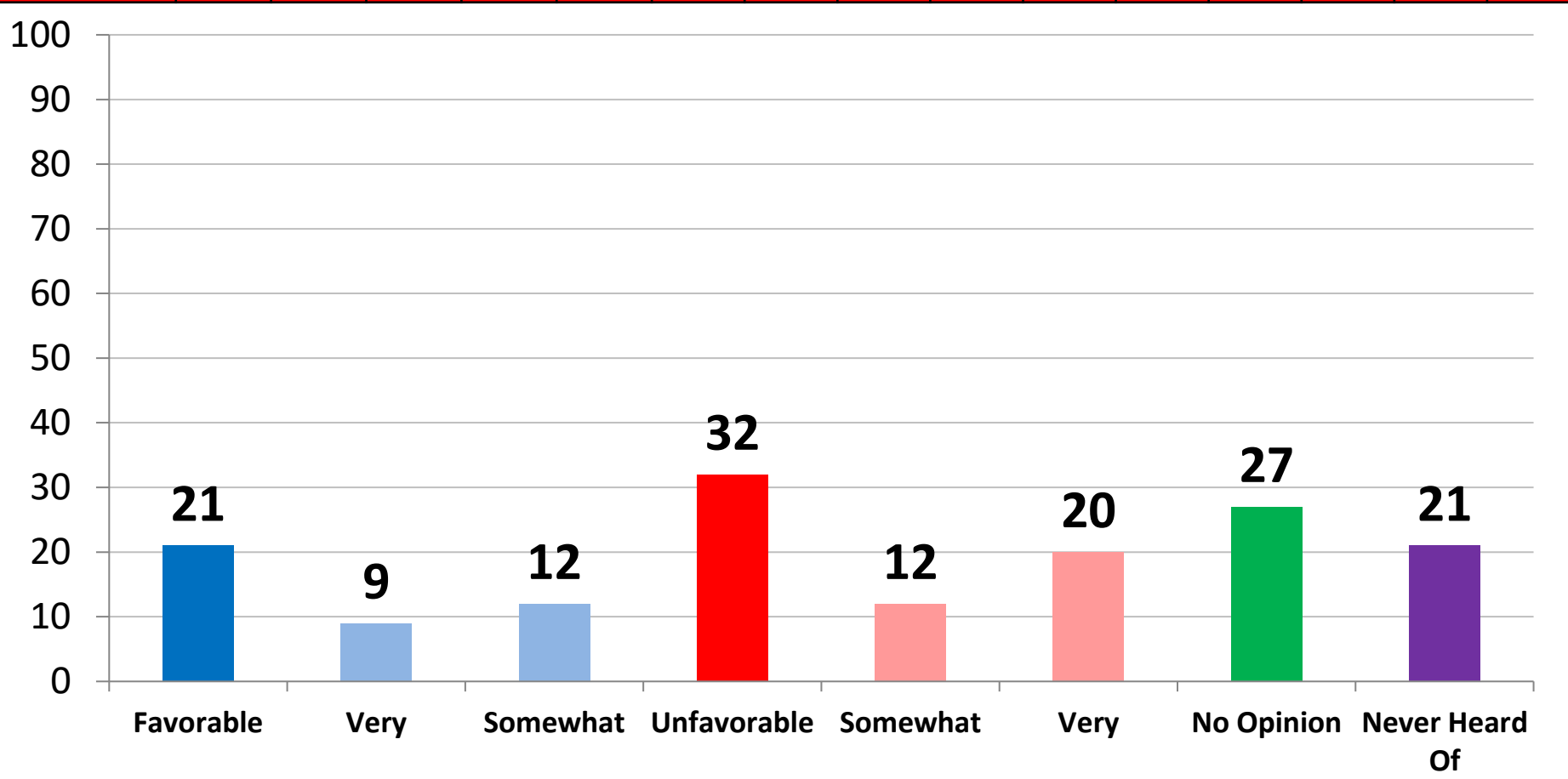
Opinion: *Kamala Harris*



	Favorable	Unfavorable
East	38	52
Midwest	37	57
South	40	51
West	46	46
Vote Trump 2024	10	83
Vote Biden 2024	75	17
Vote Und. 2024	24	51
Generic: GOP	10	85
Generic: DEM	76	16
Generic: UND.	28	46
Approve Biden	81	12
Disapprove Biden	10	83
Republican	9	87
Democrat	76	15
Independent	35	50
Liberal	72	20
Moderate	42	46
Conservative	13	82
White	34	59
African-American	67	22
Hispanic	45	43
Under 55	41	45
Over 55	39	59
Married	33	61
Single	49	39
Men	37	57
Women	43	46
Live in Urban Area	52	40
Live in Suburban Area	41	50
Live in Rural Area	27	65

Opinion: *Hakeem Jeffries*

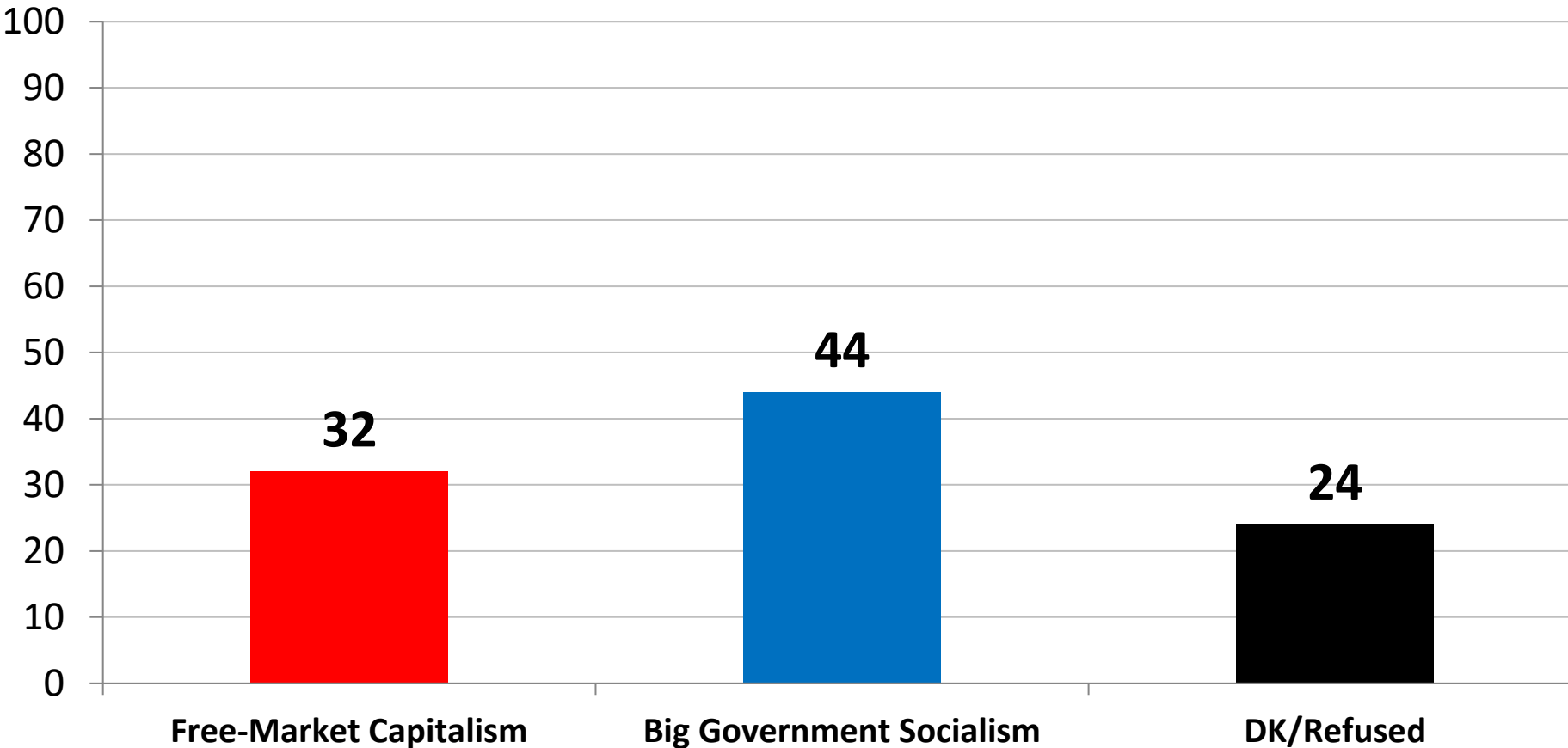
	1/23	2/23	3/23	4/23	5/23	6/23	7/23	8/23	9/23	10/23	11/23	12/23	1/24	3/24	4/24
Favorable	26	26	24	23	23	22	23	20	21	23	24	23	22	21	21
Unfavorable	24	23	25	27	25	28	25	28	31	27	29	33	28	30	32



	Favorable	Unfavorable
East	23	32
Midwest	16	33
South	23	32
West	20	31
Vote Trump 2024	11	48
Vote Biden 2024	34	15
Vote Und. 2024	5	22
Generic: GOP	9	51
Generic: DEM	36	14
Generic: UND.	8	17
Approve Biden	39	15
Disapprove Biden	7	45
Republican	7	53
Democrat	37	15
Independent	17	26
Liberal	37	16
Moderate	19	26
Conservative	9	50
White	16	36
African-American	40	22
Hispanic	27	22
Under 55	19	25
Over 55	23	41
Married	19	38
Single	22	25
Men	23	40
Women	18	25
Live in Urban Area	27	27
Live in Suburban Area	20	29
Live in Rural Area	15	42

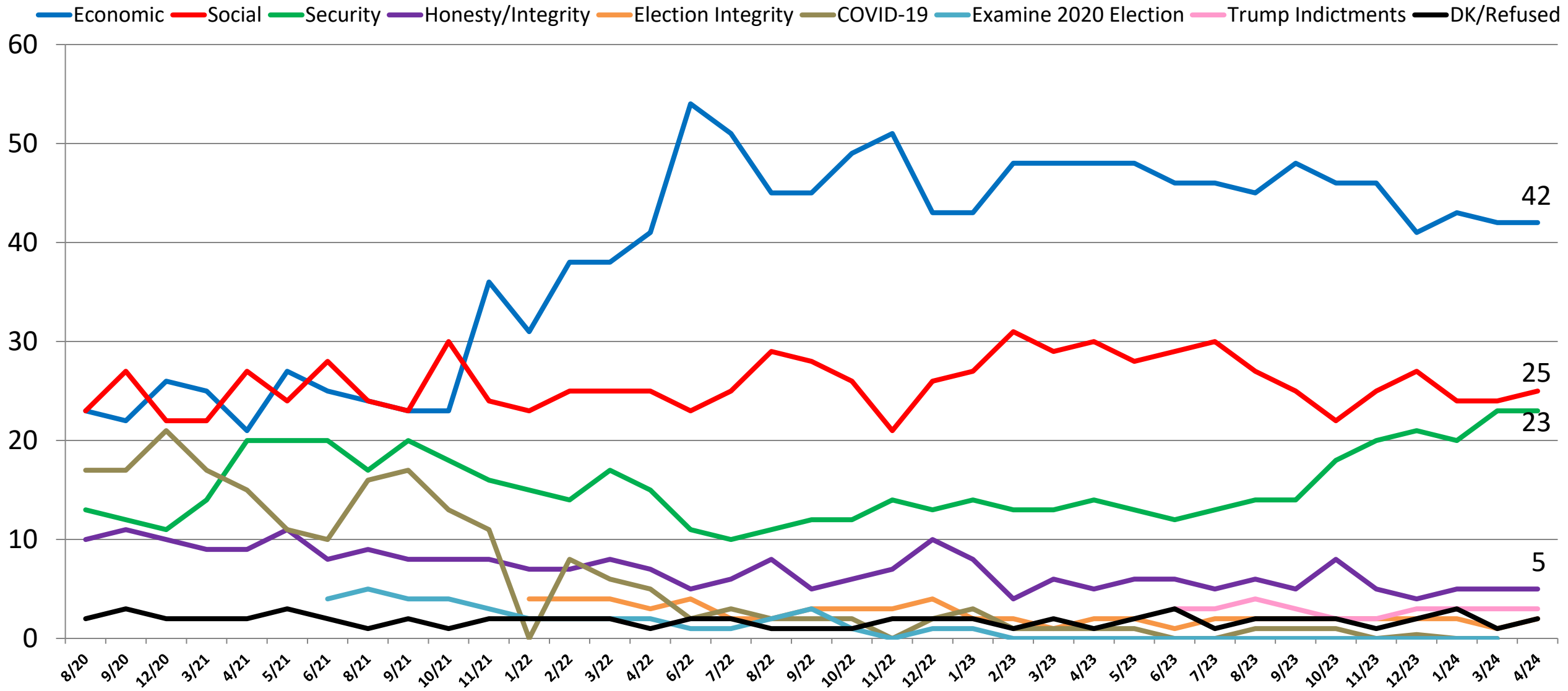
Which better describes President Biden's economic policies?

	9/23	10/23	11/23	12/23	1/24	3/24	4/24
Capitalism	25	30	31	31	29	35	32
Socialism	46	42	44	45	43	43	44



	Capitalism	Socialism
East	29	47
Midwest	33	46
South	29	44
West	39	40
Vote Trump 2024	19	68
Vote Biden 2024	49	19
Vote Und. 2024	20	31
Generic: GOP	18	69
Generic: DEM	50	20
Generic: UND.	20	30
Approve Biden	50	20
Disapprove Biden	19	63
Republican	14	71
Democrat	48	20
Independent	35	40
Liberal	49	28
Moderate	33	33
Conservative	18	68
White	31	49
African-American	36	29
Hispanic	36	35
Under 55	34	41
Over 55	30	48
Married	31	49
Single	36	37
Men	35	49
Women	29	39
Live in Urban Area	39	34
Live in Suburban Area	33	46
Live in Rural Area	24	51

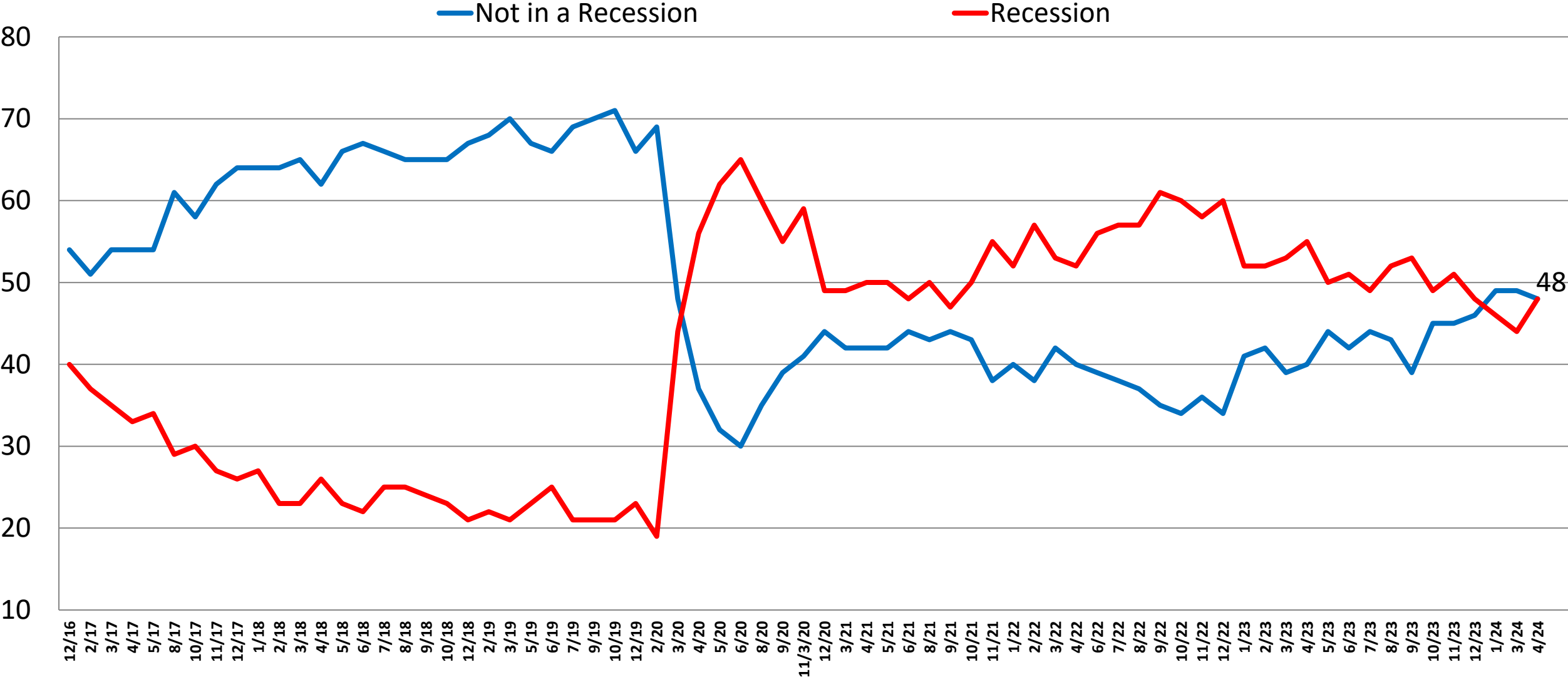
Most Important Issue (Time Series)



Most Important Issue

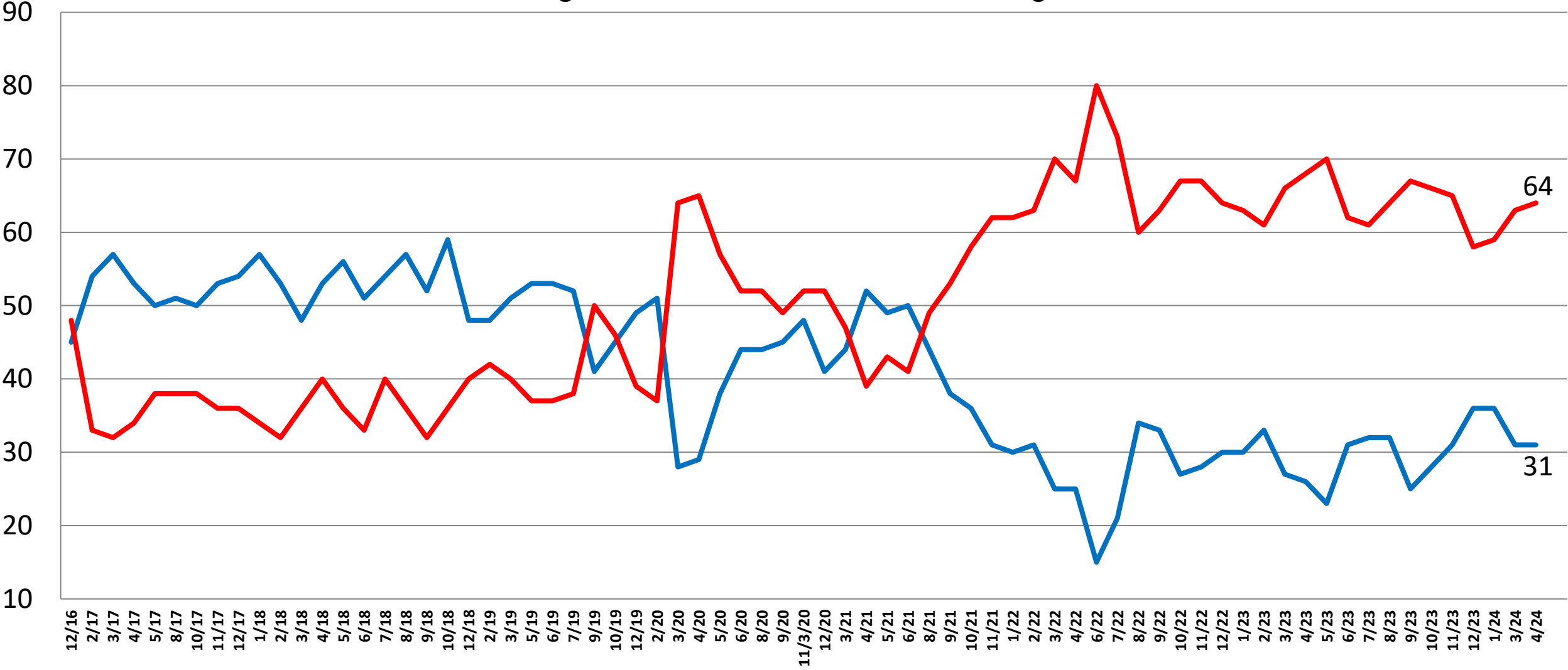
	1/23	2/23	3/23	4/23	5/23	6/23	7/23	8/23	9/23	10/23	11/23	12/23	1/24	3/24	4/24	Rep	Dem	Ind	Lib	Mod	Cons	Under 55	Over 55	Men	Women
Economic	43	48	48	48	48	46	46	45	48	46	46	41	43	42	42	45	36	47	35	49	42	49	33	43	42
Reduce Inflation/COL	16	28	29	28	28	23	25	26	28	26	24	23	23	23	24	27	20	27	20	28	24	27	21	24	25
The Economy	13	10	9	11	10	11	9	9	9	9	11	9	10	9	10	10	8	11	6	12	10	11	7	10	9
Gov't Spending/Debt	6	4	4	4	5	4	5	4	4	4	4	4	4	3	3	3	2	4	1	3	4	3	3	4	2
Jobs/Unemployment*	2	3	3	3	2	3	3	3	3	3	3	2	4	3	3	2	5	3	5	3	2	5	1	3	3
Taxes	3	2	2	1	1	2	2	1	2	2	2	2	2	2	1	1	1	0	1	2	0	1	0	1	1
Gas/Energy Costs*	3	3	2	1	3	3	1	2	2	2	2	1	2	2	2	2	1	2	2	2	1	2	0	2	1
Social	27	31	29	30	28	29	30	27	25	22	25	27	24	24	25	13	37	24	39	24	13	26	23	19	29
Soc.Sec./Medicare	6	11	9	10	10	10	10	8	8	7	9	8	7	7	8	8	8	7	8	10	6	4	13	7	9
Climate Change/Envir.	6	4	6	6	6	6	5	7	5	5	5	6	3	5	4	1	8	2	8	3	1	4	3	4	4
Health care	7	7	5	4	5	4	5	6	5	5	4	4	6	3	4	2	5	4	6	3	2	5	1	2	5
Abortion	4	4	4	5	4	4	5	3	4	4	4	4	4	5	7	2	12	7	13	5	3	7	6	4	9
Race Relations	2	2	2	3	2	2	2	2	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	0	2	1	1	1	0	1	0	0	1
Improving Education	3	3	2	3	2	3	3	1	2	1	2	3	2	3	2	0	2	3	3	2	1	3	0	2	2
Security	14	13	13	14	13	12	13	14	14	18	20	21	20	23	23	37	14	17	13	16	37	17	31	28	18
Border/Immigration	8	4	5	5	5	6	6	6	8	7	7	10	13	14	14	28	4	10	3	9	29	8	23	19	11
Nat.l' Security/Terrorism	3	3	3	3	3	2	2	3	3	3	4	4	2	3	3	4	2	2	2	2	4	2	3	4	2
Fight Crime/Law & Order	3	3	3	4	3	2	3	4	3	3	4	3	2	2	3	2	4	1	4	2	2	3	2	2	3
Russia-Ukraine War	*	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	2	1	1	2	1	0	1	2	1	2	0	1	2	1	1
China	*	1	1	0	1	1	1	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	1	0	1	1	1	0	0	1	0	1	0
Hamas-Israel War	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	3	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	3	1	2	3	1	2	2
Honesty/Integrity/D.C	8	4	6	5	6	6	5	6	5	8	5	4	5	5	5	3	5	6	5	5	4	3	6	4	5
Election Integrity*	2	2	1	2	2	1	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	1	3	1	3	1	1	2	1	3	1
COVID/Stop Spread	3	1	1	1	1	0	0	1	1	1	1	0	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Re-Examining 2020 Elec.	1	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Indictments of Trump	*	*	*	*	*	3	3	4	3	2	2	3	3	3	3	1	4	3	4	3	1	1	4	3	2
DK/Refused	2	1	2	1	2	3	1	2	2	2	1	2	3	1	2	1	2	2	1	2	2	2	1	1	2

Opinion: U.S. Economy (Time Series)



Opinion: U.S. Economy - Continued (Time Series)

— Getting Better — Getting Worse



Current Opinion of U.S. Economy (Time Series)

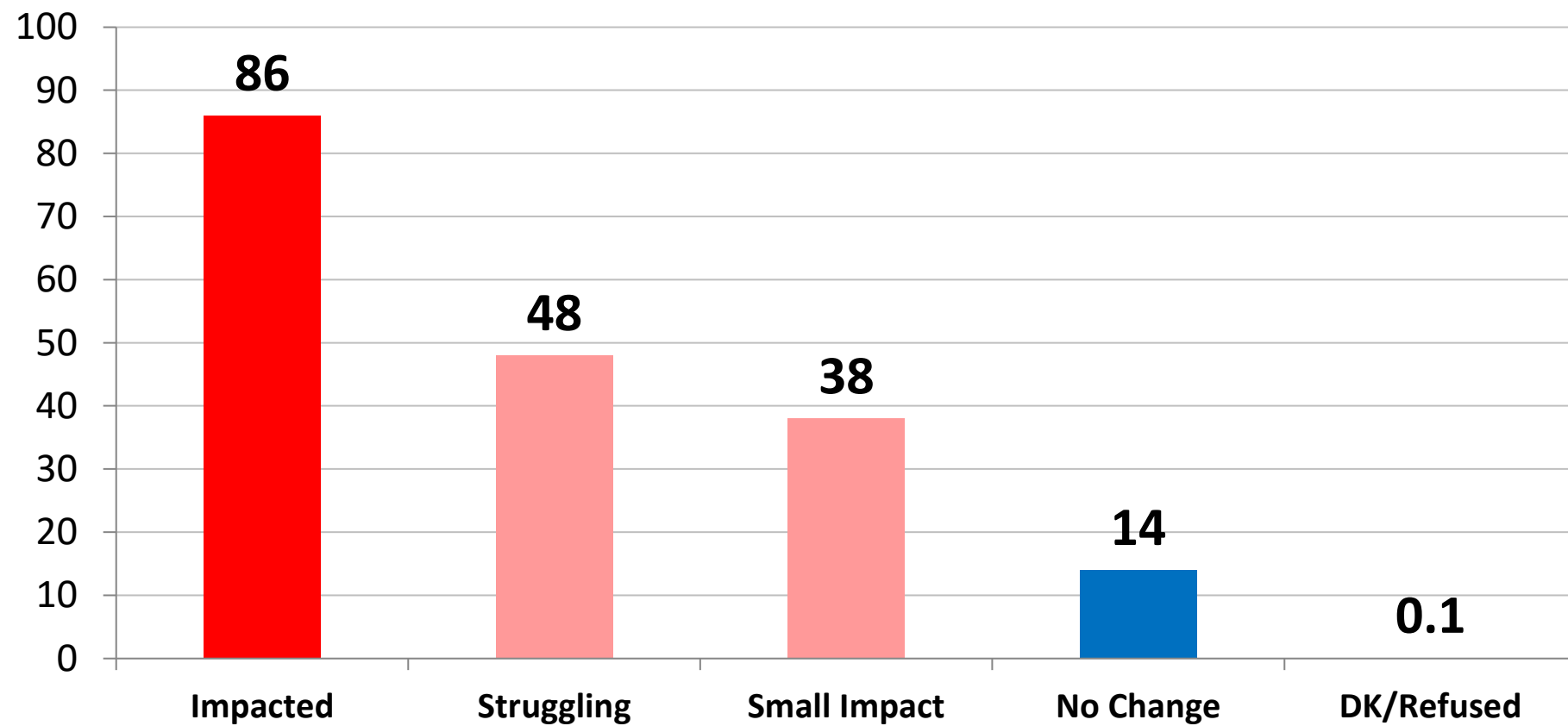
	1/23	2/23	3/23	4/23	5/23	6/23	7/23	8/23	9/23	10/23	11/23	12/23	1/24	3/24	4/24	Rep	Dem	Ind	Lib	Mod	Con	Under 55	Over 55	Men	Women
Not Recession	41	42	39	40	44	42	44	43	39	45	45	46	49	49	48	35	55	53	55	55	34	44	53	52	43
Getting Better	15	19	14	14	13	17	18	17	14	17	17	21	21	21	21	8	34	20	37	22	7	17	26	24	18
Getting Worse	26	23	25	26	31	26	26	26	24	28	27	25	28	28	27	27	21	34	19	33	27	26	27	28	26
Recession	52	52	53	55	50	51	49	52	53	49	51	48	46	44	48	63	37	42	38	39	64	51	44	45	50
Getting Better	15	14	13	13	10	15	13	15	11	11	13	15	15	10	10	4	18	8	16	10	4	13	6	8	12
Getting Worse	37	38	41	42	40	36	36	37	42	38	38	33	32	34	38	60	19	34	22	29	59	38	38	37	38
D.K./Ref.	7	6	8	5	7	7	7	5	8	6	5	6	5	7	5	2	8	5	6	6	3	6	4	3	7
Net Diff.	-11	-10	-14	-15	-6	-9	-5	-9	-14	-4	-6	-2	3	5	0	-28	18	12	17	16	-30	-7	9	7	-7
Getting Better	30	33	27	26	23	31	32	32	25	28	31	36	36	31	31	12	52	27	53	32	11	30	31	32	30
Getting Worse	63	61	66	68	70	62	61	64	67	66	65	58	59	63	64	86	40	67	41	62	86	64	65	65	64
D.K./Ref.	7	6	8	5	7	7	8	5	8	6	5	6	5	7	5	2	8	5	6	6	3	6	4	3	7
Net Diff.	-34	-27	-39	-42	-47	-30	-30	-32	-42	-38	-34	-23	-24	-32	-34	-74	12	-40	12	-30	-74	-34	-34	-34	-34

Which of the following best describes how inflation and higher costs have impacted your personal and household financial situation?

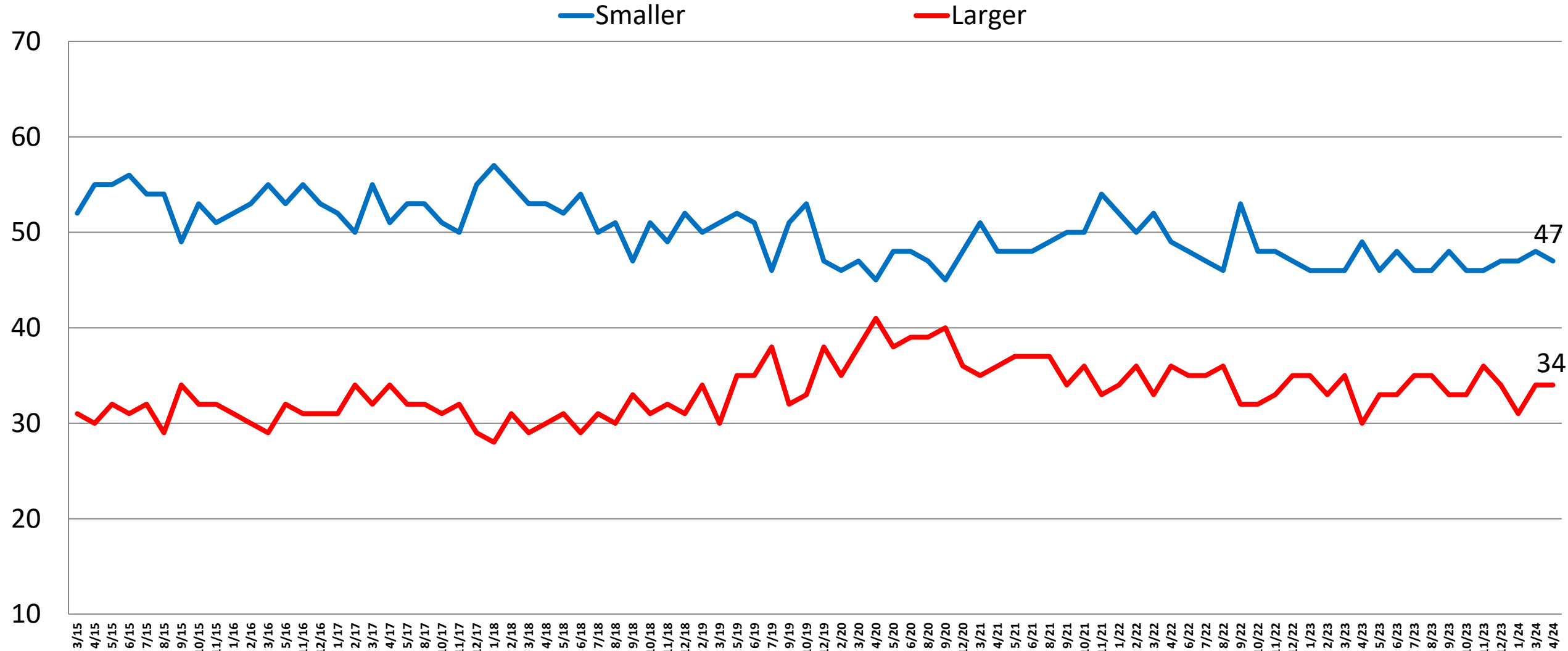
- 1) With inflation and higher prices, we are struggling to keep up and afford basic necessities.
- 2) We are not struggling but inflation and higher prices have had a significant impact on our finances and spending.
- 3) Despite inflation and higher prices, we are still able to afford our normal spending without cutting back.

	6/22	7/22	8/22	9/22	10/22	11/22	12/22	1/23	2/23	3/23	4/23	5/23	6/23	7/23	8/23	9/23	10/23	11/23	12/23	1/24	3/24	4/24
Impacted	81	84	81	81	84	83	82	79	79	85	85	85	84	83	83	84	82	84	82	82	83	86
Struggling	42	43	43	43	47	47	42	40	37	42	44	45	44	44	45	48	44	46	44	47	50	48
Impact/Not Struggling	39	41	39	38	38	36	40	40	42	43	41	40	40	39	38	37	37	38	37	36	33	38
Not Cutting Back	17	16	19	19	16	17	18	20	21	15	15	15	17	17	17	16	18	16	18	18	17	14

	Struggle	Impact	No Change
East	43	42	15
Midwest	47	37	16
South	49	39	12
West	50	35	15
Vote Trump 2024	53	38	8
Vote Biden 2024	40	39	21
Vote Und. 2024	56	30	14
Generic: GOP	53	39	7
Generic: DEM	38	41	22
Generic: UND.	65	22	13
Approve Biden	39	40	22
Disapprove Biden	55	37	8
Republican	54	38	8
Democrat	41	38	21
Independent	48	38	14
Liberal	38	39	23
Moderate	50	36	15
Conservative	53	40	6
White	48	37	15
African-American	40	44	16
Hispanic	52	37	11
Under 55	53	35	12
Over 55	41	43	17
Married	39	45	16
Single	51	36	13
Men	42	40	17
Women	52	36	11
Live in Urban Area	52	36	13
Live in Suburban Area	42	41	17
Live in Rural Area	54	35	10



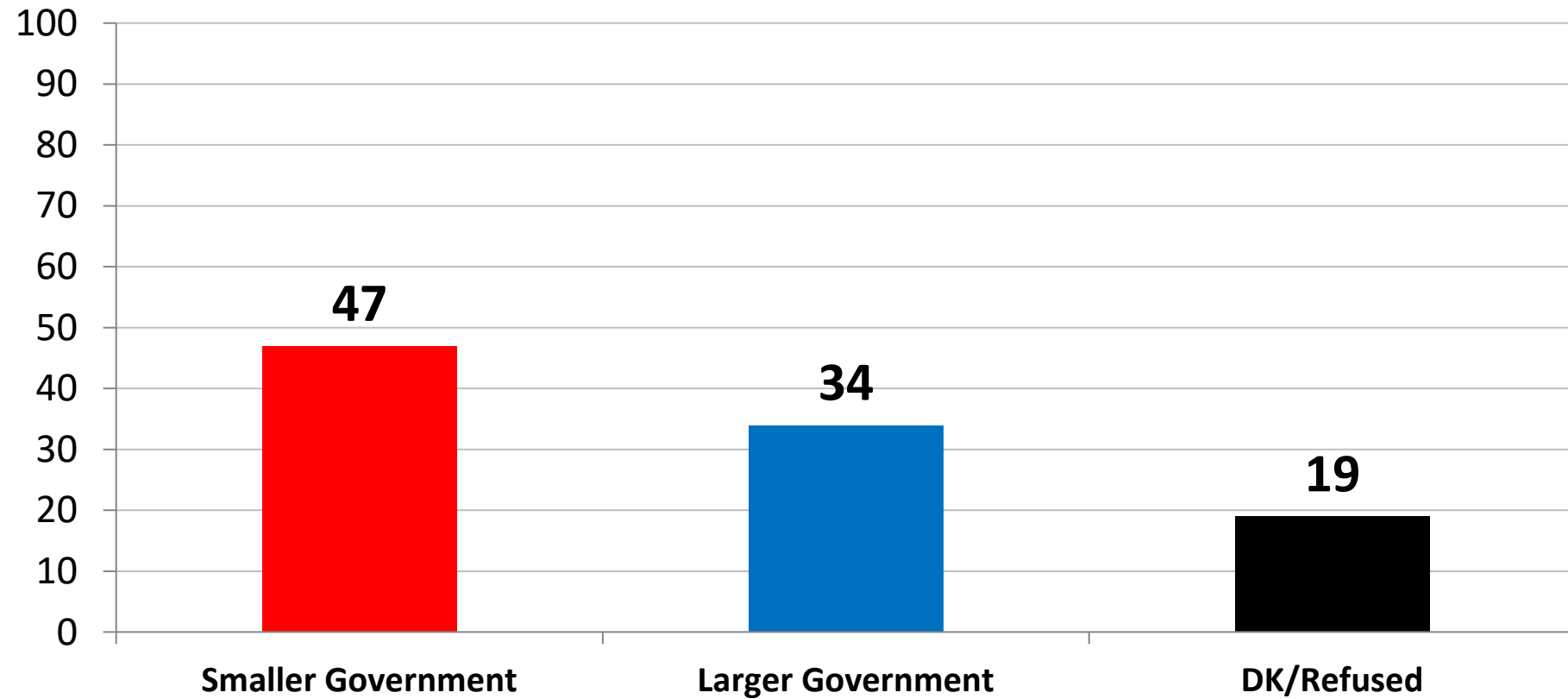
Would you say you most favor a smaller government with fewer services or a larger government with many services? (Time Series)



Would you say you most favor a smaller government with fewer services or a larger government with many services?

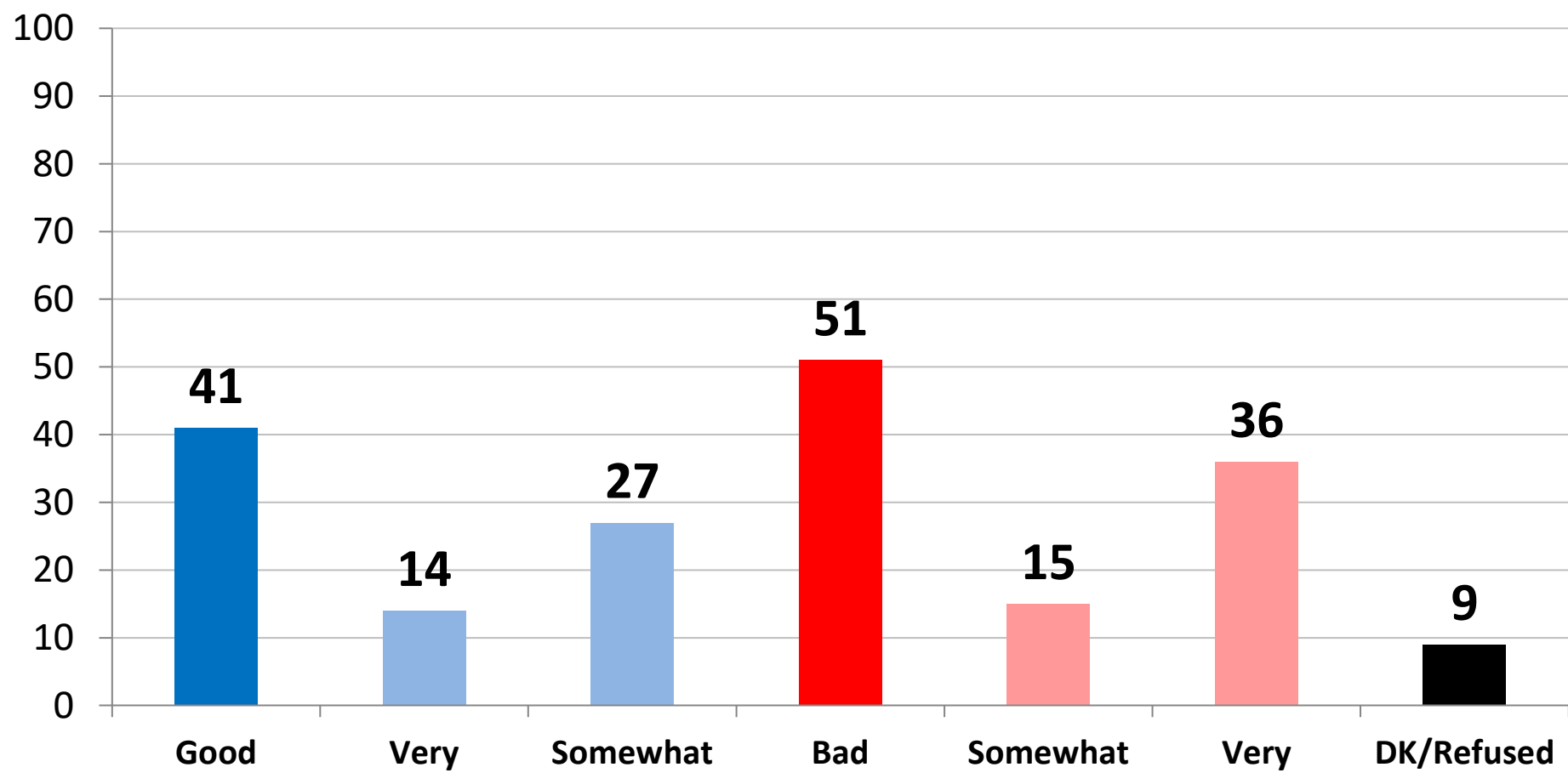
	3/21	4/21	5/21	6/21	8/21	9/21	10/21	11/21	1/22	2/22	3/22	4/22	6/22	7/22	8/22	9/22	10/22
Smaller Gov't	51	48	48	48	49	50	50	54	52	50	52	49	48	47	46	53	48
Larger Gov't	35	36	37	37	37	34	36	33	34	36	33	36	35	35	36	32	32
	11/22	12/22	1/23	2/23	3/23	4/23	5/23	6/23	7/23	8/23	9/23	10/23	11/23	12/23	1/24	3/24	4/24
Smaller Gov't	48	47	46	46	46	49	46	48	46	46	48	46	46	47	47	48	47
Larger Gov't	33	35	35	33	35	30	33	33	35	35	33	33	36	34	31	34	34

	Smaller	Larger
East	46	39
Midwest	55	26
South	44	35
West	45	38
Vote Trump 2024	67	21
Vote Biden 2024	27	50
Vote Und. 2024	34	24
Generic: GOP	68	20
Generic: DEM	28	51
Generic: UND.	30	28
Approve Biden	28	52
Disapprove Biden	63	20
Republican	69	18
Democrat	27	53
Independent	44	31
Liberal	25	56
Moderate	40	35
Conservative	71	16
White	53	29
African-American	23	55
Hispanic	41	40
Under 55	39	39
Over 55	58	28
Married	54	31
Single	39	40
Men	57	31
Women	39	37
Live in Urban Area	42	41
Live in Suburban Area	45	36
Live in Rural Area	55	23



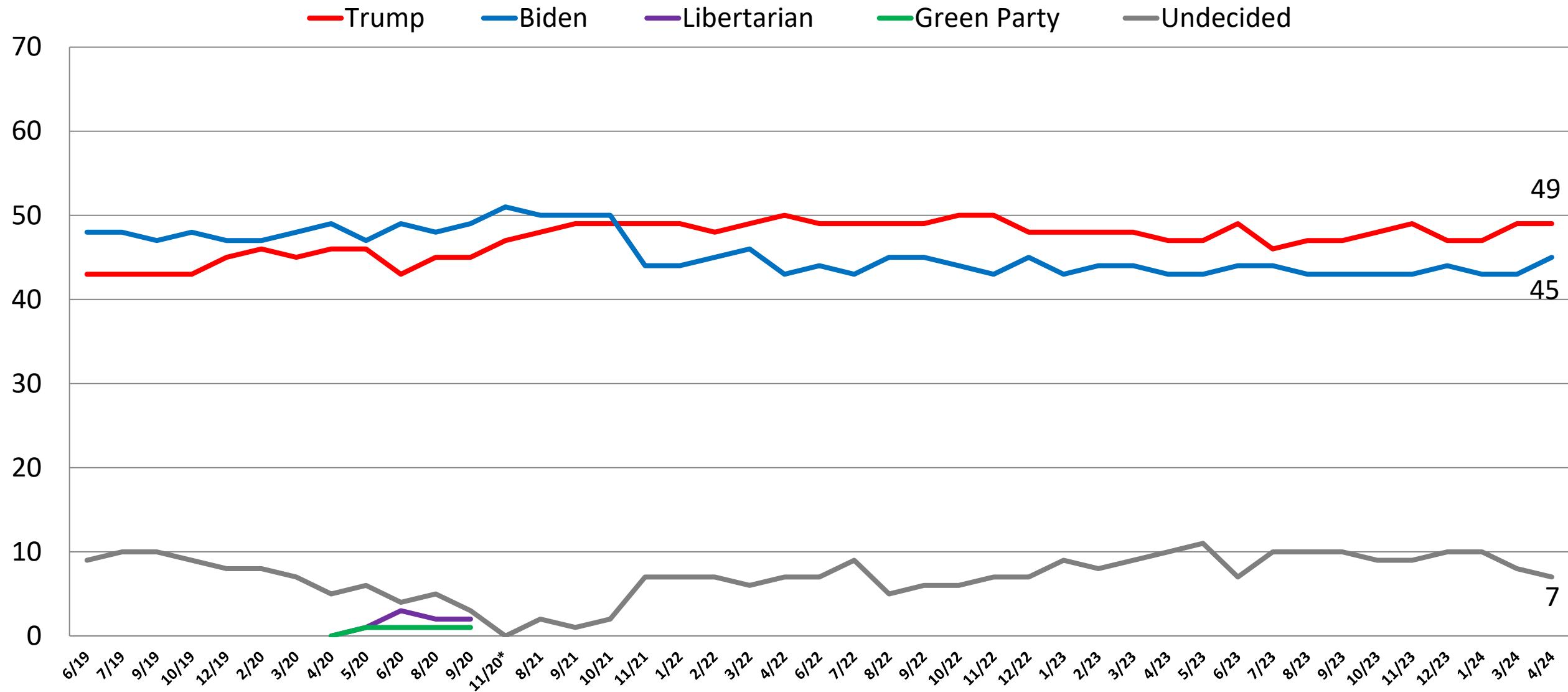
Generally speaking, would you say Bidenomics has been very good, good, bad or very bad for the economy, inflation and the cost of living?

	8/23	9/23	10/23	11/23	12/23	1/24	3/24	4/24
Good	34	31	33	35	37	34	37	41
Bad	49	50	48	50	49	50	50	51



	Good	Bad
East	45	49
Midwest	36	58
South	40	50
West	43	47
Vote Trump 2024	12	85
Vote Biden 2024	77	12
Vote Und. 2024	13	59
Generic: GOP	12	85
Generic: DEM	75	14
Generic: UND.	24	53
Approve Biden	83	9
Disapprove Biden	9	84
Republican	11	87
Democrat	73	15
Independent	38	51
Liberal	72	19
Moderate	43	45
Conservative	13	83
White	34	58
African-American	63	25
Hispanic	50	39
Under 55	40	48
Over 55	42	55
Married	38	58
Single	45	41
Men	41	54
Women	41	48
Live in Urban Area	52	38
Live in Suburban Area	43	49
Live in Rural Area	25	67

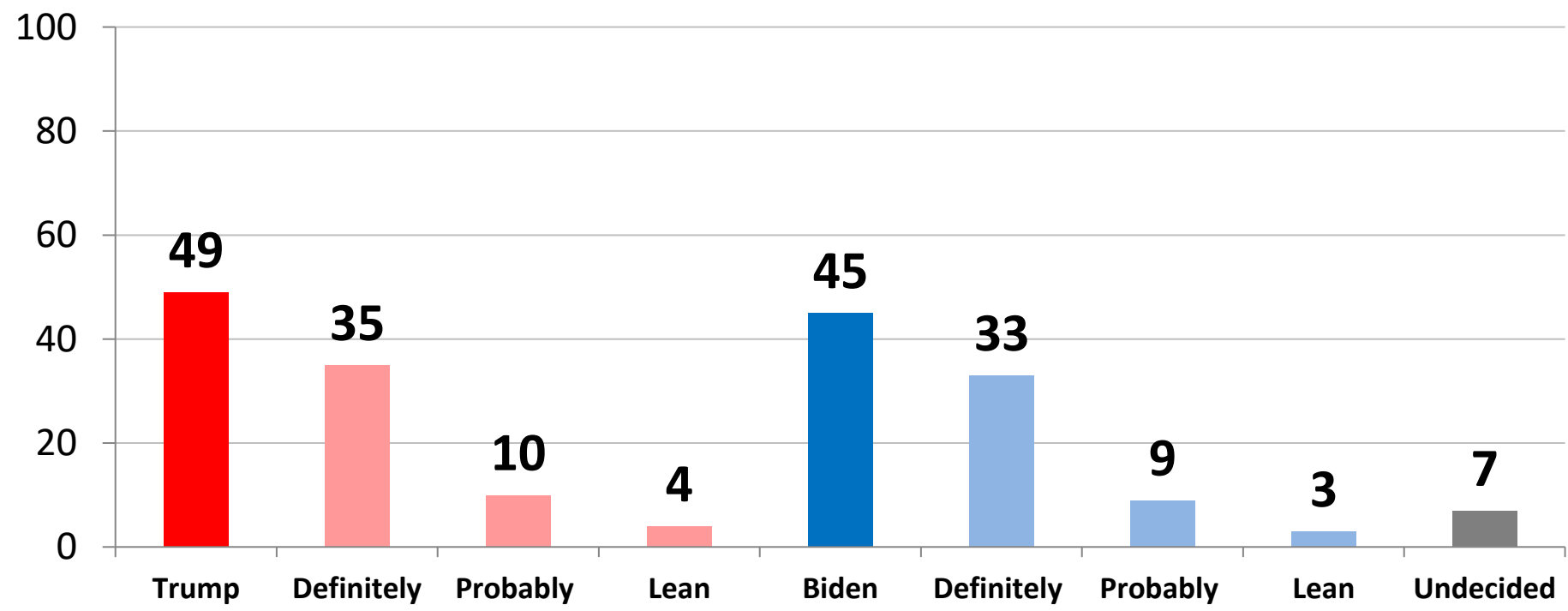
If the general election for President were held today, would you be more likely to vote for Donald Trump, the Republican candidate or Joe Biden, the Democratic candidate? (Time Series)



Now, if the 2024 Presidential election were held today, which one of the following best describes how you would vote in the general election for President between Donald Trump, the Republican candidate and Joe Biden, the Democrat candidate, for whom would you vote?

	1/22	2/22	3/22	4/22	6/22	7/22	8/22	9/22	10/22	11/22	12/22	1/23	2/23
Donald Trump	49	48	49	50	49	49	49	49	50	50	48	48	48
Joe Biden	44	45	46	43	44	43	45	45	44	43	45	43	44
Undecided	7	7	6	7	7	9	5	6	6	7	7	9	8
Net Diff.	+5	+3	+3	+7	+5	+6	+4	+4	+6	+7	+3	+5	+4
	3/23	4/23	5/23	6/23	7/23	8/23	9/23	10/23	11/23	12/23	1/24	3/24	4/24
Donald Trump	48	47	47	49	46	47	47	48	49	47	47	49	49
Joe Biden	43	43	43	44	44	43	43	43	43	44	43	43	45
Undecided	9	10	11	7	10	10	10	9	9	10	10	8	7
Net Diff.	+5	+4	+4	+5	+2	+4	+4	+5	+6	+3	+4	+6	+4

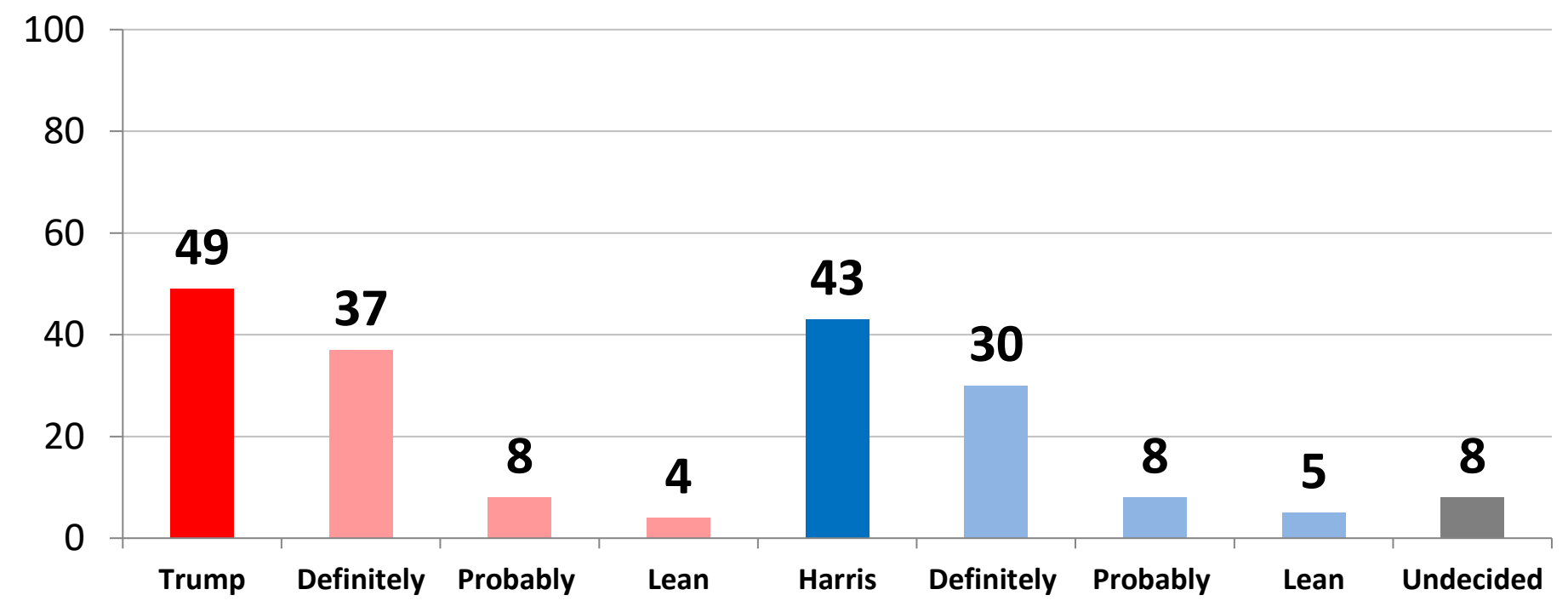
	Trump	Biden	UND
East	47	47	6
Midwest	55	40	5
South	49	44	7
West	43	48	9
Vote Trump 2024	100	0	0
Vote Biden 2024	0	100	0
Vote Und. 2024	0	0	100
Generic: GOP	93	6	2
Generic: DEM	7	90	4
Generic: UND.	27	31	41
Approve Biden	11	87	3
Disapprove Biden	79	14	8
Republican	92	5	3
Democrat	12	84	4
Independent	41	45	15
Liberal	21	74	5
Moderate	37	52	11
Conservative	84	13	3
White	54	40	6
African-American	26	64	10
Hispanic	49	48	4
Under 55	48	43	10
Over 55	51	47	3
Married	54	41	5
Single	42	49	9
Men	54	41	5
Women	44	48	8
Live in Urban Area	37	55	8
Live in Suburban Area	48	47	6
Live in Rural Area	64	29	7



Now, if the 2024 Presidential election were held today, which one of the following best describes how you would vote in the general election for President between Donald Trump, the Republican candidate and Kamala Harris, the Democrat candidate, for whom would you vote?

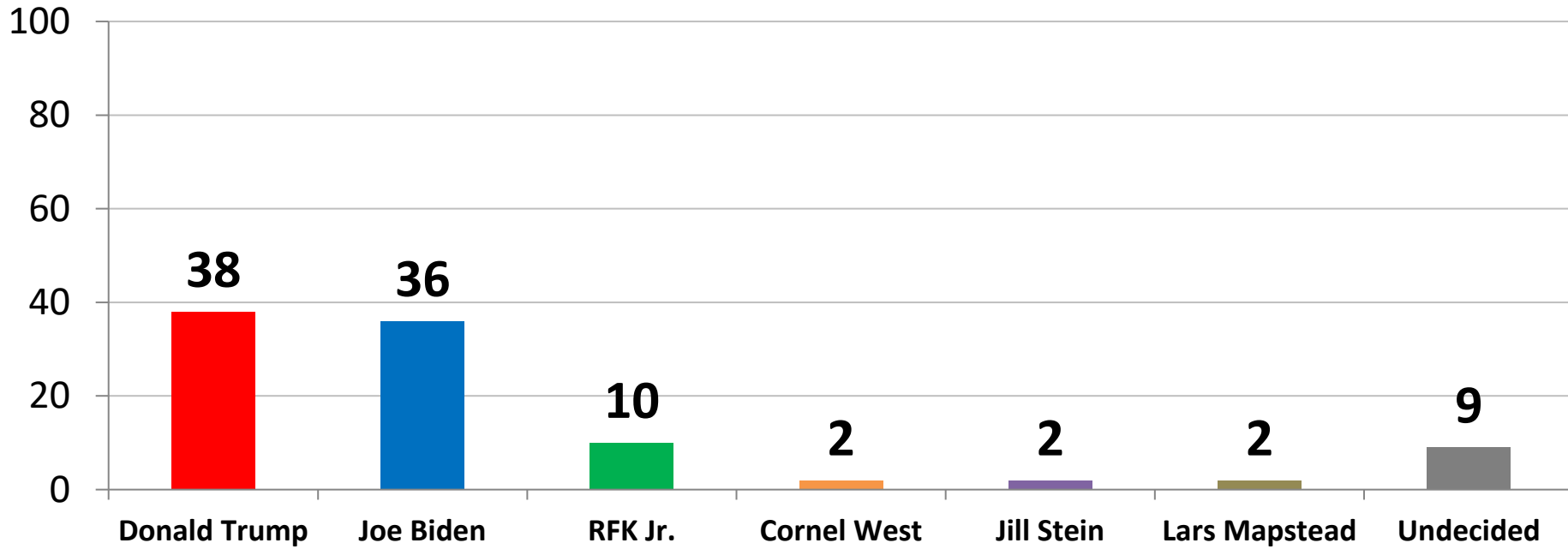
	5/21	6/21	8/21	9/21	10/21	11/21	1/22	2/22	3/22	4/22	6/22	7/22	8/22	9/22	10/22
Donald Trump	49	49	49	49	49	50	51	50	50	51	50	50	51	51	51
Kamala Harris	45	45	46	47	46	42	40	43	42	41	42	42	43	42	42
Undecided	6	6	5	4	4	8	9	7	8	8	8	9	6	8	6
Net Diff.	+4	+4	+3	+2	+3	+8	+11	+7	+8	+10	+8	+8	+8	+9	+9
	11/22	12/22	1/23	2/23	3/23	7/23	8/23	9/23	10/23	11/23	12/23	1/24	3/24	4/24	
Donald Trump	52	49	50	48	48	49	50	48	50	51	49	50	50	49	
Kamala Harris	41	42	40	43	42	40	40	41	42	40	42	42	41	43	
Undecided	7	9	10	9	10	11	10	11	9	9	9	9	9	8	
Net Diff.	+10	+7	+9	+5	+6	+9	+10	+7	+8	+11	+7	+8	+10	+7	

	Trump	Harris	UND
East	48	43	8
Midwest	53	39	8
South	51	40	9
West	43	51	6
Vote Trump 2024	97	3	1
Vote Biden 2024	3	89	8
Vote Und. 2024	10	25	65
Generic: GOP	93	5	2
Generic: DEM	8	86	7
Generic: UND.	29	32	40
Approve Biden	12	82	6
Disapprove Biden	79	14	8
Republican	93	4	3
Democrat	12	81	8
Independent	41	44	15
Liberal	22	73	5
Moderate	37	49	15
Conservative	84	13	4
White	54	39	7
African-American	25	61	15
Hispanic	50	43	7
Under 55	48	43	10
Over 55	52	43	5
Married	54	38	9
Single	43	49	8
Men	55	40	6
Women	44	46	10
Live in Urban Area	38	53	9
Live in Suburban Area	49	45	7
Live in Rural Area	63	28	9



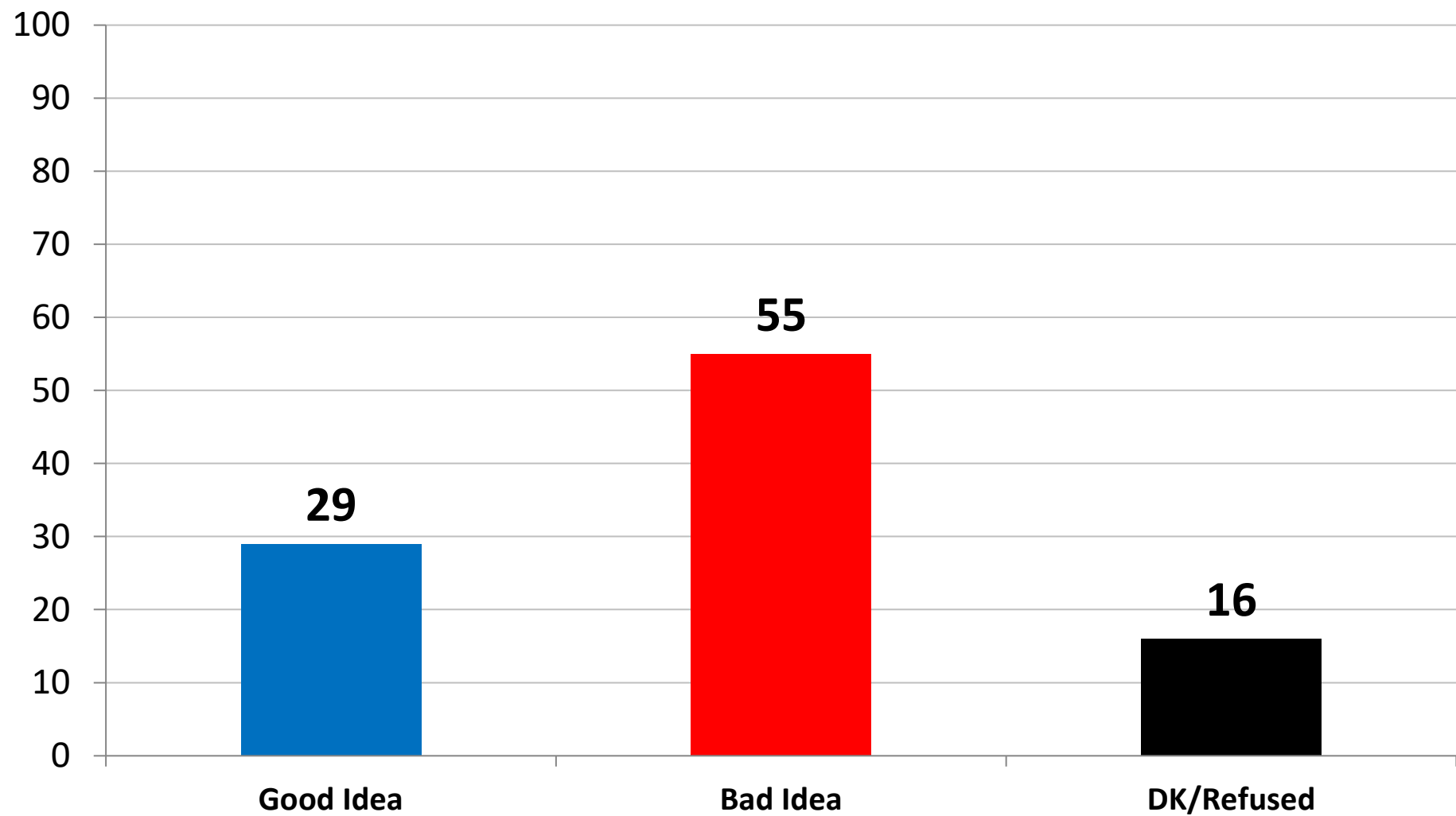
Now, if the general election for President were held today among the following candidates, for whom would you vote?

	7/23	8/23	9/23	10/23	11/23	12/23	1/24	3/24	4/24
Donald Trump (Rep)	40	39	40	38	36	36	39	38	38
Joe Biden (Dem)	38	38	36	35	32	34	34	34	36
Robert F. Kennedy Jr. (Ind)	*	*	*	12	12	10	9	12	10
Cornel West (Ind)	5	5	4	2	4	2	2	2	2
Joe Manchin (No Labels)	6	7	*	*	3	3	2	2	*
Jill Stein (Green)	*	*	*	*	2	2	2	2	2
Lars Mapstead (Libertarian)	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	2
Undecided	12	12	14	13	12	13	12	9	9
Net Diff.	+2	+1	+4	+3	+4	+3	+5	+4	+2



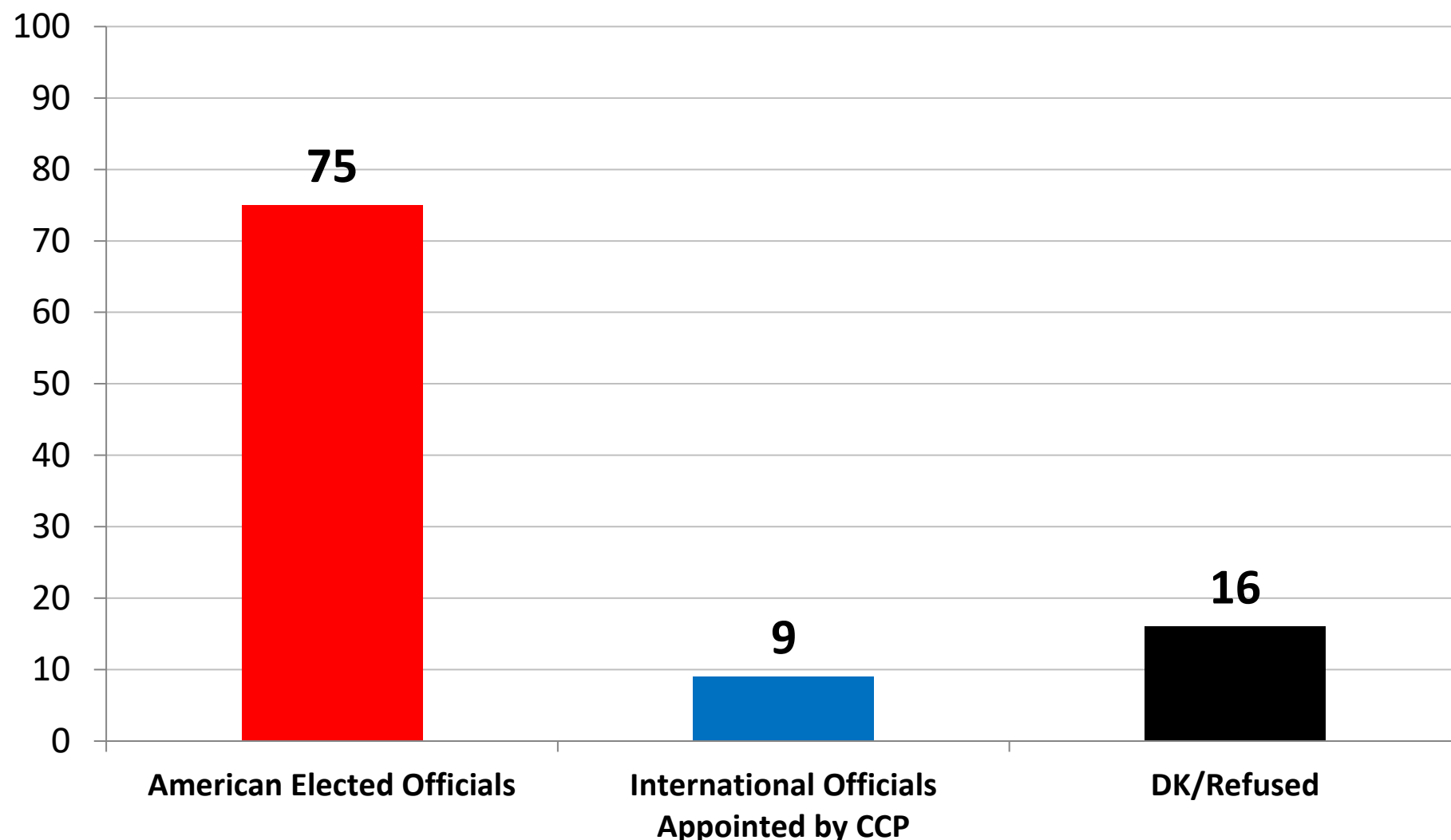
	DT	JB	RFK	UND
East	37	39	10	11
Midwest	43	32	12	6
South	40	36	8	11
West	31	37	13	8
Vote Trump 2024	78	2	10	5
Vote Biden 2024	0	78	8	8
Vote Und. 2024	3	2	25	51
Generic: GOP	77	5	8	5
Generic: DEM	2	75	10	6
Generic: UND.	16	14	20	41
Approve Biden	3	76	7	8
Disapprove Biden	66	7	13	8
Republican	82	5	6	6
Democrat	5	71	10	8
Independent	26	31	17	14
Liberal	9	62	10	7
Moderate	26	39	15	13
Conservative	74	12	5	7
White	45	33	10	8
African-American	12	54	10	11
Hispanic	36	34	11	11
Under 55	32	31	15	12
Over 55	47	43	4	5
Married	47	32	11	7
Single	27	39	12	11
Men	45	38	7	6
Women	32	34	13	12
Live in Urban Area	28	48	7	8
Live in Suburban Area	36	36	13	9
Live in Rural Area	54	24	8	9

President Biden is secretly negotiating to give the international appointed Director General of the World Health Organization (WHO) responsibility and power to determine when the United States has a pandemic or other public health emergency – including what America must do in response. Do you think that is a good idea or do you think this is a bad idea, because such decisions should be made by our own elected officials?



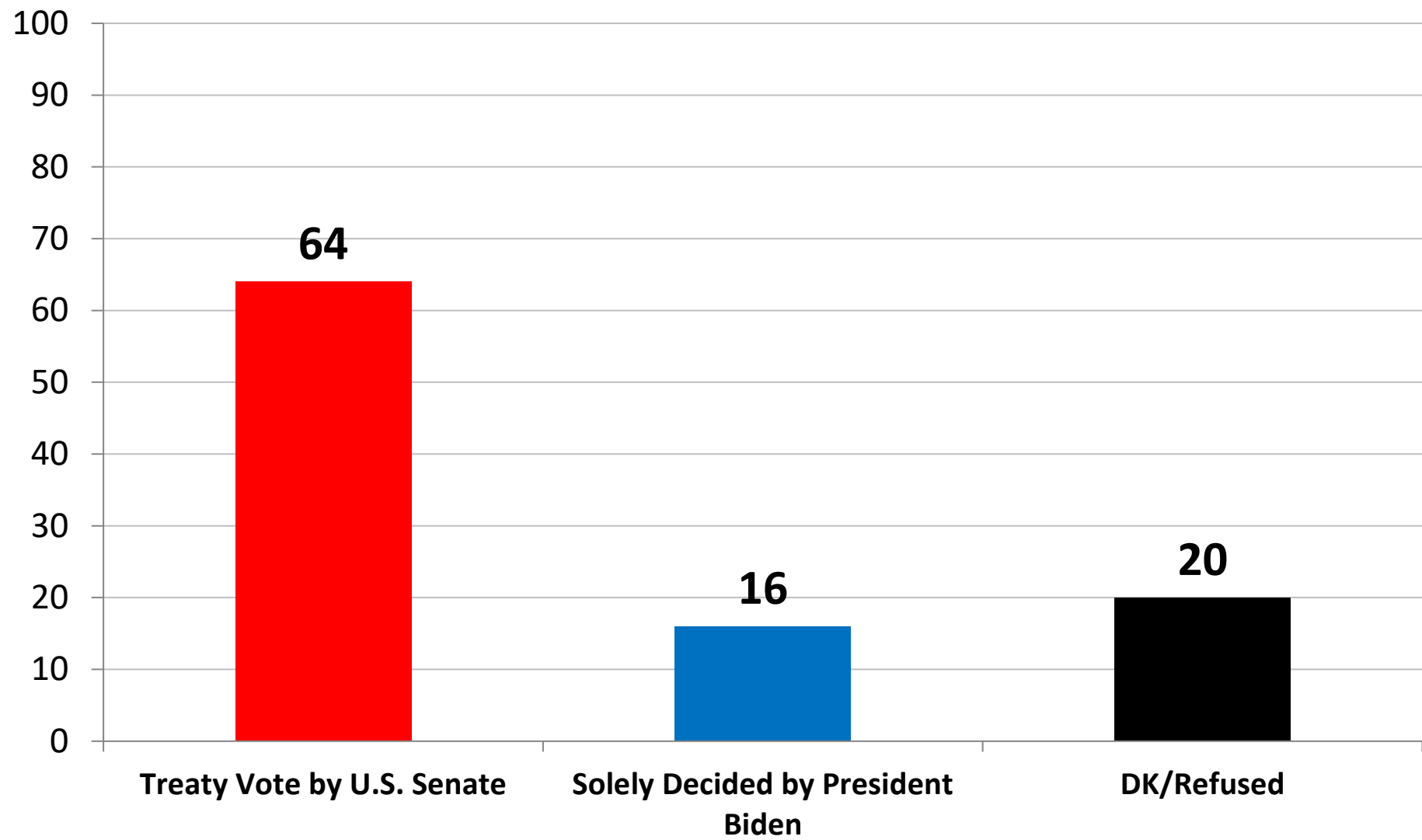
	Good Idea	Bad Idea
East	24	60
Midwest	27	58
South	30	52
West	33	52
Vote Trump 2024	11	80
Vote Biden 2024	51	30
Vote Und. 2024	18	39
Generic: GOP	10	80
Generic: DEM	50	31
Generic: UND.	24	40
Approve Biden	52	28
Disapprove Biden	12	76
Republican	8	80
Democrat	50	29
Independent	28	54
Liberal	55	30
Moderate	27	49
Conservative	10	80
White	24	61
African-American	53	27
Hispanic	35	52
Under 55	33	48
Over 55	23	64
Married	26	62
Single	38	43
Men	26	62
Women	31	48
Live in Urban Area	38	42
Live in Suburban Area	28	56
Live in Rural Area	21	65

President Biden’s plan is to create what is called “global governance” under the World Health Organization’s top foreign bureaucrat, rather than our form of representative, accountable government under the Constitution. Would you want decisions about your health made by people you elect, or an international official appointed by the Chinese Communist Party?



	American	CCP
East	76	8
Midwest	75	12
South	74	9
West	76	8
Vote Trump 2024	79	10
Vote Biden 2024	73	9
Vote Und. 2024	57	8
Generic: GOP	81	10
Generic: DEM	71	9
Generic: UND.	67	7
Approve Biden	73	11
Disapprove Biden	78	8
Republican	84	6
Democrat	66	13
Independent	75	9
Liberal	67	15
Moderate	70	10
Conservative	86	4
White	81	6
African-American	59	21
Hispanic	69	14
Under 55	66	15
Over 55	87	2
Married	78	7
Single	68	15
Men	77	9
Women	73	10
Live in Urban Area	70	11
Live in Suburban Area	76	11
Live in Rural Area	79	5

If President Biden gives the international appointed Director-General of the World Health Organization (WHO) responsibility and power to determine when the United States has a pandemic or other public health emergency – including what the federal government must do in response, from what you know about the US Constitution, do you think this would require a treaty vote by the US Senate subject to a public debate and approval by two-thirds of the U.S. Senate, or be decided solely by the President?



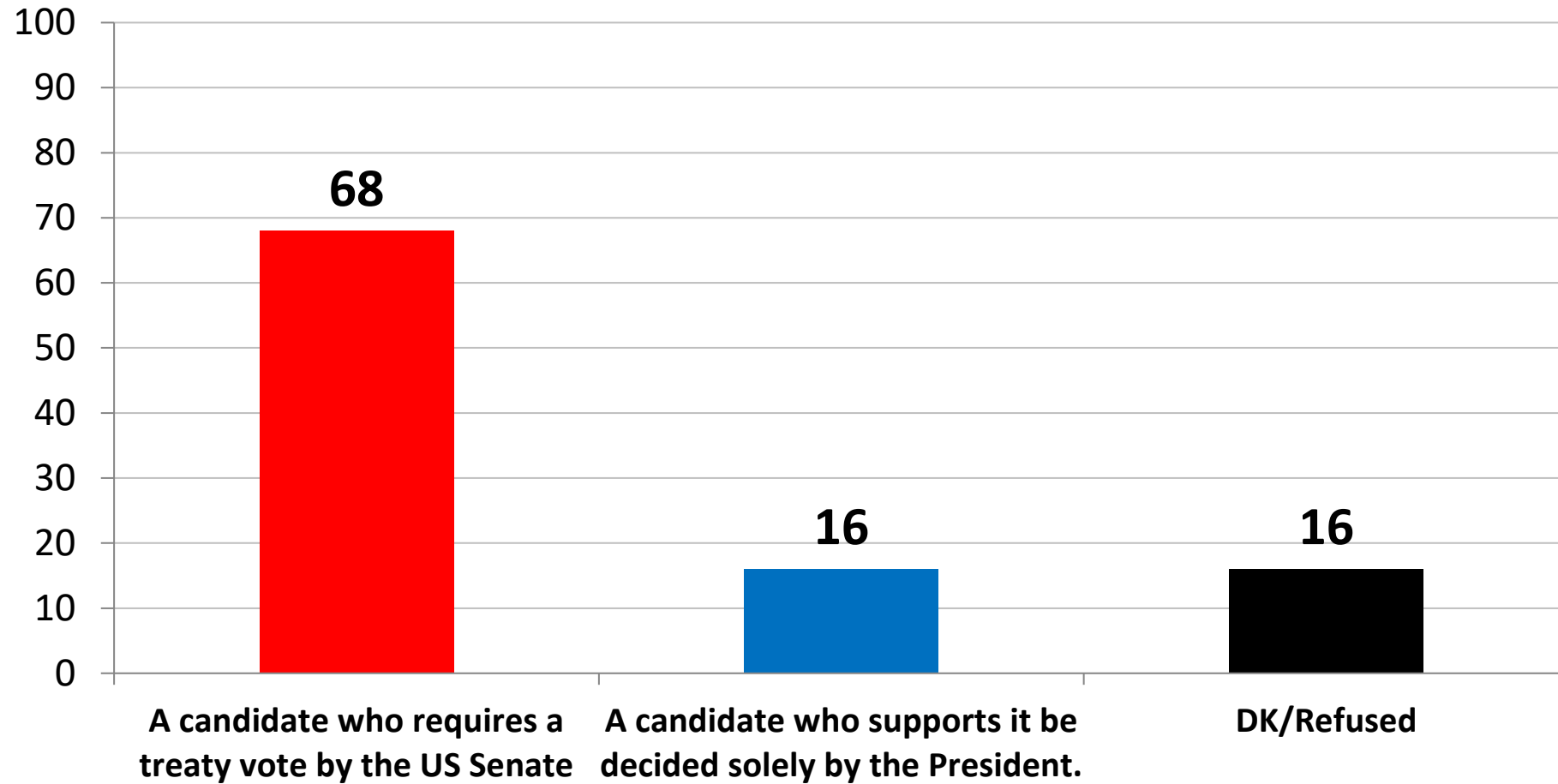
	Senate	President
East	67	16
Midwest	68	13
South	60	19
West	63	14
Vote Trump 2024	79	8
Vote Biden 2024	50	26
Vote Und. 2024	41	8
Generic: GOP	79	8
Generic: DEM	52	27
Generic: UND.	46	9
Approve Biden	51	27
Disapprove Biden	75	8
Republican	81	6
Democrat	49	30
Independent	60	11
Liberal	52	26
Moderate	59	16
Conservative	79	7
White	69	11
African-American	39	40
Hispanic	63	19
Under 55	59	18
Over 55	70	13
Married	70	15
Single	57	19
Men	71	14
Women	57	18
Live in Urban Area	58	19
Live in Suburban Area	63	17
Live in Rural Area	72	11

Regarding giving the international appointed Director General of the World Health Organization (WHO) responsibility and power to determine when the United States has a pandemic or other public health emergency – including what the federal government must do in response, are you more likely to vote for a candidate who supports...

A candidate who requires a treaty vote by the US Senate subject to a public debate and approval by two-thirds of the U.S. Senate.

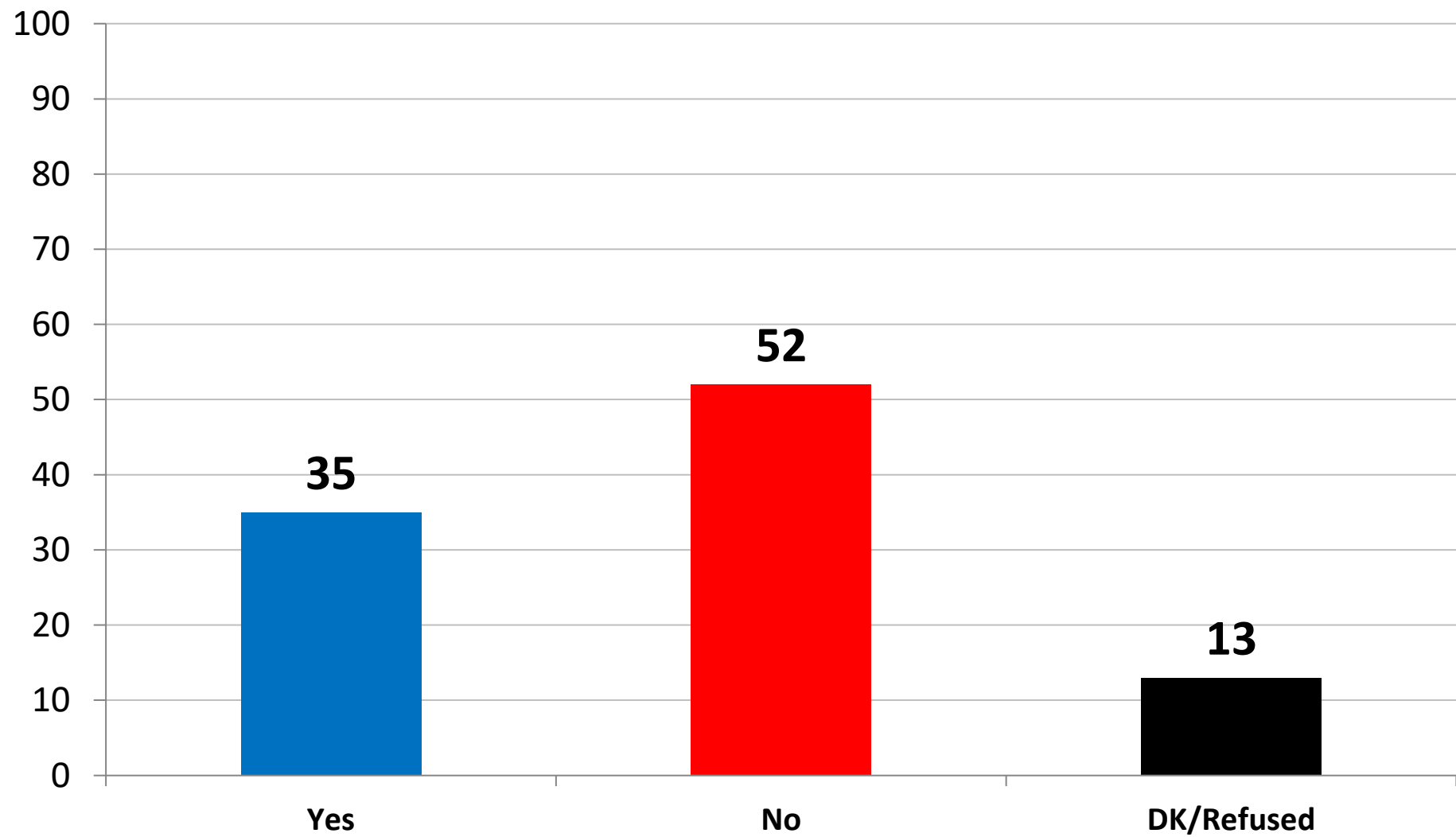
OR,

A candidate who supports it be decided solely by the President.



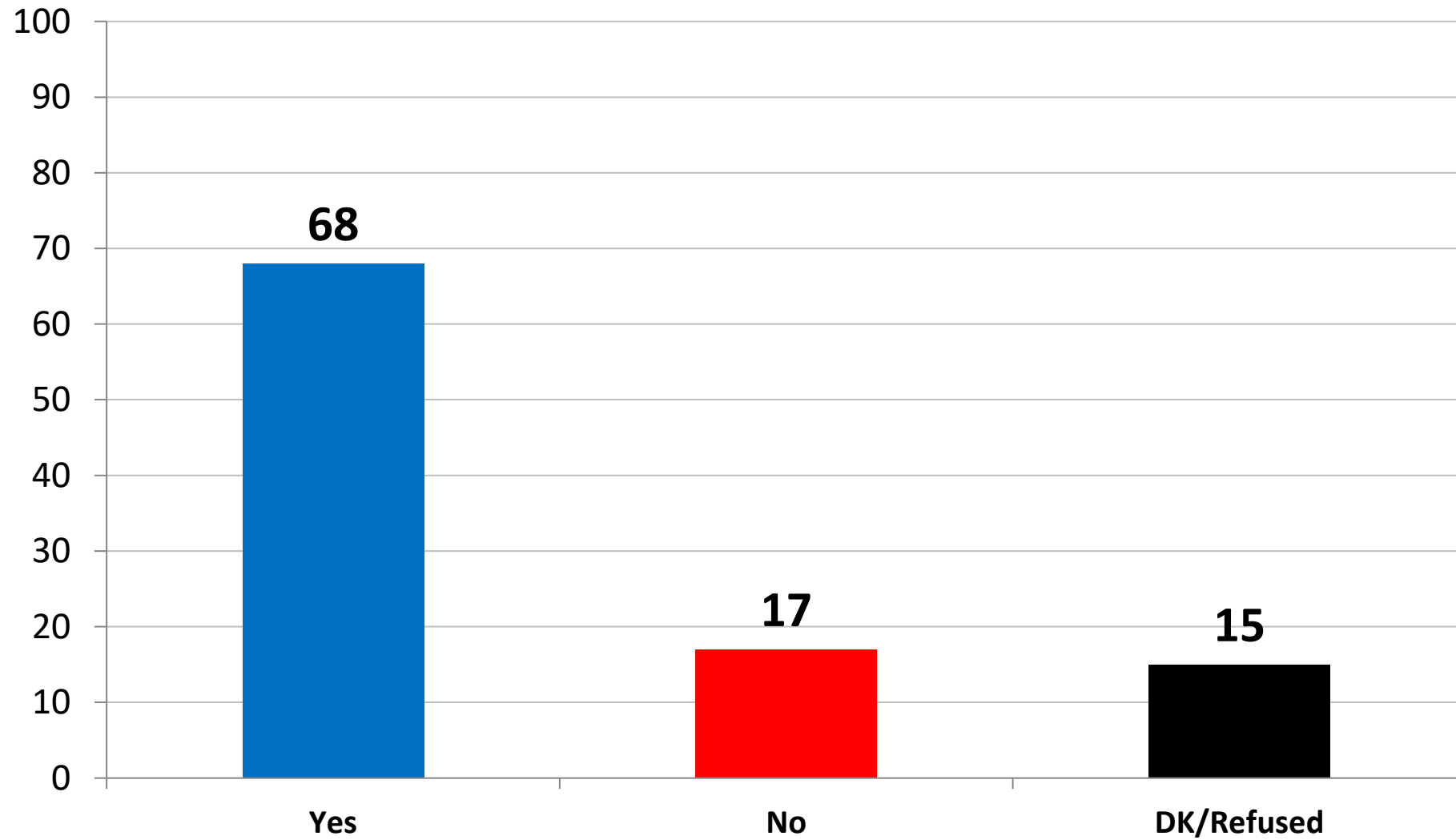
	Senate	President
East	69	17
Midwest	73	13
South	64	19
West	68	13
Vote Trump 2024	78	11
Vote Biden 2024	59	23
Vote Und. 2024	50	7
Generic: GOP	80	10
Generic: DEM	57	24
Generic: UND.	56	12
Approve Biden	56	25
Disapprove Biden	78	10
Republican	81	9
Democrat	55	26
Independent	67	12
Liberal	55	26
Moderate	64	16
Conservative	81	9
White	73	12
African-American	47	33
Hispanic	61	23
Under 55	63	19
Over 55	74	12
Married	74	15
Single	63	18
Men	73	14
Women	63	18
Live in Urban Area	64	17
Live in Suburban Area	68	17
Live in Rural Area	71	14

In response to the COVID-19 pandemic, the World Health Organization’s Director-General urged us to wear masks, socially distance, lock-down, use “medical passports” to travel and be obliged to take experimental “vaccines.” Under the Biden World Health Treaty, the WHO Director-General would be able to order Americans to comply with such dictates. Would you want the Director General telling you and your doctor what you have to do in the event he declares a “public health emergency of international concern?”



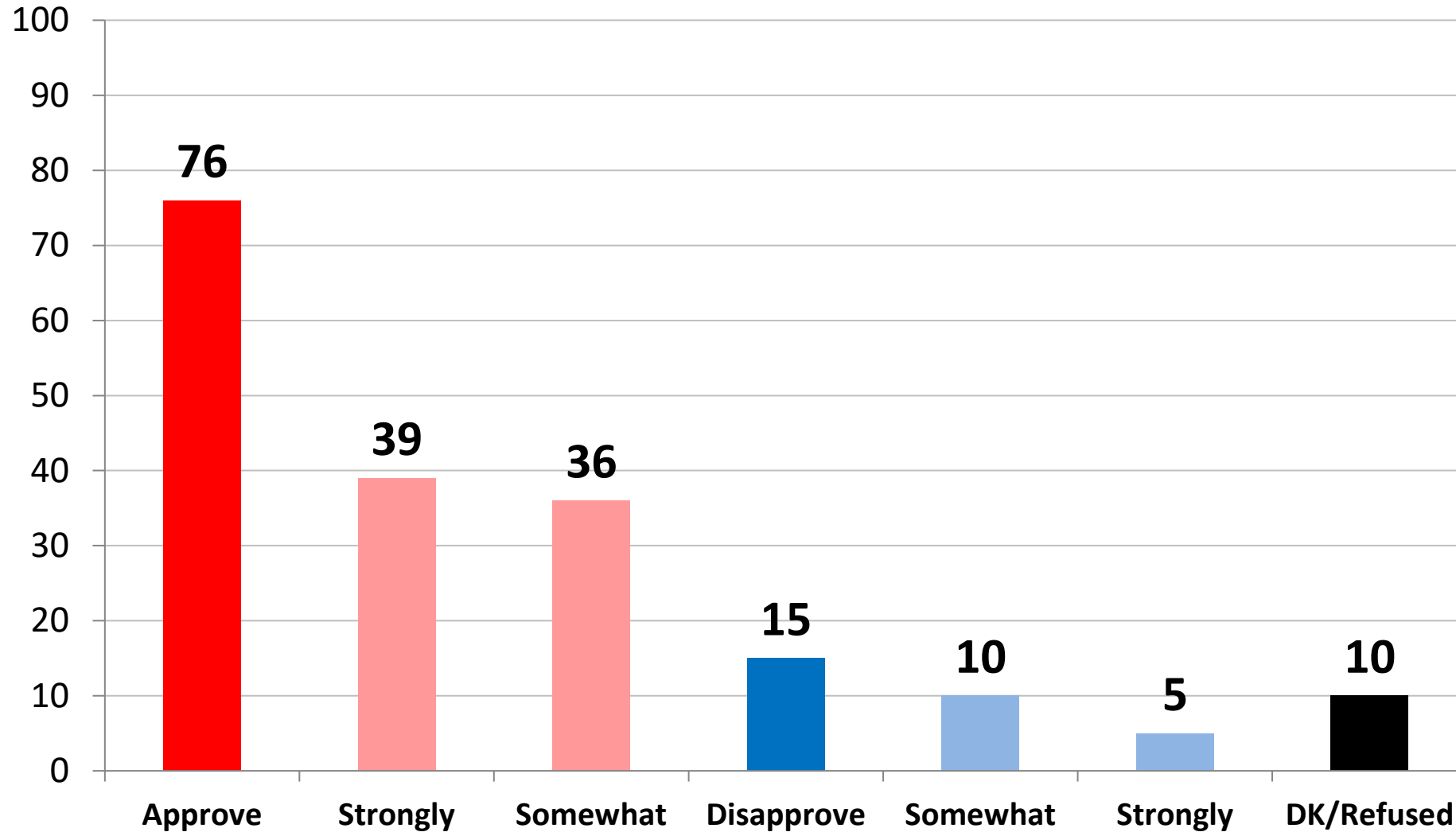
	Yes	No
East	36	51
Midwest	32	57
South	34	52
West	39	48
Vote Trump 2024	19	72
Vote Biden 2024	52	32
Vote Und. 2024	31	40
Generic: GOP	18	74
Generic: DEM	54	31
Generic: UND.	30	43
Approve Biden	56	28
Disapprove Biden	19	72
Republican	14	78
Democrat	56	29
Independent	34	49
Liberal	61	25
Moderate	35	48
Conservative	14	79
White	28	60
African-American	57	28
Hispanic	50	36
Under 55	43	42
Over 55	24	66
Married	29	60
Single	47	38
Men	31	60
Women	38	46
Live in Urban Area	47	42
Live in Suburban Area	34	52
Live in Rural Area	25	63

Do you think the United States government should insist on delaying the approval of the WHO treaties until the American people have had an opportunity to see the final texts and debate whether we want them to be binding on us?



	Yes	No
East	66	16
Midwest	68	21
South	68	15
West	70	18
Vote Trump 2024	77	15
Vote Biden 2024	62	19
Vote Und. 2024	40	22
Generic: GOP	79	14
Generic: DEM	59	21
Generic: UND.	58	15
Approve Biden	61	21
Disapprove Biden	76	13
Republican	81	12
Democrat	55	24
Independent	68	15
Liberal	55	26
Moderate	66	17
Conservative	81	10
White	73	15
African-American	50	23
Hispanic	66	21
Under 55	60	22
Over 55	79	10
Married	76	15
Single	57	24
Men	72	18
Women	65	16
Live in Urban Area	65	16
Live in Suburban Area	66	20
Live in Rural Area	76	12

Do you approve or disapprove of a payroll tax cut, fully financed by budget cuts, to help middle class workers by encouraging employment, moving people from welfare to work, and increasing take-home pay?

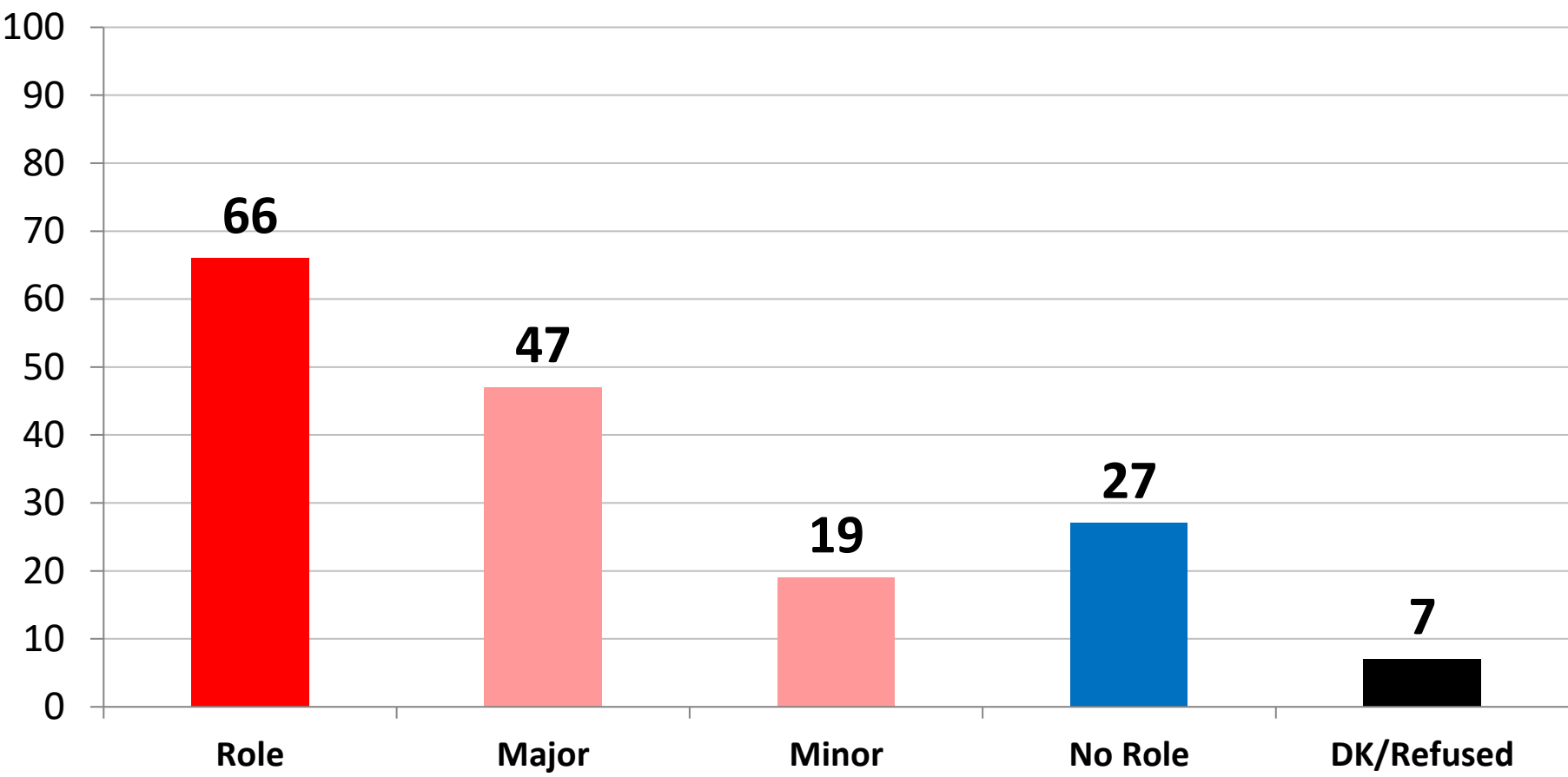


	Approve	Disapprove
East	76	14
Midwest	74	18
South	76	14
West	77	14
Vote Trump 2024	76	16
Vote Biden 2024	77	14
Vote Und. 2024	64	14
Generic: GOP	77	15
Generic: DEM	76	14
Generic: UND.	66	15
Approve Biden	78	14
Disapprove Biden	76	15
Republican	79	13
Democrat	76	15
Independent	71	17
Liberal	75	17
Moderate	72	15
Conservative	79	12
White	78	13
African-American	72	18
Hispanic	74	16
Under 55	73	17
Over 55	79	11
Married	78	14
Single	72	17
Men	79	13
Women	73	16
Live in Urban Area	74	16
Live in Suburban Area	76	16
Live in Rural Area	77	11

As you are probably aware, former President Donald Trump has been indicted 4 times over the last year, this is the first time in American history that a sitting or former President has ever been indicted. How much of a role would you say politics has played in these indictments against former President Trump?

	7/23	8/23	9/23	10/23	11/23	12/23	1/24	3/24	4/24
Major Role	56	55	52	48	50	48	53	50	47
Minor Role	*	19	18	20	18	21	16	17	19
No Role	29	19	22	25	25	25	23	27	27

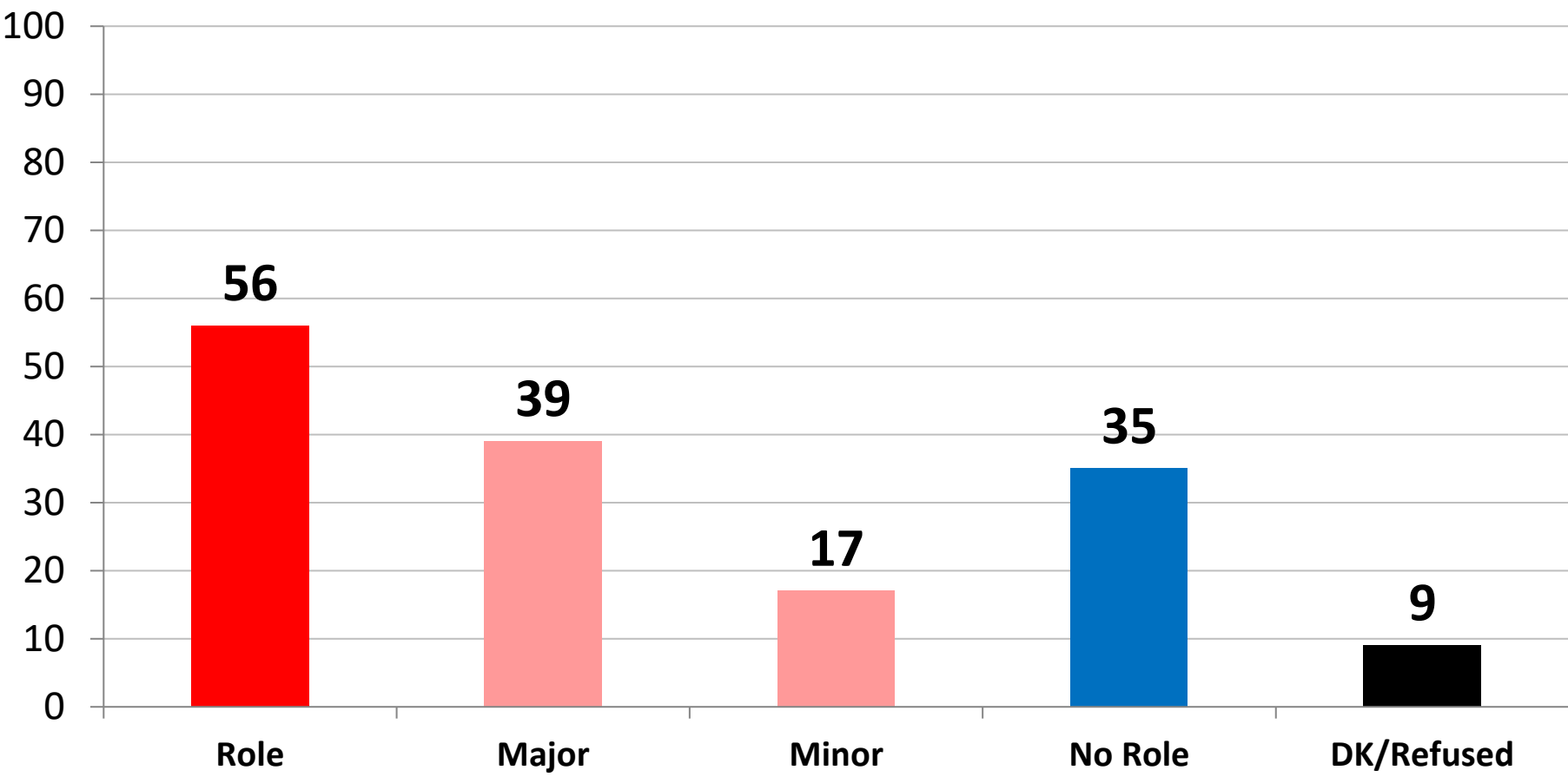
	Major	Minor	No Role
East	45	18	31
Midwest	51	22	23
South	47	18	24
West	42	22	31
Vote Trump 2024	73	15	7
Vote Biden 2024	21	23	50
Vote Und. 2024	27	28	14
Generic: GOP	73	14	9
Generic: DEM	21	24	48
Generic: UND.	33	25	22
Approve Biden	22	26	46
Disapprove Biden	66	14	14
Republican	74	11	11
Democrat	26	24	43
Independent	39	24	28
Liberal	25	26	43
Moderate	35	24	31
Conservative	76	10	10
White	52	16	27
African-American	28	29	30
Hispanic	40	26	29
Under 55	44	26	21
Over 55	51	10	35
Married	51	15	28
Single	40	28	23
Men	50	18	27
Women	44	20	27
Live in Urban Area	39	23	31
Live in Suburban Area	44	21	30
Live in Rural Area	62	13	17



And how much of a role would you say President Joe Biden has played in the indictments of former President Donald Trump?

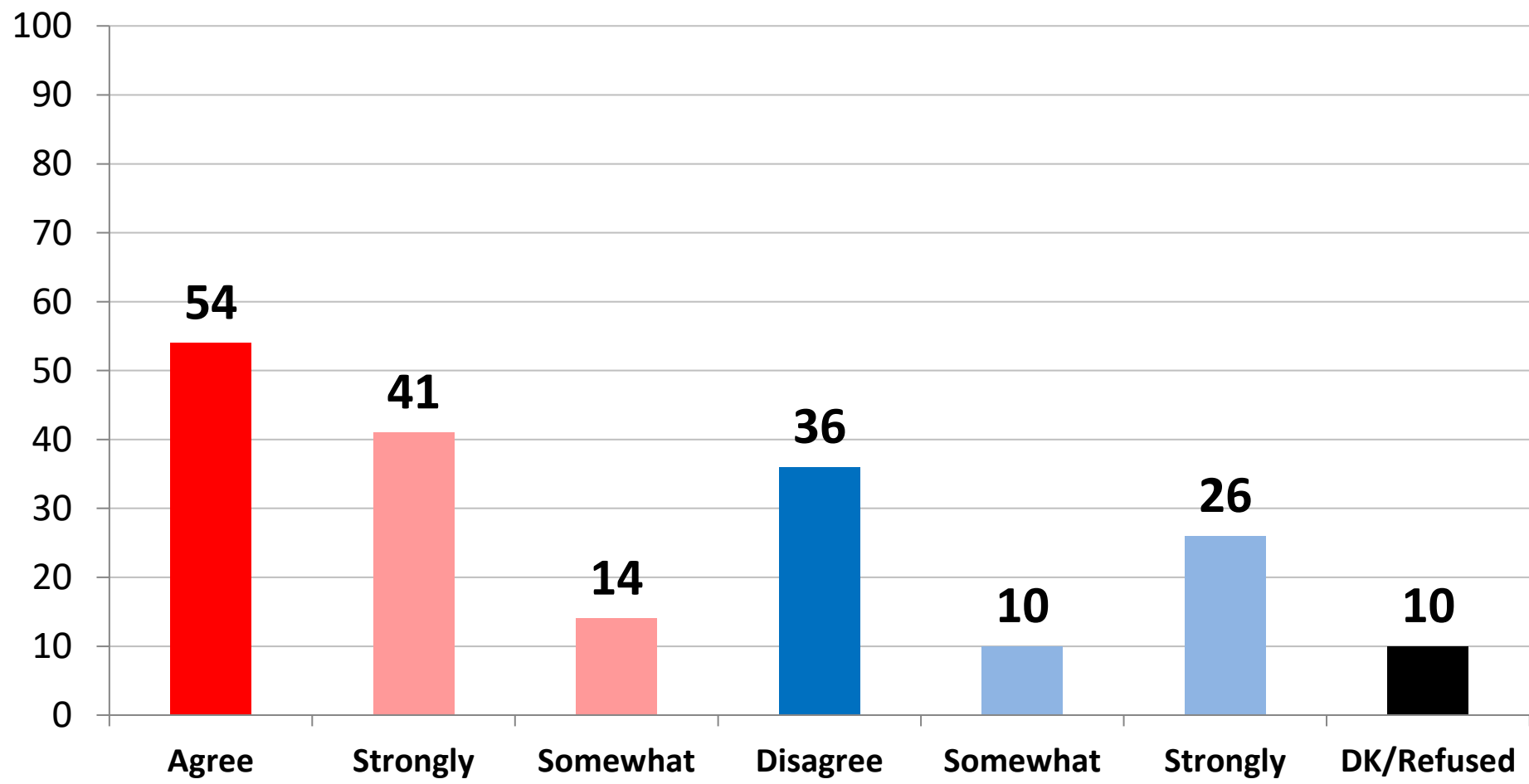
	8/23	9/23	10/23	11/23	12/23	1/24	3/24	4/24
Major Role	39	38	36	42	35	40	40	39
Minor Role	21	19	20	19	23	17	18	17
No Role	29	31	34	31	34	33	33	35

	Major	Minor	No Role
East	35	16	40
Midwest	43	18	35
South	41	14	34
West	36	21	35
Vote Trump 2024	68	19	6
Vote Biden 2024	12	14	66
Vote Und. 2024	15	14	40
Generic: GOP	68	17	9
Generic: DEM	13	16	63
Generic: UND.	18	17	39
Approve Biden	14	17	60
Disapprove Biden	59	17	16
Republican	71	15	8
Democrat	14	18	58
Independent	30	17	41
Liberal	16	21	57
Moderate	29	16	44
Conservative	68	14	9
White	43	15	35
African-American	25	20	37
Hispanic	37	18	38
Under 55	34	22	32
Over 55	46	9	40
Married	44	15	33
Single	30	23	36
Men	42	16	35
Women	36	17	35
Live in Urban Area	31	17	43
Live in Suburban Area	38	18	37
Live in Rural Area	51	14	25



Do you agree or disagree that there is a double standard and bias at Joe Biden's Department of Justice, the FBI and the IRS, where they continue to target Republicans like Donald Trump, but these same groups go easy and give sweetheart deals to Joe Biden and his family members when the evidence shows Joe Biden and his family have failed to pay their taxes, taken bribes and extorted money from our enemies such as the Communist Chinese and Russia?

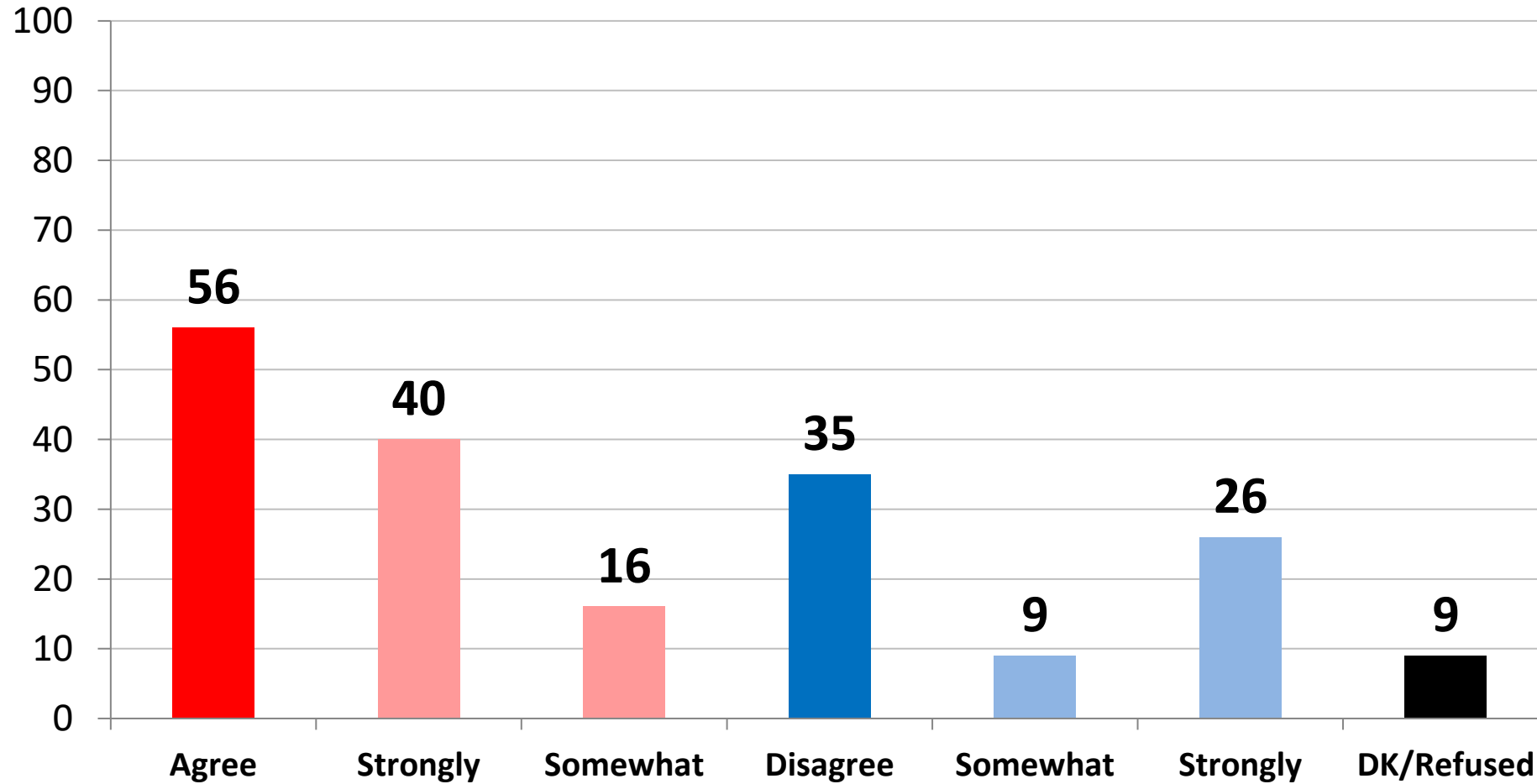
	7/23	8/23	9/23	10/23	11/23	12/23	1/24	3/24	4/24
Agree	57	59	54	58	57	56	54	56	54
Disagree	30	29	32	31	29	35	34	31	36



	Agree	Disagree
East	56	34
Midwest	59	34
South	54	34
West	49	41
Vote Trump 2024	89	7
Vote Biden 2024	21	68
Vote Und. 2024	27	31
Generic: GOP	88	8
Generic: DEM	24	65
Generic: UND.	32	35
Approve Biden	27	62
Disapprove Biden	77	16
Republican	87	9
Democrat	28	58
Independent	46	42
Liberal	33	58
Moderate	42	44
Conservative	84	10
White	56	36
African-American	41	41
Hispanic	61	32
Under 55	55	32
Over 55	54	40
Married	58	35
Single	50	36
Men	59	36
Women	50	36
Live in Urban Area	47	40
Live in Suburban Area	53	38
Live in Rural Area	66	26

Do you agree or disagree that Joe Biden's Justice Department should stop targeting Donald Trump and interfering with the upcoming presidential election and Biden should let the voters decide who the next president should be?

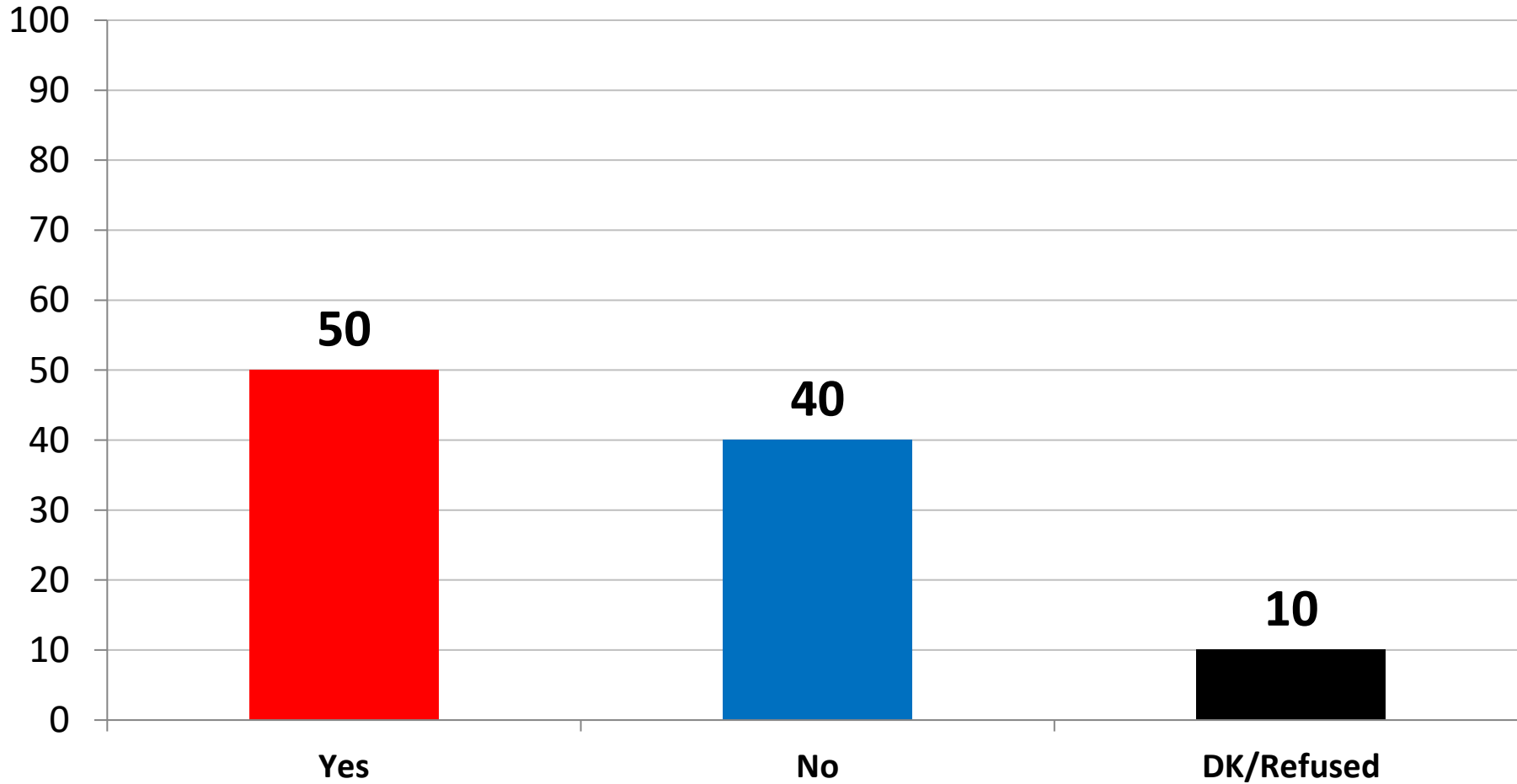
	7/23	8/23	9/23	10/23	11/23	12/23	1/24	3/24	4/24
Agree	54	56	55	56	60	56	56	58	56
Disagree	38	34	34	36	31	36	36	34	35



	Agree	Disagree
East	55	34
Midwest	59	34
South	56	36
West	51	38
Vote Trump 2024	89	7
Vote Biden 2024	22	67
Vote Und. 2024	35	29
Generic: GOP	88	10
Generic: DEM	24	64
Generic: UND.	44	32
Approve Biden	30	59
Disapprove Biden	77	18
Republican	89	8
Democrat	27	61
Independent	49	38
Liberal	31	60
Moderate	45	40
Conservative	86	10
White	60	32
African-American	39	44
Hispanic	52	44
Under 55	55	35
Over 55	57	36
Married	58	35
Single	51	37
Men	58	34
Women	53	37
Live in Urban Area	47	42
Live in Suburban Area	53	38
Live in Rural Area	69	23

Since Donald Trump leads Joe Biden for President in many polls, do you think these investigations and indictments by the Biden Justice Department are being done to stop Donald Trump from running for President again?

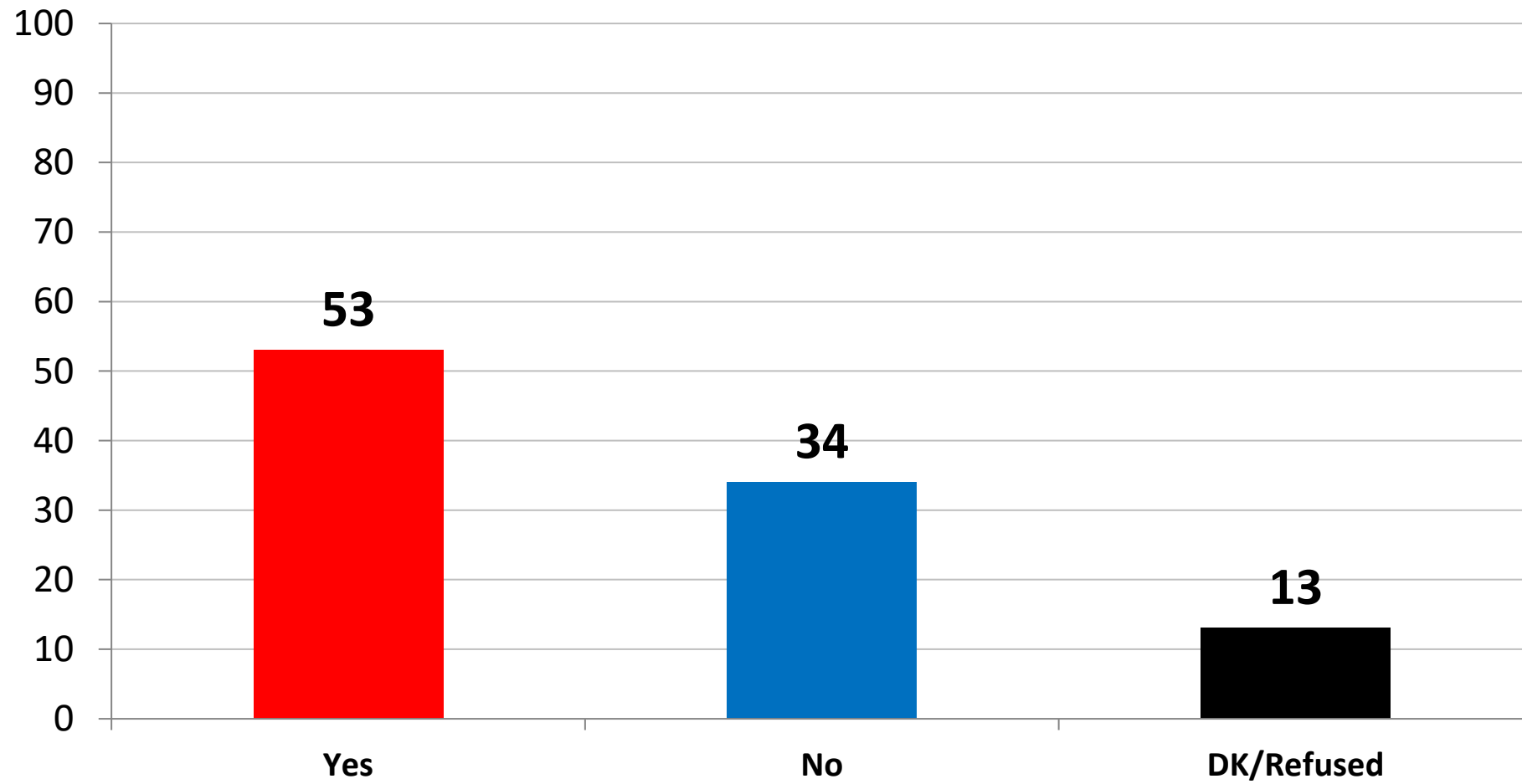
	7/23	8/23	9/23	10/23	11/23	12/23	1/24	3/24	4/24
Yes	49	49	50	49	52	49	51	52	50
No	40	38	38	38	35	38	34	38	40



	Yes	No
East	52	40
Midwest	54	39
South	50	37
West	44	46
Vote Trump 2024	83	11
Vote Biden 2024	18	72
Vote Und. 2024	21	42
Generic: GOP	82	12
Generic: DEM	19	69
Generic: UND.	30	44
Approve Biden	23	68
Disapprove Biden	72	19
Republican	86	9
Democrat	24	64
Independent	36	49
Liberal	26	65
Moderate	36	49
Conservative	82	12
White	54	38
African-American	30	52
Hispanic	51	40
Under 55	46	40
Over 55	54	40
Married	54	38
Single	43	41
Men	53	40
Women	47	41
Live in Urban Area	40	49
Live in Suburban Area	48	42
Live in Rural Area	63	27

President Trump has been indicted on a total of 91 counts by supporters of Joe Biden and his Justice Department. If convicted of these charges, do you think that Joe Biden wants to stop President Trump from winning the election by putting him in jail?

	3/24	4/24
Yes	56	53
No	30	34



	Yes	No
East	52	35
Midwest	56	33
South	55	31
West	48	41
Vote Trump 2024	86	9
Vote Biden 2024	21	62
Vote Und. 2024	31	31
Generic: GOP	85	10
Generic: DEM	24	59
Generic: UND.	35	38
Approve Biden	26	56
Disapprove Biden	75	17
Republican	86	9
Democrat	28	54
Independent	43	40
Liberal	32	55
Moderate	42	41
Conservative	82	10
White	56	32
African-American	39	41
Hispanic	51	39
Under 55	51	34
Over 55	56	34
Married	55	34
Single	50	35
Men	56	34
Women	50	34
Live in Urban Area	44	41
Live in Suburban Area	52	34
Live in Rural Area	66	26

From the following list, what social networks do you use?

Ranked greatest to least by Total	3/24 Total	Total	Rep.	Dem.	Ind.	White	A.A./Black	Hispanic	Under 55	Over 55	Men	Women
Facebook	71%	73%	75%	73%	70%	77%	65%	65%	72%	74%	71%	75%
YouTube	67%	64%	61%	67%	64%	63%	67%	66%	68%	59%	63%	65%
Instagram	47%	45%	42%	47%	48%	41%	49%	56%	56%	30%	38%	52%
TikTok	31%	31%	30%	35%	27%	28%	40%	39%	43%	15%	25%	37%
Pinterest	30%	26%	24%	27%	27%	23%	26%	35%	30%	20%	13%	38%
LinkedIn	25%	25%	21%	29%	27%	26%	23%	22%	24%	27%	26%	25%
X (Formerly Twitter)	27%	25%	26%	25%	24%	24%	28%	25%	29%	20%	29%	22%
Snapchat	22%	19%	17%	23%	18%	17%	22%	26%	31%	4%	15%	24%
Reddit	17%	17%	12%	19%	21%	17%	14%	20%	22%	11%	17%	17%
WhatsApp	22%	16%	11%	20%	17%	14%	18%	22%	19%	12%	17%	15%
Telegram	10%	7%	8%	7%	6%	6%	5%	13%	9%	5%	8%	6%
Truth Social	5%	7%	14%	3%	2%	7%	2%	12%	5%	9%	8%	6%
Threads	5%	5%	3%	8%	5%	5%	4%	7%	7%	3%	6%	5%
Tumblr	6%	5%	2%	7%	7%	4%	8%	7%	7%	3%	4%	6%
Rumble	4%	4%	8%	1%	2%	4%	3%	3%	4%	4%	4%	4%
Parler	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	3%	2%	0%	1%	1%
Gab.com	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	3%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%
CloutHub	1%	1%	0%	2%	0%	0%	1%	3%	1%	0%	1%	1%
Gettr	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	0%	1%	1%	1%	0%	0%	1%
Other	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%	2%	0%	1%	1%	3%	2%	1%
None	5%	5%	6%	4%	4%	5%	6%	2%	4%	7%	6%	4%

Specifically, which of the following comes closest to your personal opinion about abortion laws?

	Total	Rep.	Dem.	Ind.	White	A.A./Black	Hispanic	Under 55	Over 55	Men	Women
Pro-Life	44%	65%	29%	36%	43%	44%	43%	43%	44%	49%	39%
Not Legal in Any Case	9%	13%	8%	5%	7%	12%	12%	11%	6%	10%	8%
Legal to Save Mother	10%	15%	7%	7%	9%	16%	6%	10%	10%	11%	9%
Legal – Mother/Rape/Incest	25%	37%	14%	24%	27%	16%	25%	23%	29%	28%	23%
Pro-Choice	50%	31%	64%	56%	52%	44%	48%	50%	50%	46%	54%
Legal – Any Reason/Up to Certain Point	32%	25%	34%	38%	35%	26%	29%	30%	35%	30%	34%
Legal – Any Reason/Any Time	18%	6%	30%	18%	18%	18%	19%	20%	15%	16%	20%
DK/Refused	7%	4%	7%	9%	5%	12%	9%	7%	6%	5%	8%

At what point during the pregnancy should abortion be illegal and banned?

n=319	Total	Rep.	Dem.	Ind.	White	A.A./Black	Hispanic	Under 55	Over 55	Men	Women
1st Trimester	56%	77%	44%	52%	58%	46%	61%	54%	58%	51%	60%
After First Heartbeat – 6 weeks	15%	22%	12%	12%	12%	17%	28%	14%	15%	12%	17%
After 15 Weeks	41%	55%	33%	40%	45%	29%	33%	40%	43%	38%	44%
After 2nd Trimester	25%	9%	33%	28%	26%	18%	24%	24%	26%	32%	19%
Other	19%	13%	23%	20%	17%	36%	15%	22%	17%	18%	20%

Voter Likelihood	Total	Age	Total	Region	Total	Marital Status	Total
Always Vote	68%	18-29	15%	New England	5%	Single	37%
Almost Always Vote	20%	30-40	17%	Middle Atlantic	13%	Never Married	28%
Vote Most of the Time	13%	41-55	25%	East North Central	15%	Live w/ Significant Other	9%
Direction		56-65	19%	West North Central	7%	Married	43%
Right Track	26%	65+	24%	South Atlantic	22%	Separated	3%
Wrong Direction	66%	Mean Age	49.7	East South Central	7%	Divorced	12%
Party Registration		Race		West South Central	10%	Widowed	6%
Republican	36%	White	68%	Mountain	8%	LGBTQ+	
Democrat	36%	African American/Black	13%	Pacific	14%	Yes	10%
Independent/Other	28%	Hispanic	13%	Grouped Region		No	88%
Ideology		Asian	4%	East	18%	Abortion	
Liberal	29%	Other	2%	Midwest	22%	Pro-Life	44%
Moderate	35%	Latino Household		South	39%	Pro-Choice	50%
Conservative	36%	Yes	13%	West	22%	Immigrant Household	
Vote Behavior		No	87%	Area		Yes	33%
Democrat	45%	Religion		Urban	25%	No	64%
Ticket Splitter	14%	Protestant	39%	Suburban	51%	Firearm Household	
Republican	41%	Catholic	24%	Rural	24%	Yes	37%
Education		Atheist/Agnostic	10%	Battleground State		No	59%
Less than College	60%	Jewish	3%	BG State	46%	Union Household	
College Graduate	40%	Muslim	2%	Non-BG State	54%	Yes	20%
Gender		Buddhist	1%	2020 Presidential Vote		No	77%
Male	47%	Mormon	1%	Donald Trump	42%	>\$5k in 401k/Investments	
Female	53%	Born Again/Evangelical n=626		Joe Biden	46%	Yes	48%
		Yes	44%	Joe Jorgenson	3%	No	46%
		No	57%				



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