

National Post-Election Survey Results

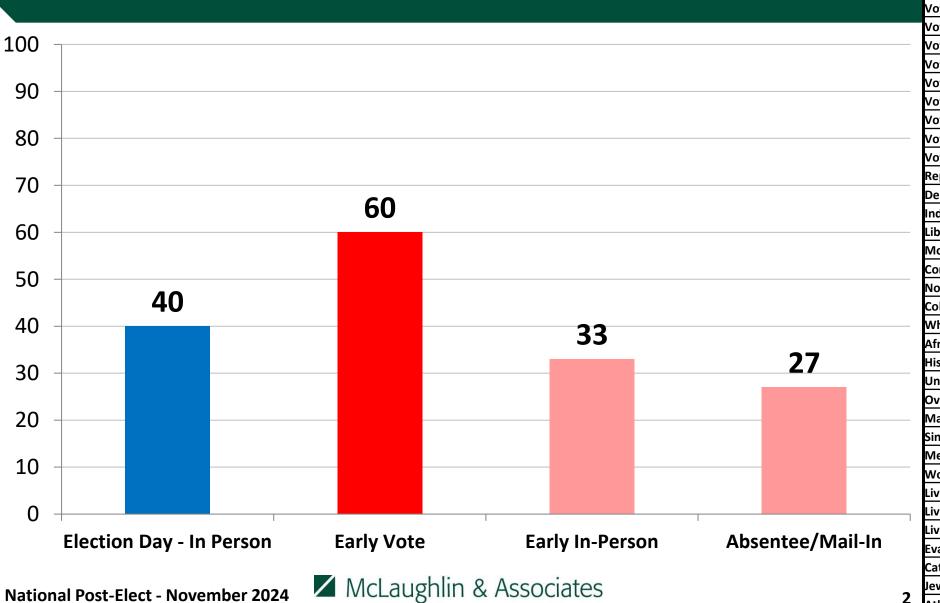
1,000 General Election Voters

Political Environment, Trends & Analysis

## McLaughlin & Associates

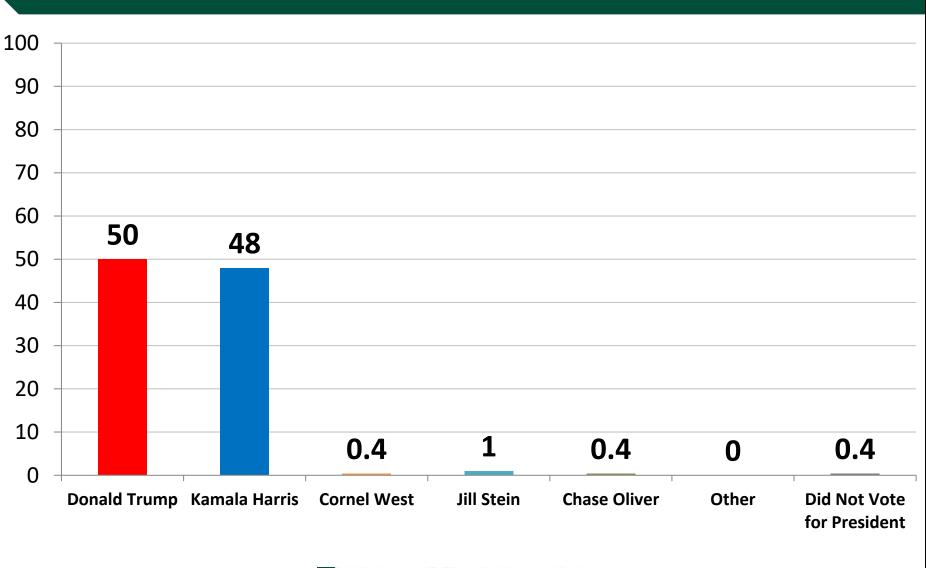
Field Dates: November 4<sup>th</sup> – 6<sup>th</sup>, 2024 www.mclaughlinonline.com

#### November 2024 Vote Method



	ED	EIP	Mail
East	54	26	20
Midwest	51	29	20
South	28	52	20
West	36	8	56
Vote 2024/Not Vote 2020	46	29	26
Vote Early In-Person	0	100	0
Vote Early By Mail	0	0	100
Vote On Election Day	100	0	0
Vote Trump 2024	45	35	20
Vote Harris 2024	34	32	34
Vote Other 2024	53	13	34
Vote Congress '24 – Rep.	42	38	20
Vote Congress '24 – Dem.	36	29	35
Republican	37	41	22
Democrat	32	33	35
Independent	52	24	24
Liberal	38	30	33
Moderate	47	29	25
Conservative	35	41	24
No College Degree	43	30	27
College Degree/Post Grad.	36	37	27
White	35	35	30
African-American	47	37	17
Hispanic	57	22	21
Under 55	54	29	17
Over 55	23	38	39
Married	33	38	29
Single	51	28	22
Men	42	34	25
Women	39	32	29
Live in Urban Area	51	29	21
Live in Suburban Area	36	34	31
Live in Rural Area	35	38	27
Evangelical/Protestant	39	42	18
Catholic	41	33	26
Jewish	53	14	34
Atheist/Agnostic/Secular	47	25	28

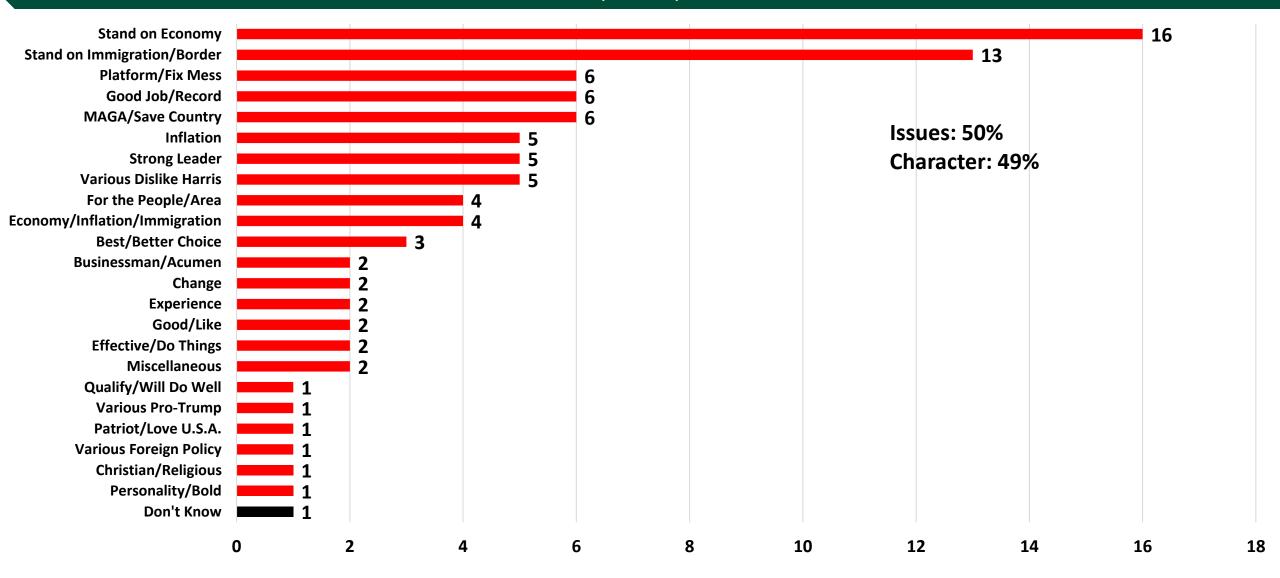
### Ballot: *U.S. President*



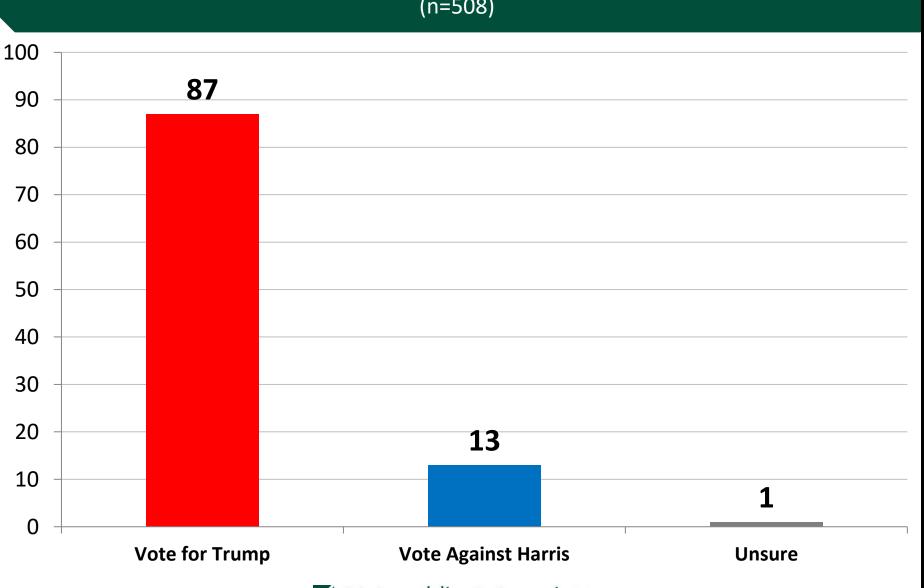
	Trump	Harris
East	48	50
Midwest	53	46
South	55	44
West	44	54
Vote 2024/Not Vote 2020	52	45
Vote Early In-Person	54	45
Vote Early By Mail	38	60
Vote On Election Day	57	41
Vote Trump 2024	100	0
Vote Harris 2024	0	100
Vote Other 2024	0	0
Vote Congress '24 – Rep.	95	5
Vote Congress '24 – Dem.	7	92
Republican	94	6
Democrat	8	91
Independent	45	50
Liberal	16	83
Moderate	44	54
Conservative	89	9
No College Degree	53	45
College Degree/Post Grad.	47	51
White	58	40
African-American	18	82
Hispanic	43	54
Under 55	50	49
Over 55	52	46
Married	59	40
Single	43	56
Men	56	43
Women	47	52
Live in Urban Area	41	58
Live in Suburban Area	50	48
Live in Rural Area	66	33
Evangelical/Protestant	66	33
Catholic	55	45
Jewish	39	61
Atheist/Agnostic/Secular	34	63

### What was the single most important reason you voted for Donald Trump?

(n=508)



# Was your vote for Donald Trump more of a vote for Donald Trump or more of a vote against Kamala Harris? (n=508)

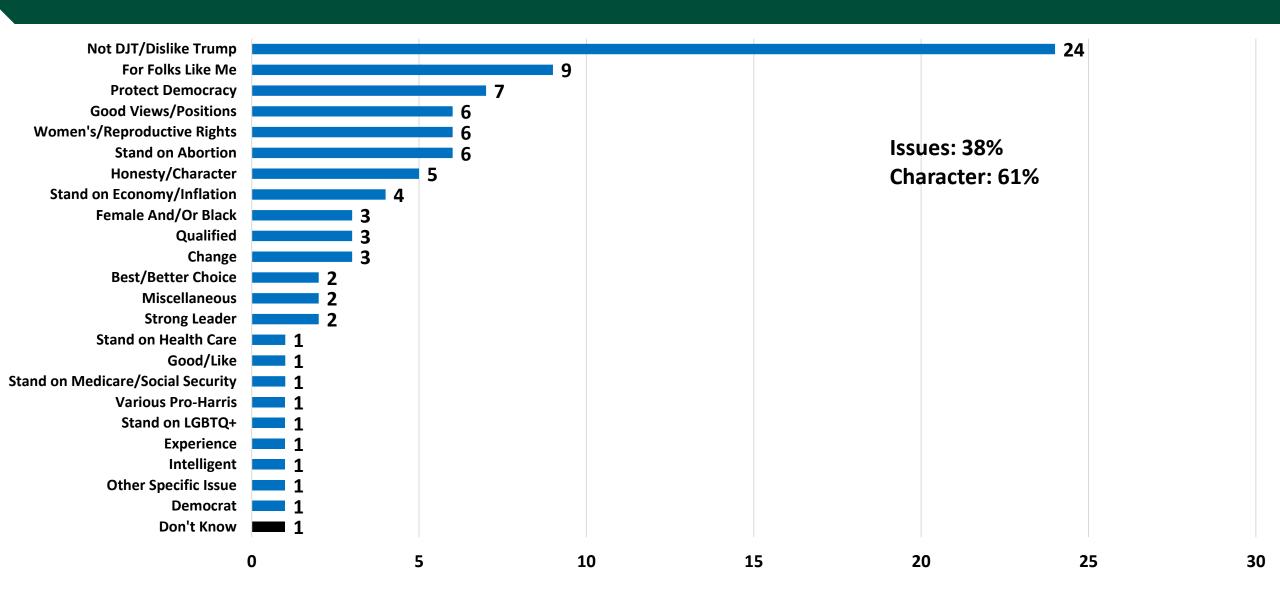


	Trump	Against
ast	85	14
Midwest	79	20
South	89	10
West	93	7
/ote 2024/Not Vote 2020	80	13
ote Early In-Person	82	18
ote Early By Mail	89	10
ote On Election Day	89	10
/ote Trump 2024	87	13
/ote Harris 2024	0	0
ote Other 2024	0	0
/ote Congress '24 – Rep.	87	13
/ote Congress '24 – Dem.	82	14
Republican	87	12
Democrat	83	17
ndependent	85	13
iberal	95	5
Moderate	82	15
Conservative	88	12
No College Degree	88	11
College Degree/Post Grad.	85	15
White	86	13
African-American	100	0
Hispanic	93	7
Jnder 55	94	5
Over 55	79	21
Married	88	12
Single	93	5
Men	91	9
Nomen	82	16
ive in Urban Area	92	7
ive in Suburban Area	85	14
ive in Rural Area	85	14
Evangelical/Protestant	81	18
Catholic	90	10
ewish	100	0
Atheist/Agnostic/Secular	86	13

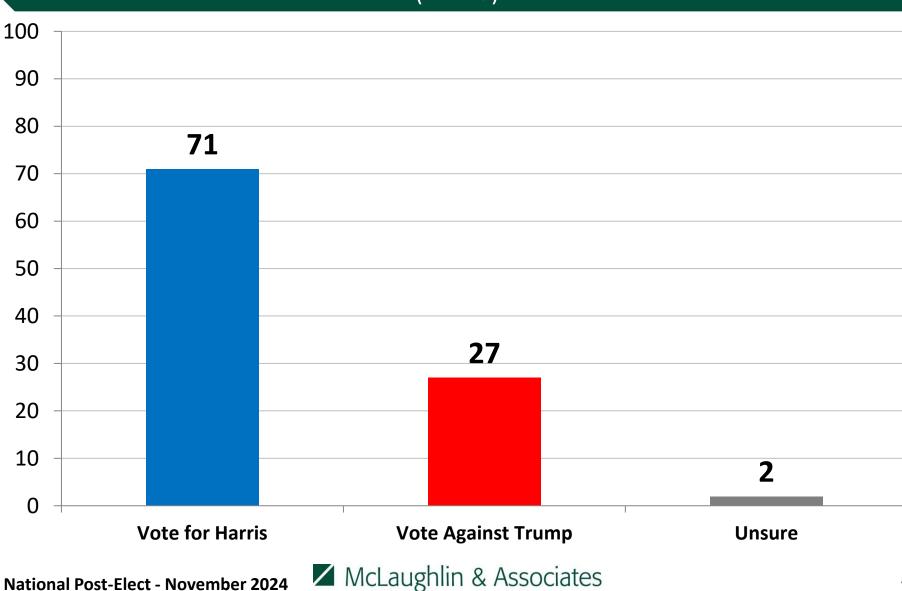
National Post-Elect - November 2024

✓ McLaughlin & Associates

#### What was the single most important reason you voted for Kamala Harris? n=475



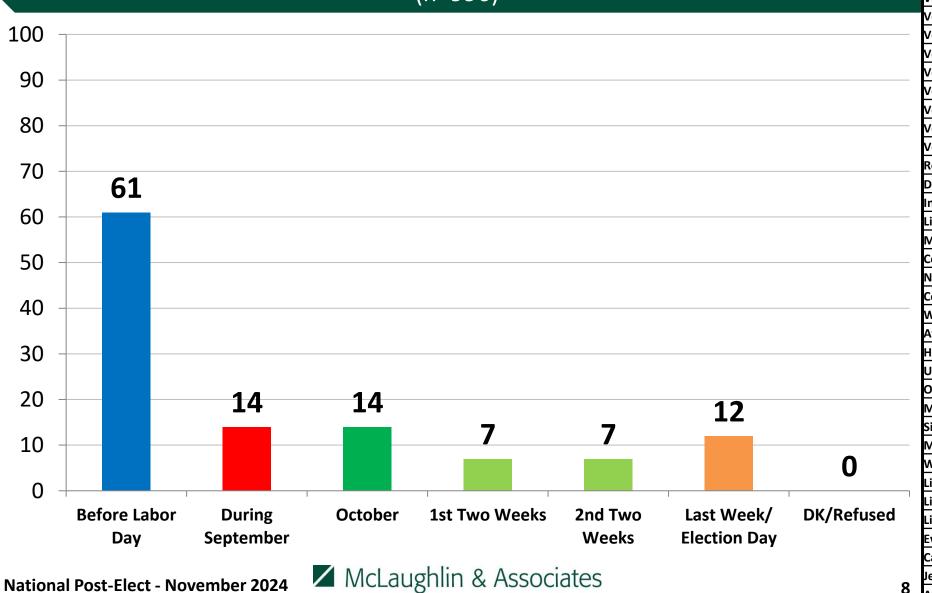
# Was your vote for Joe Biden more of a vote for Kamala Harris or more of a vote against Donald Trump? (n=475)



	Harris	Against
st	68	25
idwest	69	31
uth	77	23
est	67	32
te 2024/Not Vote 2020	72	28
te Early In-Person	74	22
te Early By Mail	70	30
te On Election Day	70	29
te Trump 2024	0	0
te Harris 2024	71	27
te Other 2024	0	0
te Congress '24 – Rep.	57	42
te Congress '24 – Dem.	72	26
publican	70	30
mocrat	78	21
dependent	57	40
peral	75	24
oderate	64	33
nservative	86	14
College Degree	74	25
llege Degree/Post Grad.	68	30
hite	65	33
rican-American	86	12
spanic	80	20
nder 55	76	23
er 55	66	33
arried	68	29
ngle	73	26
en	64	33
omen	77	23
e in Urban Area	73	26
e in Suburban Area	69	28
e in Rural Area	72	29
angelical/Protestant	80	19
tholic	70	28
wish	71	14
heist/Agnostic/Secular	71	28

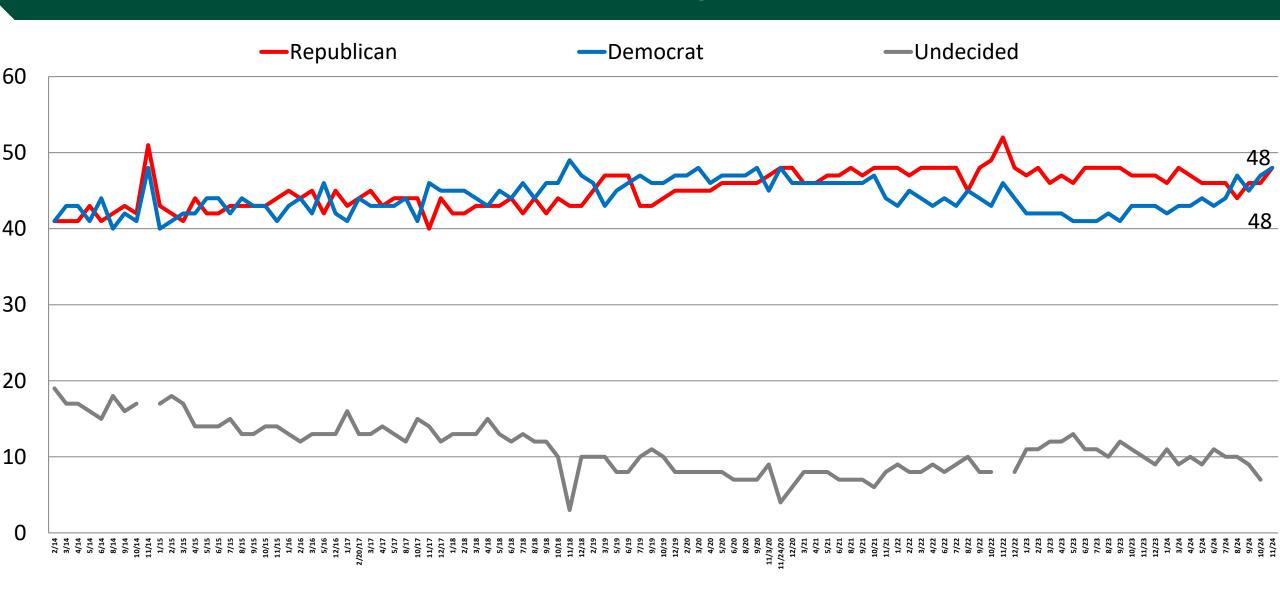
## When did you decide how you were going to vote for President?

(n=996)

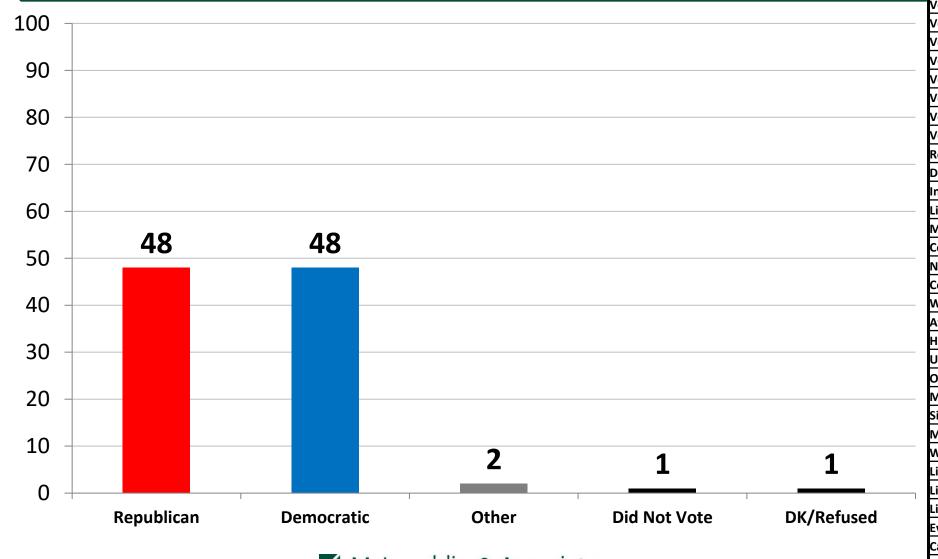


	BLD	DS	Oct.	EC
ast	55	15	14	16
lidwest	62	13	14	11
outh	61	13	14	12
/est	63	15	12	11
ote 2024/Not Vote 2020	50	10	13	27
ote Early In-Person	64	14	13	10
ote Early By Mail	70	12	13	6
ote On Election Day	52	16	15	18
ote Trump 2024	63	11	12	14
ote Harris 2024	58	17	16	9
ote Other 2024	49	6	20	26
ote Congress '24 – Rep.	63	11	12	14
ote Congress '24 – Dem.	60	16	15	9
epublican	66	10	11	13
emocrat	57	16	14	12
dependent	57	16	16	11
beral	61	16	14	9
oderate	51	15	19	16
onservative	70	11	8	11
o College Degree	57	15	15	12
ollege Degree/Post Grad.	66	11	11	12
/hite	66	13	11	10
frican-American	42	22	18	18
ispanic	46	14	19	21
nder 55	53	13	17	17
ver 55	70	15	10	6
arried	67	12	9	12
ngle	53	14	19	14
len	62	12	12	14
omen omen	59	15	16	10
ve in Urban Area	60	14	10	16
ve in Suburban Area	60	13	17	10
ve in Rural Area	63	15	12	11
angelical/Protestant	58	15	15	12
atholic	61	13	16	10
wish	50	19	16	15
theist/Agnostic/Secular	58	15	12	14

### Generic Ballot: *U.S. Congress* (Time Series)

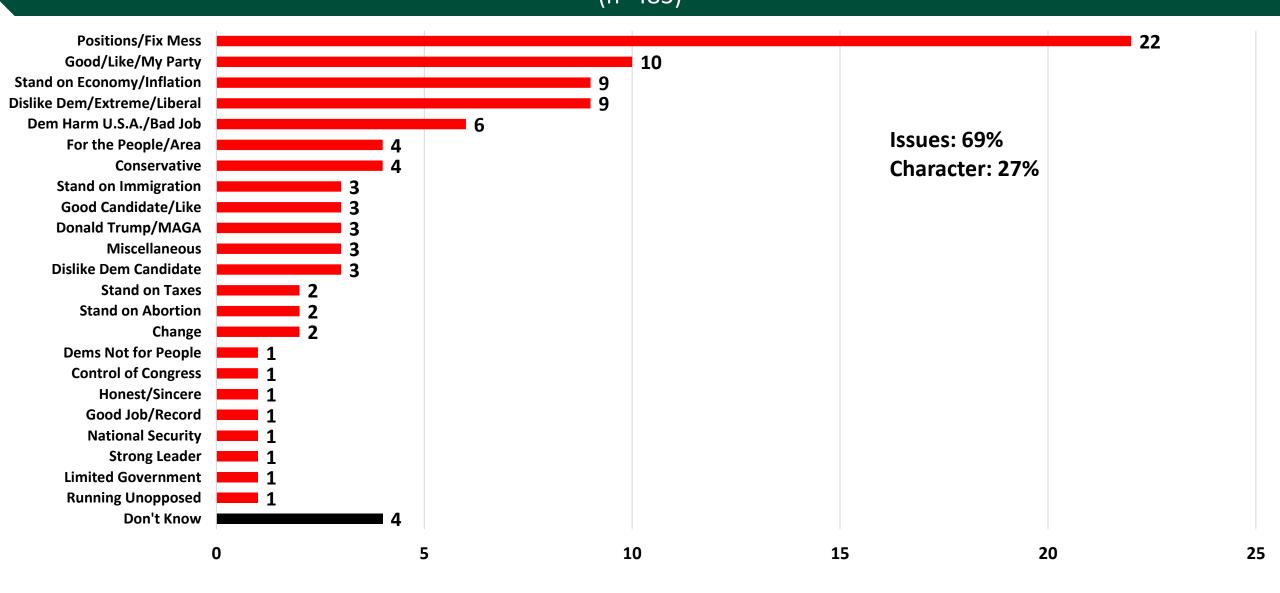


#### In the election for your Representative in Congress, did you vote for the Republican candidate or the Democratic candidate in your district?

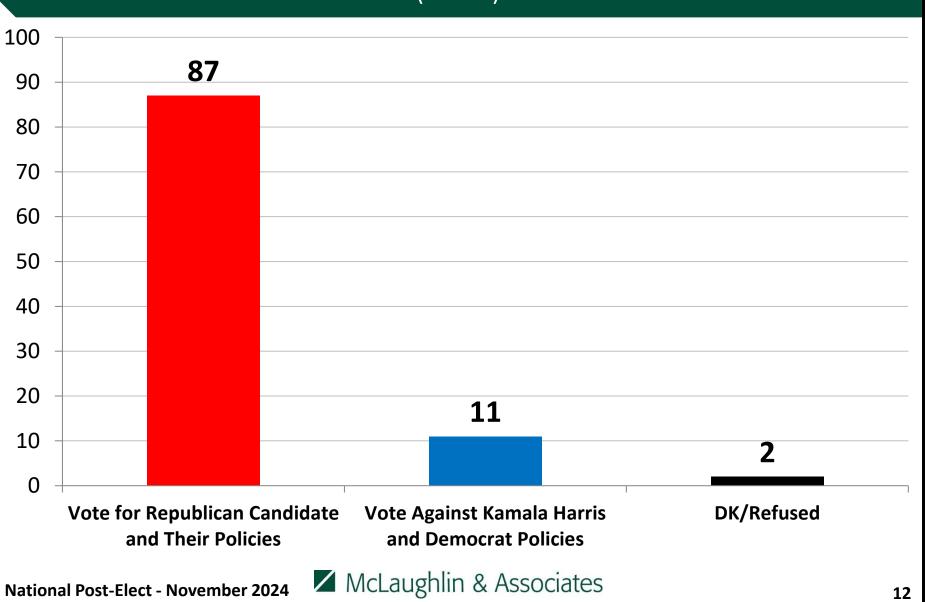


th 55 43 1 1 1		GOP	DEM	Other	DN
th 55 43 1 1 1 1 1	:	43	52	2	2
te 2024/Not Vote 2020	west	47	48	3	2
e 2024/Not Vote 2020	th	55	43	1	1
E Early In-Person	st	42	53	3	1
e Early By Mail 36 62 1 1 1	e 2024/Not Vote 2020	47	43	4	6
e On Election Day 51 43 3 2 e Trump 2024 90 6 1 1 1 e Harris 2024 5 93 1 1 1 e Other 2024 16 34 48 2 e Congress '24 – Rep. 100 0 0 0 0 0 e Congress '24 – Dem. 0 100 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	e Early In-Person	55	43	1	0
e Trump 2024	e Early By Mail	36	62	1	1
e Harris 2024	e On Election Day	51	43	3	2
e Other 2024	e Trump 2024	90	6	1	1
e Congress '24 – Rep.	e Harris 2024	5	93	1	1
e Congress '24 – Dem. 0 100 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	e Other 2024	16	34	48	2
ublican         94         5         0         1           nocrat         5         94         0         0           ependent         41         50         6         3           ependent         41         50         6         3           eral         16         81         1         1           derate         39         55         3         1           servative         87         10         1         1           College Degree         50         45         2         2           ege Degree/Post Grad.         46         52         2         0           te         55         42         1         1           can-American         18         78         0         2           can-American         18         78         0         2           er 55         47         48         2         2           er 55         47         44	e Congress '24 – Rep.	100	0	0	0
Sependent   Sepe	e Congress '24 – Dem.	0	100	0	0
ependent     41     50     6     3       eral     16     81     1     1       derate     39     55     3     1       servative     87     10     1     1       College Degree     50     45     2     2       ege Degree/Post Grad.     46     52     2     0       te     55     42     1     1       can-American     18     78     0     2       can-American     18     78     0     2       der 55     47     48     2     2       r 55     47     48     2     2       r 55     50     48     2     0       rried     57     41     1     1       gle     40     55     2     2       n     54     44     1     0       men     43     51     3     2       in Suburban Area     48     49     2     1       in Rural Area     62     35     2     1       nolic     53     45     1     0       ish     32     66     2     0	ublican	94	5	0	1
derate     39     55     3     1       servative     87     10     1     1       College Degree     50     45     2     2       ege Degree/Post Grad.     46     52     2     0       te     55     42     1     1       can-American     18     78     0     2       can-American     18     78     0     2       derical     40     55     3     2       der 55     47     48     2     2       r 55     50     48     2     0       rried     57     41     1     1       de     40     55     2     2       de     40     55     2     2       de     40     55     3     2       in Urban Area     40     55     3     2       in Suburban Area     48     49     2     1       in Rural Area     62     35     2     1       nolic     53     45     1     0       ish     32     66     2     0	nocrat	5	94	0	0
derate     39     55     3     1       servative     87     10     1     1       College Degree     50     45     2     2       ege Degree/Post Grad.     46     52     2     0       ite     55     42     1     1       can-American     18     78     0     2       canic     40     55     3     2       der 55     47     48     2     2       r 55     50     48     2     0       rried     57     41     1     1       gle     40     55     2     2       n     54     44     1     0       men     43     51     3     2       in Suburban Area     48     49     2     1       in Rural Area     62     35     2     1       ngelical/Protestant     65     33     0     1       nolic     53     45     1     0       ish     32     66     2     0	ependent	41	50	6	3
servative     87     10     1     1       College Degree     50     45     2     2       ege Degree/Post Grad.     46     52     2     0       te     55     42     1     1       can-American     18     78     0     2       panic     40     55     3     2       der 55     47     48     2     2       r 55     50     48     2     0       rried     57     41     1     1       de     40     55     2     2       n     54     44     1     0       men     43     51     3     2       in Suburban Area     48     49     2     1       in Rural Area     62     35     2     1       noglical/Protestant     65     33     0     1       nolic     53     45     1     0       ish     32     66     2     0	eral	16	81	1	1
College Degree 50 45 2 2 0 ege Degree/Post Grad. 46 52 2 0 0 te 55 42 1 1 1 can-American 18 78 0 2 2 anic 40 55 3 2 2 er 55 47 48 2 2 7 55 50 48 2 0 0 7 55 5 7 41 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	derate	39	55	3	1
ege Degree/Post Grad.	servative	87	10	1	1
te	College Degree	50	45	2	2
can-American     18     78     0     2       canic     40     55     3     2       der 55     47     48     2     2       r 55     50     48     2     0       ried     57     41     1     1       gle     40     55     2     2       n     54     44     1     0       men     43     51     3     2       in Urban Area     40     55     3     2       in Suburban Area     48     49     2     1       in Rural Area     62     35     2     1       ngelical/Protestant     65     33     0     1       nolic     53     45     1     0       ish     32     66     2     0	ege Degree/Post Grad.	46	52	2	0
Janic     40     55     3     2       Jer 55     47     48     2     2       r 55     50     48     2     0       rried     57     41     1     1       Jee     40     55     2     2       Jan     54     44     1     0       Jan     43     51     3     2       Jan     40     55     3     2       Jan     48     49     2     1       Jan     48     49 <t< td=""><td>ite</td><td>55</td><td>42</td><td>1</td><td>1</td></t<>	ite	55	42	1	1
ler 55	can-American	18	78	0	2
r 55	panic	40	55	3	2
rried 57 41 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	ler 55	47	48	2	2
tle	r 55	50	48	2	0
1     54     44     1     0       1     43     51     3     2       1     1     1     1     1     1       1     1     1     1     1     1       1	ried	57	41	1	1
men     43     51     3     2       in Urban Area     40     55     3     2       in Suburban Area     48     49     2     1       in Rural Area     62     35     2     1       ngelical/Protestant     65     33     0     1       nolic     53     45     1     0       ish     32     66     2     0	le	40	55	2	2
in Urban Area     40     55     3     2       in Suburban Area     48     49     2     1       in Rural Area     62     35     2     1       ngelical/Protestant     65     33     0     1       nolic     53     45     1     0       ish     32     66     2     0	1	54	44	1	0
in Suburban Area 48 49 2 1 in Rural Area 62 35 2 1 ingelical/Protestant 65 33 0 1 nolic 53 45 1 0 ish 32 66 2 0	men	43	51	3	2
in Rural Area 62 35 2 1 ngelical/Protestant 65 33 0 1 nolic 53 45 1 0 ish 32 66 2 0	in Urban Area	40	55	3	2
ngelical/Protestant 65 33 0 1 nolic 53 45 1 0 ish 32 66 2 0	in Suburban Area	48	49	2	1
nolic 53 45 1 0 ish 32 66 2 0	in Rural Area	62	35	2	1
ish 32 66 2 0	ngelical/Protestant	65	33	0	1
	nolic	53	45	1	0
eist/Agnostic/Secular 30 63 3 2	ish	32	66	2	0
	eist/Agnostic/Secular	30	63	3	2

## What was the single most important reason you voted Republican? (n=483)



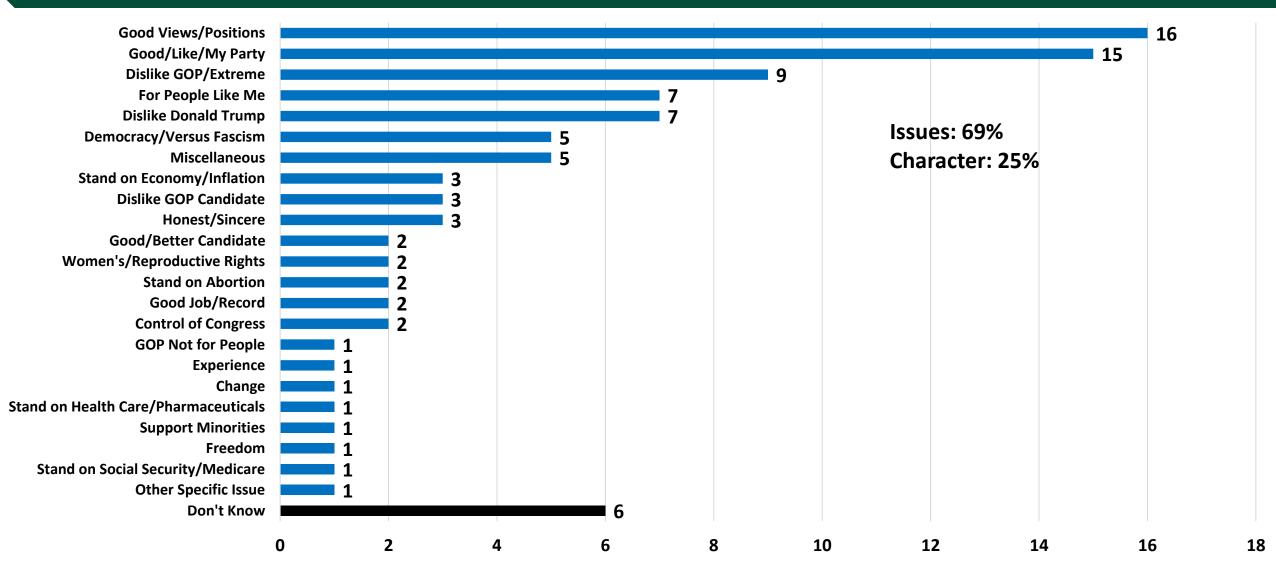
## Was your vote more for Republican candidate and their policies or more of a vote against Kamala Harris and the Democratic policies? (n=483)



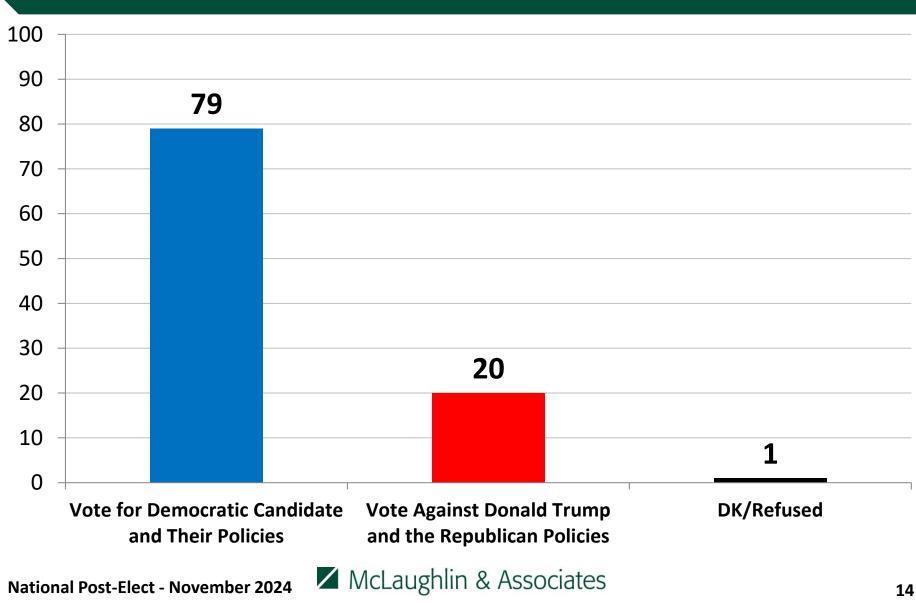
dwest         78         18           auth         90         9           est         86         12           te E2024/Not Vote 2020         86         4           te Early In-Person         88         10           te Early By Mail         85         12           te On Election Day         87         12           te Trump 2024         88         11           te Harris 2024         75         4           te Other 2024         32         68           te Congress '24 - Rep.         87         11           te Congress '24 - Dem.         0         0           publican         90         9           mocrat         79         22           lependent         80         16           eral         95         5           oderate         84         12           nservative         87         12           College Degree         85         12           Illege Degree/Post Grad.         89         10           nite         87         11           rican-American         86         14           upanic         95         4      <		Republican	Against
te the sest	st	92	7
te 2024/Not Vote 2020  te 2024/Not Vote 2020  86  4  te Early In-Person  88  10  te Early By Mail  85  12  te On Election Day  87  12  te Trump 2024  88  11  te Harris 2024  75  4  te Cother 2024  32  68  te Congress '24 – Rep.  87  11  te Congress '24 – Dem.  0  0  publican  90  9  mocrat  79  22  dependent  80  16  eral  95  5  5  6  Glege Degree  85  12  Glege Degree  85  12  Glege Degree/Post Grad.  86  14  panic  der 55  91  7  er 55  82  16  arried  89  80  90  9  90  9  90  90  91  70  70  70  70  70  70  70  70  70  7	dwest	78	18
te 2024/Not Vote 2020 86 4 te Early In-Person 88 10 te Early By Mail 85 12 te On Election Day 87 12 te Trump 2024 88 11 te Harris 2024 75 4 te Other 2024 32 68 te Congress '24 - Rep. 87 11 te Congress '24 - Dem. 0 0 publican 90 9 mocrat 79 22 tependent 80 16 teral 95 5 toderate 84 12 tependent 87 12 College Degree 85 12 telege Degree/Post Grad. 89 10 trican-American 86 14 trican-American 86 14 trican-American 86 14 trican-American 86 14 trican-American 87 15 ter 55 82 16 ter in Urban Area 92 7 te in Suburban Area 87 11 ten and the trican Area 87 11 ten and ten	uth	90	9
te Early In-Person	est	86	12
te Early By Mail 85 12 te On Election Day 87 12 te Trump 2024 88 11 te Harris 2024 75 4 te Other 2024 32 68 te Congress '24 – Rep. 87 11 te Congress '24 – Dem. 0 0 publican 90 9 mocrat 79 22 tependent 80 16 teral 95 5 toderate 84 12 toderate 84 12 toderate 85 12 tolege Degree 85 12 tolege Degree/Post Grad. 89 10 total panic 95 4 ter 55 91 7 ter 55 82 16 terried 89 8 ter 55 82 16 ter 55 89 10 ter 55 89 17 ter 55 89 17 ter 55 89 17 ter 55 89 10	te 2024/Not Vote 2020	86	4
te On Election Day  te Trump 2024  te Trump 2024  te Harris 2024  75  4  te Other 2024  32  68  te Congress '24 – Rep.  te Congress '24 – Dem.  0  publican  mocrat  79  22  dependent  80  16  eral  95  5  5  6derate  84  12  College Degree  85  12  Ilege Degree/Post Grad.  16  17  18  19  10  11  11  11  12  13  14  15  15  16  17  17  18  18  18  19  19  10  10  10  10  10  10  10  10	te Early In-Person	88	10
te Trump 2024 88 11  te Harris 2024 75 4  te Other 2024 32 68  te Congress '24 - Rep. 87 11  te Congress '24 - Dem. 0 0  publican 90 9  mocrat 79 22  lependent 80 16  eral 95 5  oderate 84 12  nservative 87 12  College Degree 85 12  llege Degree/Post Grad. 89 10  nite 87 11  rican-American 86 14  spanic 95 4  der 55 91 7  er 55 82 16  nried 89 8  gle 90 9  en 89 10  omen 85 13  e in Urban Area 92 7  e in Suburban Area 84 14  e in Rural Area 87 11  angelical/Protestant 79 18  tholic 90 10  vish 100 0	te Early By Mail	85	12
te Harris 2024 75 4  te Other 2024 32 68  te Congress '24 – Rep. 87 11  te Congress '24 – Dem. 0 0  publican 90 9  mocrat 79 22  lependent 80 16  eral 95 5  oderate 84 12  nservative 87 12  College Degree 85 12  llege Degree/Post Grad. 89 10  nite 87 11  rican-American 86 14  rican-American 86 14  rican-American 86 14  rican-American 86 14  rican-American 89 8  gle 90 9  en 89 10  omen 85 13  e in Urban Area 84 14  e in Rural Area 87 11  ringelical/Protestant 79 18  tholic vish 100 0	te On Election Day	87	12
te Other 2024 te Congress '24 – Rep. te Congress '24 – Dem. te Congress '24 – Dem. publican publican generat g	te Trump 2024	88	11
te Congress '24 – Rep.	te Harris 2024	75	4
te Congress '24 – Dem. 0 0 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9	te Other 2024	32	68
publican 90 9 mocrat 79 22 lependent 80 16 eral 95 5 oderate 84 12 nservative 87 12 College Degree 85 12 llege Degree/Post Grad. 89 10 nite 87 11 rican-American 86 14 rican-American 95 4 der 55 91 7 er 55 82 16 arried 89 8 gle 90 9 en 89 10 omen 85 13 e in Urban Area 92 7 e in Suburban Area 84 14 e in Rural Area 87 11 angelical/Protestant 79 18 tholic vish 100 0	te Congress '24 – Rep.	87	11
Total	te Congress '24 – Dem.	0	0
Separate	publican	90	9
geral         95         5           oderate         84         12           nservative         87         12           College Degree         85         12           Ilege Degree/Post Grad.         89         10           nite         87         11           rican-American         86         14           spanic         95         4           der 55         91         7           er 55         82         16           arried         89         8           gle         90         9           en         89         10           omen         85         13           e in Urban Area         92         7           e in Suburban Area         84         14           e in Rural Area         87         11           angelical/Protestant         79         18           tholic         90         10           vish         100         0	mocrat	79	22
oderate       84       12         nservative       87       12         College Degree       85       12         Ilege Degree/Post Grad.       89       10         nite       87       11         rican-American       86       14         rican-American       95       4         der 55       91       7         er 55       82       16         arried       89       8         gle       90       9         en       89       10         omen       85       13         e in Urban Area       92       7         e in Suburban Area       84       14         en in Rural Area       87       11         angelical/Protestant       79       18         tholic       90       10         vish       100       0	lependent	80	16
Servative	eral	95	5
College Degree       85       12         Ilege Degree/Post Grad.       89       10         nite       87       11         rican-American       86       14         spanic       95       4         der 55       91       7         er 55       82       16         arried       89       8         gle       90       9         en       89       10         omen       85       13         e in Urban Area       92       7         e in Suburban Area       84       14         e in Rural Area       87       11         angelical/Protestant       79       18         tholic       90       10         vish       100       0	oderate	84	12
Ilege Degree/Post Grad.       89       10         nite       87       11         rican-American       86       14         spanic       95       4         der 55       91       7         er 55       82       16         arried       89       8         gle       90       9         en       89       10         omen       85       13         e in Urban Area       92       7         e in Suburban Area       84       14         e in Rural Area       87       11         angelical/Protestant       79       18         tholic       90       10         vish       100       0	nservative	87	12
nite     87     11       rican-American     86     14       spanic     95     4       der 55     91     7       er 55     82     16       arried     89     8       gle     90     9       en     89     10       omen     85     13       e in Urban Area     92     7       e in Suburban Area     84     14       e in Rural Area     87     11       angelical/Protestant     79     18       tholic     90     10       vish     100     0	College Degree	85	12
rican-American     86     14       spanic     95     4       der 55     91     7       er 55     82     16       arried     89     8       gle     90     9       en     89     10       omen     85     13       e in Urban Area     92     7       e in Suburban Area     84     14       e in Rural Area     87     11       angelical/Protestant     79     18       tholic     90     10       vish     100     0	llege Degree/Post Grad.	89	10
spanic     95     4       der 55     91     7       er 55     82     16       arried     89     8       gle     90     9       en     89     10       omen     85     13       e in Urban Area     92     7       e in Suburban Area     84     14       e in Rural Area     87     11       angelical/Protestant     79     18       tholic     90     10       vish     100     0	nite	87	11
der 55 91 7 er 55 82 16 arried 89 8 gle 90 9 en 89 10 omen 85 13 e in Urban Area 92 7 e in Suburban Area 84 14 e in Rural Area 87 11 angelical/Protestant 79 18 tholic 90 10	rican-American	86	14
er 55 82 16 er ried 89 8 gle 90 9 en 89 10 en 85 13 e in Urban Area 92 7 e in Suburban Area 84 14 e in Rural Area 87 11 engelical/Protestant 79 18 tholic 90 10 evish 100 0	panic	95	4
arried     89     8       gle     90     9       en     89     10       omen     85     13       e in Urban Area     92     7       e in Suburban Area     84     14       e in Rural Area     87     11       angelical/Protestant     79     18       tholic     90     10       vish     100     0	der 55	91	7
gle 90 9 en 89 10 omen 85 13 e in Urban Area 92 7 e in Suburban Area 84 14 e in Rural Area 87 11 engelical/Protestant 79 18 tholic 90 10 vish 100 0	er 55	82	16
en         89         10           omen         85         13           e in Urban Area         92         7           e in Suburban Area         84         14           e in Rural Area         87         11           angelical/Protestant         79         18           tholic         90         10           vish         100         0	arried	89	8
omen         85         13           e in Urban Area         92         7           e in Suburban Area         84         14           e in Rural Area         87         11           angelical/Protestant         79         18           tholic         90         10           vish         100         0	gle	90	9
e in Urban Area 92 7 e in Suburban Area 84 14 e in Rural Area 87 11 engelical/Protestant 79 18 tholic 90 10 vish 100 0	en	89	10
e in Suburban Area 84 14 e in Rural Area 87 11 angelical/Protestant 79 18 tholic 90 10 vish 100 0	omen	85	13
e in Rural Area 87 11 engelical/Protestant 79 18 tholic 90 10 vish 100 0	e in Urban Area	92	7
angelical/Protestant         79         18           tholic         90         10           vish         100         0	e in Suburban Area	84	14
tholic 90 10 vish 100 0	e in Rural Area	87	11
vish 100 0	angelical/Protestant	79	18
	tholic	90	10
neist/Agnostic/Secular 90 6	vish	100	0
	neist/Agnostic/Secular	90	6

### What was the single most important reason you voted Democrat?

(n=478)

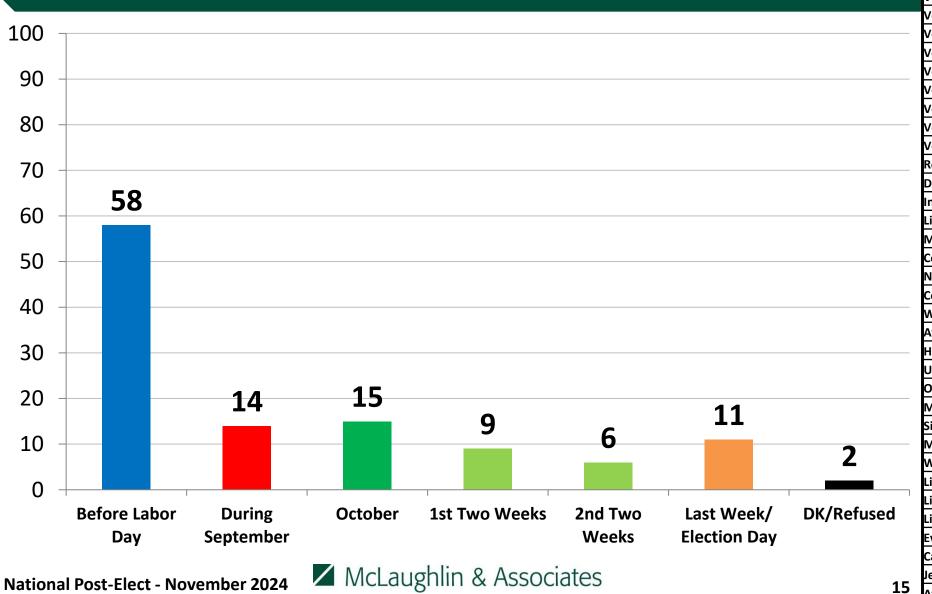


## Was your vote more for the Democratic candidate and their policies or more of a vote against Donald Trump and the Republican policies? (n=478)



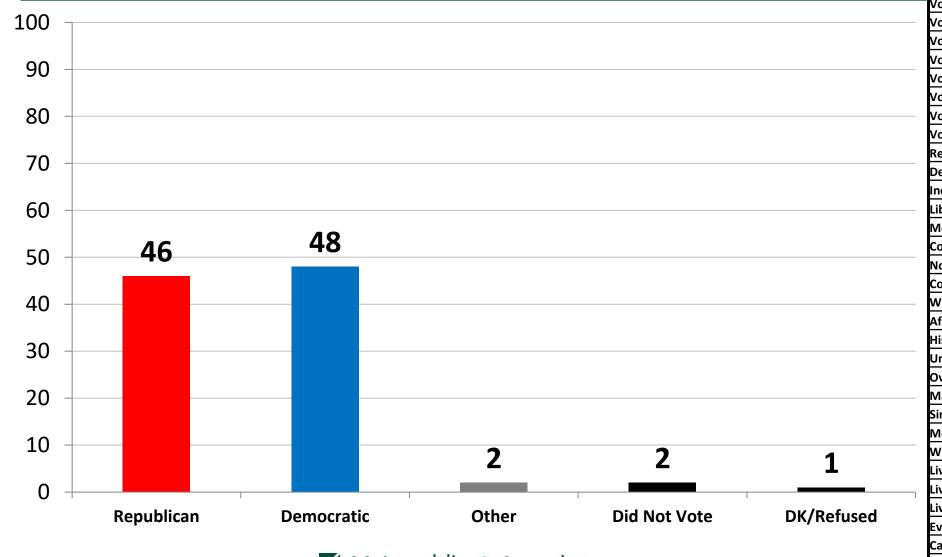
**Democratic Against** East Midwest South West Vote 2024/Not Vote 2020 Vote Early In-Person Vote Early By Mail Vote On Election Day Vote Trump 2024 Vote Harris 2024 Vote Other 2024 Vote Congress '24 – Rep. Vote Congress '24 - Dem. Republican Democrat ndependent Liberal Moderate Conservative No College Degree College Degree/Post Grad. White African-American Hispanic Under 55 Over 55 Married Single Men Women ive in Urban Area ive in Suburban Area ive in Rural Area Evangelical/Protestant Catholic Atheist/Agnostic/Secular 

# When did you decide how you were going to vote for your Representative in Congress? (n=980)



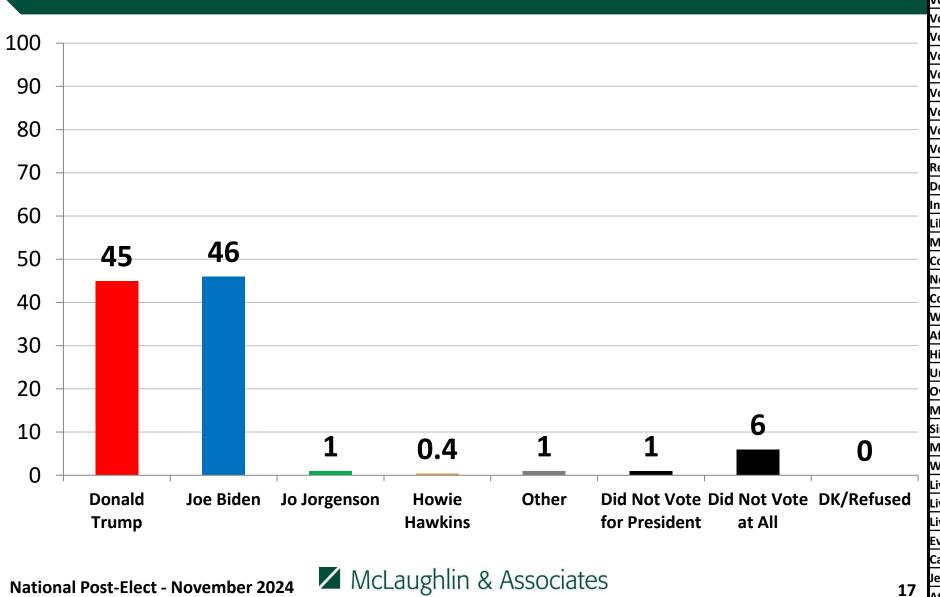
	BLD	DS	Oct.	ED
East	56	14	14	14
Midwest	56	10	19	13
South	58	14	16	11
West	62	18	10	8
Vote 2024/Not Vote 2020	48	8	12	31
Vote Early In-Person	60	12	16	9
Vote Early By Mail	68	14	12	5
Vote On Election Day	49	15	16	18
Vote Trump 2024	61	11	15	12
Vote Harris 2024	56	17	15	9
Vote Other 2024	38	14	21	28
Vote Congress '24 – Rep.	61	11	14	13
Vote Congress '24 – Dem.	57	16	16	9
Republican	64	12	13	11
Democrat	56	16	16	10
Independent	54	14	18	13
Liberal	58	20	14	6
Moderate	49	12	21	15
Conservative	68	10	10	11
No College Degree	53	16	15	12
College Degree/Post Grad.	66	10	15	9
White	64	11	13	10
African-American	43	19	20	16
Hispanic	41	22	15	17
Under 55	48	17	16	16
Over 55	69	9	14	6
Married	66	12	12	10
Single	49	18	17	13
Men	62	13	13	11
Women Live in Urban Area Live in Suburban Area	55	14	17	11
Live in Urban Area	58	18	11	12
Live in Suburban Area	57	12	18	11
Live in Rural Area	61	11	14	11
Evangelical/Protestant	56	12	18	12
Catholic	57	15	16	10
Jewish	64	9	21	6
Atheist/Agnostic/Secular	56	17	12	13

# In today's election for United States Senate, did you vote for the Republican candidate or the Democratic candidate? (n=750)



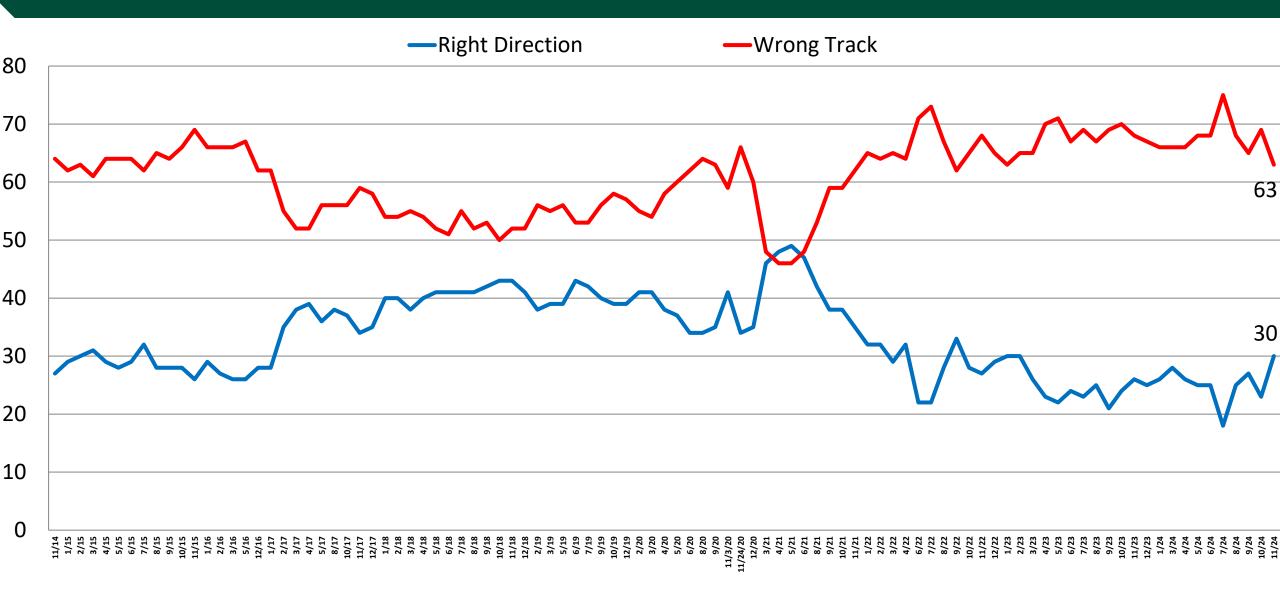
	GOP	DEM	Other	DN
t	41	50	3	3
lwest	48	45	3	2
th	52	45	1	2
st	41	53	2	3
e 2024/Not Vote 2020	48	32	5	15
e Early In-Person	52	43	1	3
e Early By Mail	33	64	1	1
e On Election Day	51	40	4	3
e Trump 2024	87	8	2	2
e Harris 2024	3	92	1	2
e Other 2024	22	33	45	0
e Congress '24 – Rep.	93	5	1	1
e Congress '24 – Dem.	3	93	1	2
ublican	90	6	2	1
nocrat	6	92	0	1
ependent	38	50	5	5
eral	17	79	1	2
derate	38	54	4	2
servative	83	12	2	3
College Degree	46	46	2	4
ege Degree/Post Grad.	45	51	3	1
ite	52	42	3	2
can-American	11	86	0	1
oanic	41	55	0	2
ler 55	46	47	2	3
er 55	46	50	2	1
rried	54	42	1	2
gle	40	53	3	3
n	50	45	2	2
men	42	51	2	2
in Urban Area	43	51	3	2
in Suburban Area	44	50	2	3
in Rural Area	56	38	4	0
ngelical/Protestant	61	33	1	2
holic	50	47	0	2
ish	33	63	4	0
eist/Agnostic/Secular	31	61	4	3

#### 2020 Vote: U.S. President

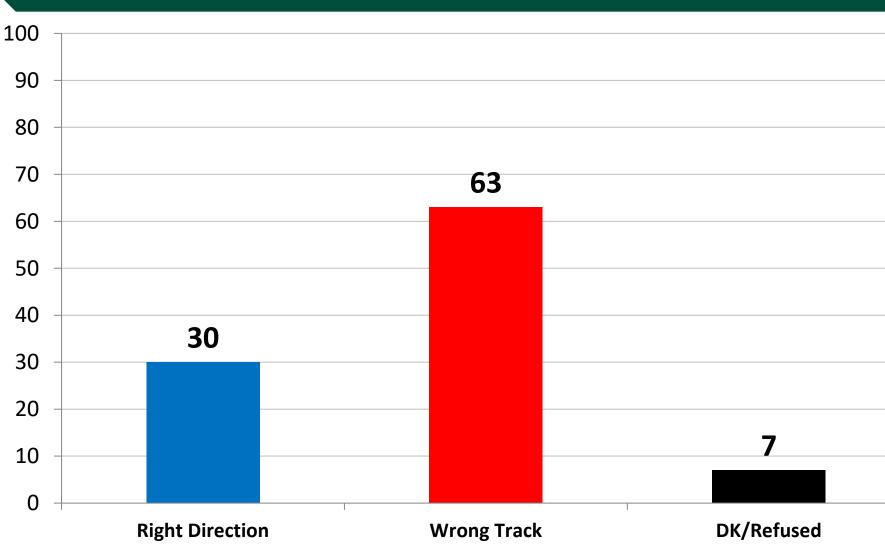


Aidwest     44     43       Outh     50     42       Vest     41     52       Yote 2024/Not Vote 2020     0     0       Yote Early In-Person     49     43       Yote Early By Mail     35     56       Yote On Election Day     48     41       Yote Trump 2024     85     7       Yote Harris 2024     4     88       Yote Cother 2024     5     21       Yote Congress '24 - Rep.     6     86       Yote Congress '24 - Dem.     6     86       Yote Congress '24 - Dem.     6     86       Yote Congress '24 - Dem.     6     88       Yote Congress '24 - Dem.     6     86       Yote Congress '24 - Dem.     6     88       Yote Congress '24 - Rep.     8     7       Yote Congress '24 - Rep.     8     7       Yote Congress '24 - Rep		Trump	Biden
outh         50         42           Vest         41         52           Yote 2024/Not Vote 2020         0         0           Yote Early In-Person         49         43           Yote Early By Mail         35         56           Yote On Election Day         48         41           Yote Trump 2024         85         7           Yote Harris 2024         4         88           Yote Other 2024         5         21           Yote Congress '24 - Rep.         84         8           Yote Congress '24 - Dem.         6         86           Yote Congress '24 - Dem.         6         88           Republican         86         7           Pemocrat         6         88           Melepublican         35         55           Yote Congress '24 - Dem.         6         86           Remocrat         6         88           Melepublican         35         55           Yote Congress '24 - Dem.         6         86           7         7         76           All College Degree         47         41           Yote Congress '24 - Dem.         42         53	ast	41	52
Vest         41         52           Vote 2024/Not Vote 2020         0         0           Vote Early In-Person         49         43           Vote Early By Mail         35         56           Vote Con Election Day         48         41           Vote Trump 2024         85         7           Vote Harris 2024         4         88           Vote Other 2024         5         21           Vote Congress '24 – Rep.         84         8           Vote Congress '24 – Dem.         6         86           Venocrat         6         88           Republican         86         7           Venocrat         6         88           Melependent         38         47           Voleral         15         76           Moderate         35         55           Vollege Degree         47         41           Vollege Degree/Post Grad.         42         53           Vollege Degree/Post Grad.         42         53           Vollege Degree/Post Grad.         42         53           Vollege Degree/Post Grad.         42         43           Vorer 55         49         46 <t< td=""><td>/lidwest</td><td>44</td><td>43</td></t<>	/lidwest	44	43
Tote 2024/Not Vote 2020         0         0           Tote Early In-Person         49         43           Tote Early By Mail         35         56           Tote On Election Day         48         41           Tote On Election Day         48         41           Tote Trump 2024         85         7           Tote Harris 2024         4         88           Tote Other 2024         5         21           Tote Congress '24 - Rep.         84         8           Tote Congress '24 - Dem.         6         86           Tote Congress '24 - Dem.         6         86           Tepublican         86         7           Tepublican         86         7           Tepublican         86         7           Tepublican         86         8           Tepublican         86         7           Tepublican	outh	50	42
Tote Early In-Person         49         43           Tote Early By Mail         35         56           Tote On Election Day         48         41           Tote Trump 2024         85         7           Tote Harris 2024         4         88           Tote Other 2024         5         21           Tote Congress '24 - Rep.         84         8           Tote Congress '24 - Dem.         6         86           Tepublican         86         7           Temocrat         6         88           Independent         38         47           Iberal         15         76           Moderate         35         55           Tonservative         83         9           To College Degree         47         41           Tollege Degree/Post Grad.         42         53           White         54         38           Infrican-American         10         79           Isispanic         33         55           Inder 55         42         45           Voer 55         49         46           Married         54         40           ingle         39	Vest	41	52
Tote Early By Mail         35         56           Tote On Election Day         48         41           Tote Trump 2024         85         7           Tote Harris 2024         4         88           Tote Other 2024         5         21           Tote Congress '24 – Rep.         84         8           Tote Congress '24 – Dem.         6         86           Republican         86         7           Remocrat         6         88           Independent         38         47           Independent         38         47           Independent         35         55           Total College Dedent         47         41           Total College Degree         47         41           Total College Degree         47         41           Total College Degree/Post Grad.         42         53           White         54         38           Infrican-American         10         79           Isipanic         33         55           Inder 55         42         45           Voer 55         49         46           Married         54         40           Ingle	ote 2024/Not Vote 2020	0	0
Tote On Election Day         48         41           Tote Trump 2024         85         7           Tote Harris 2024         4         88           Tote Other 2024         5         21           Tote Congress '24 – Rep.         84         8           Tote Congress '24 – Dem.         6         86           Republican         86         7           Remocrat         6         88           Republican         38         47           Remocrat         6         88           Republican         38         47           Remocrat         6         88           Republican         38         47           Remocrat         6         88           Remocrat         6         88           Remocrat         6         88           Remocrat         38         47           Remocrat         35         55           Role publican         35         55           Role publican         35         55           Role publican         47         41           Role publican         47         41           Role publican         47         41	ote Early In-Person	49	43
Vote Trump 2024         85         7           Vote Harris 2024         4         88           Vote Other 2024         5         21           Vote Congress '24 – Rep.         84         8           Vote Congress '24 – Dem.         6         86           Republican         86         7           Remocrat         6         88           Republican         38         47           Remocrat         6         88           Republican         35         55           Remocrat         38         47           Remocrat         38         47           Remocrat         35         55           Role Moderate         35         55           Role Moderate         35         55           Role College Degree         47         41           Roll College Degree         47         42         45	ote Early By Mail	35	56
Vote Harris 2024         4         88           Vote Other 2024         5         21           Vote Congress '24 – Rep.         84         8           Vote Congress '24 – Dem.         6         86           Republican         86         7           Remocrat         6         88           Independent         38         47           Iberal         15         76           Moderate         35         55           Ionservative         83         9           No College Degree         47         41           Iollege Degree/Post Grad.         42         53           White         54         38           Infrican-American         10         79           Isipanic         33         55           Inder 55         42         45           Iver 55         49         46           Married         54         40           ingle         39         50           Men         51         43           Vomen         40         49           ive in Urban Area         46         47           ive in Rural Area         57         31      <	ote On Election Day	48	41
Vote Other 2024         5         21           Vote Congress '24 – Rep.         84         8           Vote Congress '24 – Dem.         6         86           Republican         86         7           Remocrat         6         88           Independent         38         47           Riberal         15         76           Moderate         35         55           Sonservative         83         9           No College Degree         47         41           Sollege Degree/Post Grad.         42         53           White         54         38           Infrican-American         10         79           Rispanic         33         55           Inder 55         42         45           Over 55         49         46           Married         54         40           ingle         39         50           Men         51         43           Vomen         40         49           ive in Urban Area         46         47           ive in Rural Area         57         31           vangelical/Protestant         61         30 <td>ote Trump 2024</td> <td>85</td> <td>7</td>	ote Trump 2024	85	7
Vote Congress '24 - Rep.         84         8           Vote Congress '24 - Dem.         6         86           Republican         86         7           Democrat         6         88           Independent         38         47           Riberal         15         76           Moderate         35         55           Conservative         83         9           No College Degree         47         41           College Degree/Post Grad.         42         53           White         54         38           Offician-American         10         79           Uspanic         33         55           Over 55         49         46           Married         54         40           ingle         39         50           Men         51         43           Vomen         40         49           ive in Urban Area         36         54           ive in Rural Area         57         31           vangelical/Protestant         61         30           atholic         51         45           ewish         36         57	ote Harris 2024	4	88
Vote Congress '24 – Dem.         6         86           Republican         86         7           Democrat         6         88           Independent         38         47           Riberal         15         76           Moderate         35         55           Sonservative         83         9           No College Degree         47         41           Sollege Degree/Post Grad.         42         53           White         54         38           African-American         10         79           Rispanic         33         55           Moder 55         42         45           Morer 55         49         46           Married         54         40           ingle         39         50           Men         51         43           Vomen         40         49           ive in Urban Area         36         54           ive in Suburban Area         57         31           vangelical/Protestant         61         30           atholic         51         45           ewish         36         57	ote Other 2024	5	21
depublican         86         7           democrat         6         88           ndependent         38         47           diberal         15         76           Moderate         35         55           donservative         83         9           do College Degree         47         41           dollege Degree/Post Grad.         42         53           White         54         38           drican-American         10         79           dispanic         33         55           Inder 55         42         45           Over 55         49         46           Married         54         40           ingle         39         50           Men         51         43           Vomen         40         49           ive in Urban Area         46         47           ive in Suburban Area         57         31           vangelical/Protestant         61         30           atholic         51         45           ewish         36         57	ote Congress '24 – Rep.	84	8
Semocrat   Semocrative   Semocrat	ote Congress '24 – Dem.	6	86
Independent       38       47         Iberal       15       76         Moderate       35       55         Ionservative       83       9         Io College Degree       47       41         Iollege Degree/Post Grad       42       53         White       54       38         Infrican-American       10       79         Iispanic       33       55         Inder 55       42       45         Iver 55       49       46         Married       54       40         ingle       39       50         Men       51       43         Vomen       40       49         ive in Urban Area       36       54         ive in Suburban Area       46       47         ive in Rural Area       57       31         vangelical/Protestant       61       30         atholic       51       45         ewish       36       57	epublican	86	7
iberal       15       76         Moderate       35       55         conservative       83       9         do College Degree       47       41         college Degree/Post Grad.       42       53         White       54       38         ofrican-American       10       79         dispanic       33       55         Inder 55       42       45         Over 55       49       46         Married       54       40         ingle       39       50         Men       51       43         Vomen       40       49         ive in Urban Area       36       54         ive in Suburban Area       46       47         ive in Rural Area       57       31         vangelical/Protestant       61       30         atholic       51       45         ewish       36       57	emocrat	6	88
Moderate       35       55         Conservative       83       9         No College Degree       47       41         College Degree/Post Grad.       42       53         White       54       38         African-American       10       79         Dispanic       33       55         Inder 55       42       45         Over 55       49       46         Married       54       40         ingle       39       50         Men       51       43         Vomen       40       49         ive in Urban Area       36       54         ive in Suburban Area       46       47         ive in Rural Area       57       31         vangelical/Protestant       61       30         atholic       51       45         ewish       36       57	ndependent	38	47
conservative       83       9         do College Degree       47       41         college Degree/Post Grad.       42       53         White       54       38         offician-American       10       79         dispanic       33       55         Under 55       42       45         Over 55       49       46         Married       54       40         dingle       39       50         Men       51       43         Vomen       40       49         dive in Urban Area       36       54         ive in Suburban Area       46       47         ive in Rural Area       57       31         vangelical/Protestant       61       30         atholic       51       45         ewish       36       57	iberal	15	76
10 College Degree	/loderate	35	55
college Degree/Post Grad.       42       53         White       54       38         African-American       10       79         Iispanic       33       55         Inder 55       42       45         Over 55       49       46         Married       54       40         ingle       39       50         Men       51       43         Vomen       40       49         ive in Urban Area       36       54         ive in Suburban Area       46       47         ive in Rural Area       57       31         vangelical/Protestant       61       30         atholic       51       45         ewish       36       57	onservative	83	9
White     54     38       African-American     10     79       Dispanic     33     55       Under 55     42     45       Diver 55     49     46       Married     54     40       ingle     39     50       Men     51     43       Vomen     40     49       ive in Urban Area     36     54       ive in Suburban Area     46     47       ive in Rural Area     57     31       vangelical/Protestant     61     30       atholic     51     45       ewish     36     57	Io College Degree	47	41
African-American     10     79       Dispanic     33     55       Under 55     42     45       Over 55     49     46       Married     54     40       ingle     39     50       Men     51     43       Vomen     40     49       ive in Urban Area     36     54       ive in Suburban Area     46     47       ive in Rural Area     57     31       vangelical/Protestant     61     30       atholic     51     45       ewish     36     57	ollege Degree/Post Grad.	42	53
dispanic     33     55       Inder 55     42     45       Over 55     49     46       Married     54     40       ingle     39     50       Men     51     43       Vomen     40     49       ive in Urban Area     36     54       ive in Suburban Area     46     47       ive in Rural Area     57     31       vangelical/Protestant     61     30       atholic     51     45       ewish     36     57	Vhite	54	38
Inder 55     42     45       Over 55     49     46       Married     54     40       ingle     39     50       Men     51     43       Vomen     40     49       ive in Urban Area     36     54       ive in Suburban Area     46     47       ive in Rural Area     57     31       vangelical/Protestant     61     30       atholic     51     45       ewish     36     57	frican-American	10	79
Over 55     49     46       Married     54     40       ingle     39     50       Men     51     43       Vomen     40     49       ive in Urban Area     36     54       ive in Suburban Area     46     47       ive in Rural Area     57     31       vangelical/Protestant     61     30       satholic     51     45       ewish     36     57	lispanic	33	55
Married     54     40       ingle     39     50       Men     51     43       Vomen     40     49       ive in Urban Area     36     54       ive in Suburban Area     46     47       ive in Rural Area     57     31       vangelical/Protestant     61     30       atholic     51     45       ewish     36     57	Inder 55	42	45
ingle 39 50 Men 51 43 Vomen 40 49 ive in Urban Area 36 54 ive in Suburban Area 46 47 ive in Rural Area 57 31 vangelical/Protestant 61 30 satholic 51 45 ewish 36 57	)ver 55	49	46
Men     51     43       Vomen     40     49       ive in Urban Area     36     54       ive in Suburban Area     46     47       ive in Rural Area     57     31       vangelical/Protestant     61     30       atholic     51     45       ewish     36     57	/larried	54	40
Vomen         40         49           ive in Urban Area         36         54           ive in Suburban Area         46         47           ive in Rural Area         57         31           vangelical/Protestant         61         30           ratholic         51         45           ewish         36         57	ingle	39	50
ive in Urban Area     36     54       ive in Suburban Area     46     47       ive in Rural Area     57     31       vangelical/Protestant     61     30       ratholic     51     45       ewish     36     57	⁄len	51	43
ive in Suburban Area       46       47         ive in Rural Area       57       31         vangelical/Protestant       61       30         atholic       51       45         ewish       36       57	Vomen	40	49
ive in Rural Area     57     31       vangelical/Protestant     61     30       ratholic     51     45       rewish     36     57	ive in Urban Area	36	54
vangelical/Protestant         61         30           atholic         51         45           ewish         36         57	ive in Suburban Area	46	47
Satholic         51         45           ewish         36         57	ive in Rural Area	57	31
ewish 36 57	vangelical/Protestant	61	30
	atholic	51	45
theist/Agnostic/Secular 26 59	ewish	36	57
	theist/Agnostic/Secular	26	59

### Direction: United States (Time Series)



# Direction: *United States*

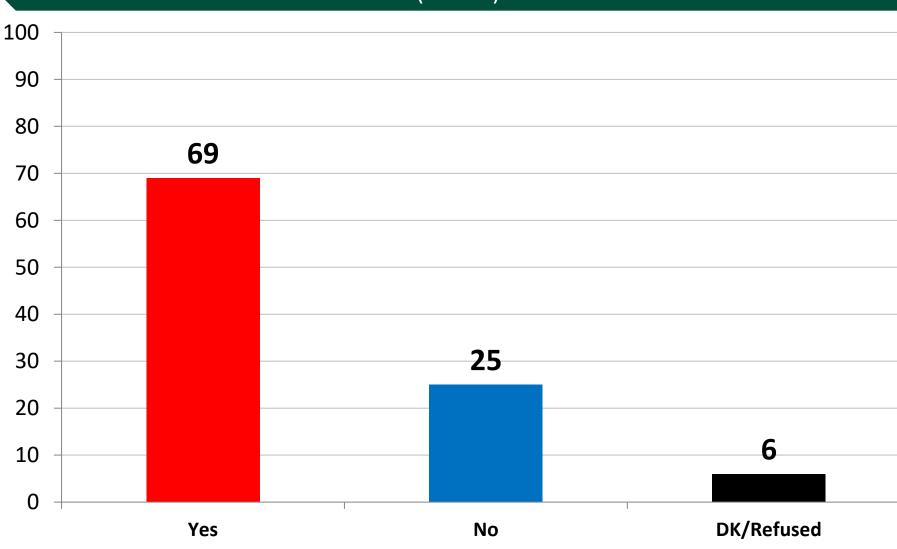


	Right	Wrong
East	29	60
Midwest	20	70
South	32	63
West	38	56
Vote 2024/Not Vote 2020	16	68
Vote Early In-Person	26	66
Vote Early By Mail	34	58
Vote On Election Day	29	64
Vote Trump 2024	16	82
Vote Harris 2024	46	42
Vote Other 2024	5	75
Vote Congress '24 – Rep.	16	82
Vote Congress '24 – Dem.	45	42
Republican	17	80
Democrat	51	38
Independent	21	69
Liberal	51	40
Moderate	28	62
Conservative	13	85
No College Degree	28	64
College Degree/Post Grad.	33	62
White	26	68
African-American	44	47
Hispanic	39	52
Under 55	33	59
Over 55	26	67
Married	27	68
Single	34	57
Men	34	60
Women	26	65
Live in Urban Area	40	53
Live in Suburban Area	27	66
Live in Rural Area	22	70
Evangelical/Protestant	18	79
Catholic	31	60
Jewish	54	26
Atheist/Agnostic/Secular	34	56

National Post-Elect - November 2024

✓ McLaughlin & Associates

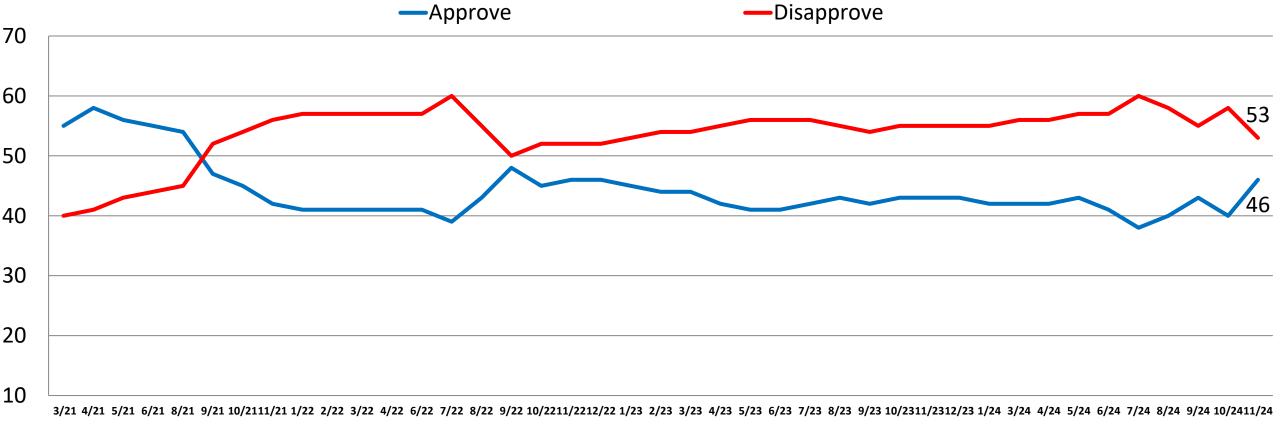
# Do you think it's President Joe Biden's fault that the United States is on the wrong track? (n=629)



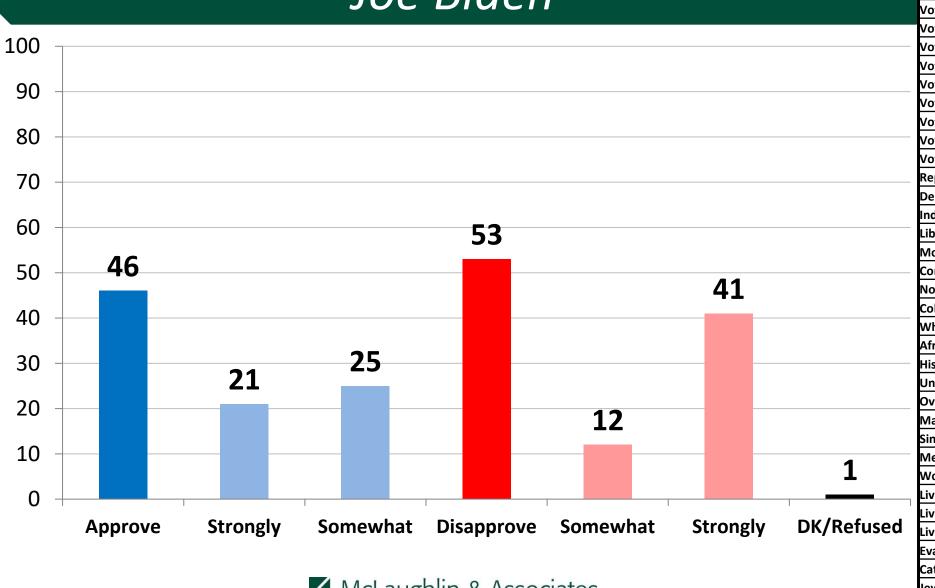
	Yes	No
ast	72	24
Vlidwest	67	28
South	71	21
West	64	30
/ote 2024/Not Vote 2020	63	24
/ote Early In-Person	73	21
ote Early By Mail	68	25
ote On Election Day	66	28
/ote Trump 2024	91	7
/ote Harris 2024	23	62
ote Other 2024	67	22
/ote Congress '24 – Rep.	90	8
/ote Congress '24 – Dem.	29	58
Republican	92	6
Democrat	34	59
ndependent	58	31
iberal	33	53
Moderate	59	35
Conservative	92	6
No College Degree	69	24
College Degree/Post Grad.	68	26
White	74	21
African-American	39	54
Hispanic	62	30
Jnder 55	62	30
Over 55	76	19
Married	74	21
Single	62	31
Vlen	74	22
Vomen	64	27
ive in Urban Area	52	40
ive in Suburban Area	72	22
ive in Rural Area	81	15
Evangelical/Protestant	81	14
Catholic	78	18
ewish	40	30
Atheist/Agnostic/Secular	47	43

### Job Rating: Joe Biden (Time Series)

	3/21	4/21	5/21	6/21	8/21	9/21	10/21	11/21	1/22	2/22	3/22	4/22	6/22	7/22	8/22	9/22	10/22	11/22	12/22	1/23	2/23
Approve	55	58	56	55	54	47	45	42	41	41	41	41	41	39	43	48	45	46	46	45	44
Disapprove	40	41	43	44	45	52	54	56	57	57	57	57	57	60	55	50	52	52	52	53	54
Net Diff.	+15	+17	+13	+11	+9	-5	-9	-14	-16	-16	-16	-16	-16	-21	-12	-12	-7	-6	-6	-8	-10
	3/23	4/23	5/23	6/23	7/23	8/23	9/23	10/23	11/23	12/23	1/24	3/24	4/24	5/24	6/24	7/24	8/24	9/24	10/24	11/24	1
Approve	44	42	41	41	42	43	42	43	43	43	42	42	42	43	41	38	40	43	40	46	
Disapprove	54	55	56	56	56	55	54	55	55	55	55	56	56	57	57	60	58	55	58	53	
Net Diff.	-10	-13	-15	-15	-14	-12	-12	-12	-12	-12	-13	-14	-13	-14	-15	-22	-17	-11	-18	-8	
							-														



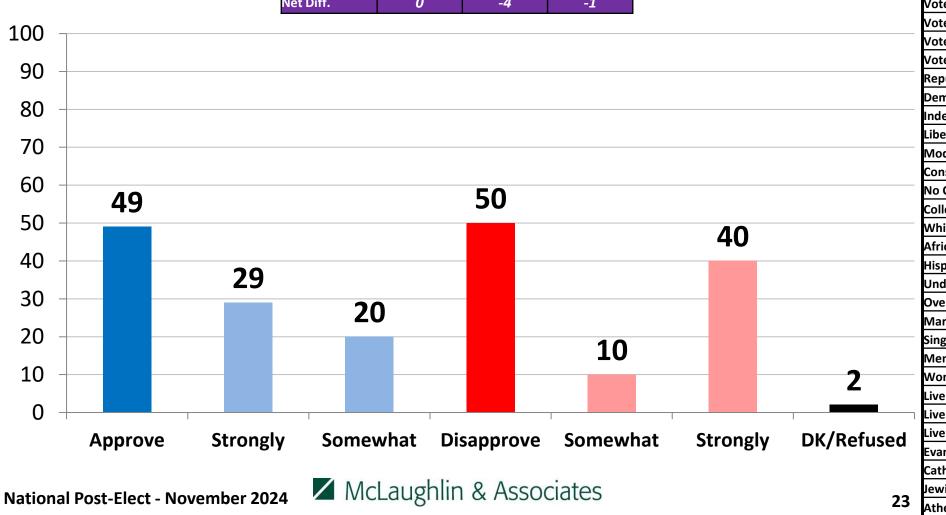
### Job Rating: Joe Biden



East       48       53         Midwest       43       56         South       42       56         Nest       54       45         Vote 2024/Not Vote 2020       33       58         Vote Early In-Person       42       57         Vote Early By Mail       58       42         Vote On Election Day       41       58         Vote Trump 2024       10       90         Vote Harris 2024       85       14         Vote Other 2024       23       78         Vote Congress '24 - Rep.       13       86         Vote Congress '24 - Dem.       81       19         Republican       15       85         Democrat       82       17         Independent       44       55         Liberal       82       18         Moderate       47       50         Conservative       11       89         No College Degree       42       57         College Degree/Post Grad.       52       48         White       39       61         African-American       76       23         Hispanic       55       43		Approve	Disapprove
South       42       56         Nest       54       45         Jote 2024/Not Vote 2020       33       58         Jote Early In-Person       42       57         Jote Early By Mail       58       42         Jote On Election Day       41       58         Jote Trump 2024       10       90         Jote Harris 2024       85       14         Jote Other 2024       23       78         Jote Congress '24 - Rep.       13       86         Jote Congress '24 - Dem.       81       19         Republican       15       85         Democrat       82       17         Independent       44       55         Liberal       82       18         Moderate       47       50         Conservative       11       89         No College Degree/Post Grad.       52       48         White       39       61         African-American       76       23         Hispanic       55       43	ast	48	53
West       54       45         /ote 2024/Not Vote 2020       33       58         /ote Early In-Person       42       57         /ote Early By Mail       58       42         /ote On Election Day       41       58         /ote Trump 2024       10       90         /ote Harris 2024       85       14         /ote Other 2024       23       78         /ote Congress '24 - Rep.       13       86         /ote Congress '24 - Dem.       81       19         Republican       15       85         Democrat       82       17         Independent       44       55         Liberal       82       18         Moderate       47       50         Conservative       11       89         No College Degree       42       57         College Degree/Post Grad.       52       48         White       39       61         African-American       76       23         Hispanic       55       43	lidwest	43	56
Vote 2024/Not Vote 2020       33       58         Vote Early In-Person       42       57         Vote Early By Mail       58       42         Vote On Election Day       41       58         Vote Trump 2024       10       90         Vote Harris 2024       85       14         Vote Other 2024       23       78         Vote Congress '24 - Rep.       13       86         Vote Congress '24 - Dem.       81       19         Republican       15       85         Democrat       82       17         Independent       44       55         Liberal       82       18         Moderate       47       50         Conservative       11       89         No College Degree       42       57         College Degree/Post Grad.       52       48         White       39       61         African-American       76       23         Hispanic       55       43	outh	42	56
Vote Early In-Person       42       57         Vote Early By Mail       58       42         Vote On Election Day       41       58         Vote Trump 2024       10       90         Vote Harris 2024       85       14         Vote Other 2024       23       78         Vote Congress '24 – Rep.       13       86         Vote Congress '24 – Dem.       81       19         Republican       15       85         Democrat       82       17         Independent       44       55         Liberal       82       18         Moderate       47       50         Conservative       11       89         No College Degree       42       57         College Degree/Post Grad.       52       48         White       39       61         African-American       76       23         Hispanic       55       43	/est	54	45
Vote Early By Mail       58       42         Vote On Election Day       41       58         Vote Trump 2024       10       90         Vote Harris 2024       85       14         Vote Other 2024       23       78         Vote Congress '24 – Rep.       13       86         Vote Congress '24 – Dem.       81       19         Republican       15       85         Democrat       82       17         Independent       44       55         Liberal       82       18         Moderate       47       50         Conservative       11       89         No College Degree       42       57         College Degree/Post Grad.       52       48         White       39       61         African-American       76       23         Hispanic       55       43	ote 2024/Not Vote 2020	33	58
Vote On Election Day       41       58         Vote Trump 2024       10       90         Vote Harris 2024       85       14         Vote Other 2024       23       78         Vote Congress '24 – Rep.       13       86         Vote Congress '24 – Dem.       81       19         Republican       15       85         Democrat       82       17         Independent       44       55         Liberal       82       18         Moderate       47       50         Conservative       11       89         No College Degree       42       57         College Degree/Post Grad.       52       48         White       39       61         African-American       76       23         Hispanic       55       43	ote Early In-Person	42	57
Vote Trump 2024       10       90         Vote Harris 2024       85       14         Vote Other 2024       23       78         Vote Congress '24 – Rep.       13       86         Vote Congress '24 – Dem.       81       19         Republican       15       85         Democrat       82       17         Independent       44       55         Liberal       82       18         Moderate       47       50         Conservative       11       89         No College Degree       42       57         College Degree/Post Grad.       52       48         White       39       61         African-American       76       23         Hispanic       55       43	ote Early By Mail	58	42
Vote Harris 2024       85       14         Vote Other 2024       23       78         Vote Congress '24 – Rep.       13       86         Vote Congress '24 – Dem.       81       19         Republican       15       85         Democrat       82       17         Independent       44       55         Liberal       82       18         Moderate       47       50         Conservative       11       89         No College Degree       42       57         College Degree/Post Grad.       52       48         White       39       61         African-American       76       23         Hispanic       55       43	ote On Election Day	41	58
Vote Other 2024       23       78         Vote Congress '24 – Rep.       13       86         Vote Congress '24 – Dem.       81       19         Republican       15       85         Democrat       82       17         Independent       44       55         Liberal       82       18         Moderate       47       50         Conservative       11       89         No College Degree       42       57         College Degree/Post Grad.       52       48         White       39       61         African-American       76       23         Hispanic       55       43	ote Trump 2024	10	90
Vote Congress '24 – Rep.       13       86         Vote Congress '24 – Dem.       81       19         Republican       15       85         Democrat       82       17         Independent       44       55         Liberal       82       18         Moderate       47       50         Conservative       11       89         No College Degree       42       57         College Degree/Post Grad.       52       48         White       39       61         African-American       76       23         Hispanic       55       43	ote Harris 2024	85	14
Vote Congress '24 – Dem.       81       19         Republican       15       85         Democrat       82       17         Independent       44       55         Liberal       82       18         Moderate       47       50         Conservative       11       89         No College Degree       42       57         College Degree/Post Grad.       52       48         White       39       61         African-American       76       23         Hispanic       55       43	ote Other 2024	23	78
Republican       15       85         Democrat       82       17         Independent       44       55         Liberal       82       18         Moderate       47       50         Conservative       11       89         No College Degree       42       57         College Degree/Post Grad.       52       48         White       39       61         African-American       76       23         Hispanic       55       43	ote Congress '24 – Rep.	13	86
Democrat       82       17         Independent       44       55         Liberal       82       18         Moderate       47       50         Conservative       11       89         No College Degree       42       57         College Degree/Post Grad.       52       48         White       39       61         African-American       76       23         Hispanic       55       43	ote Congress '24 – Dem.	81	19
Independent       44       55         Liberal       82       18         Moderate       47       50         Conservative       11       89         No College Degree       42       57         College Degree/Post Grad.       52       48         White       39       61         African-American       76       23         Hispanic       55       43	epublican	15	85
Liberal       82       18         Moderate       47       50         Conservative       11       89         No College Degree       42       57         College Degree/Post Grad.       52       48         White       39       61         African-American       76       23         Hispanic       55       43	emocrat	82	17
Moderate         47         50           Conservative         11         89           No College Degree         42         57           College Degree/Post Grad.         52         48           White         39         61           African-American         76         23           Hispanic         55         43	dependent	44	55
Conservative         11         89           No College Degree         42         57           College Degree/Post Grad.         52         48           White         39         61           African-American         76         23           Hispanic         55         43	beral	82	18
No College Degree         42         57           College Degree/Post Grad.         52         48           White         39         61           African-American         76         23           Hispanic         55         43	loderate	47	50
College Degree/Post Grad.       52       48         White       39       61         African-American       76       23         Hispanic       55       43	onservative	11	89
White         39         61           African-American         76         23           Hispanic         55         43	o College Degree	42	57
African-American 76 23 Hispanic 55 43	ollege Degree/Post Grad.	52	48
Hispanic 55 43	/hite	39	61
•	frican-American	76	23
Inder 55 47 51	ispanic	55	43
7/   31	nder 55	47	51
Over 55 44 56	ver 55	44	56
Married 39 60	larried	39	60
Single 54 45	ngle	54	45
Men 45 54	len	45	54
Nomen 46 53	/omen	46	53
ive in Urban Area 59 40	ve in Urban Area	59	40
ive in Suburban Area 43 56	ve in Suburban Area	43	56
ive in Rural Area 34 66	ve in Rural Area	34	66
Evangelical/Protestant 31 68	vangelical/Protestant	31	68
Catholic 46 53	atholic	46	53
ewish 83 17	ewish	83	17
Atheist/Agnostic/Secular 55 44	theist/Agnostic/Secular	55	44

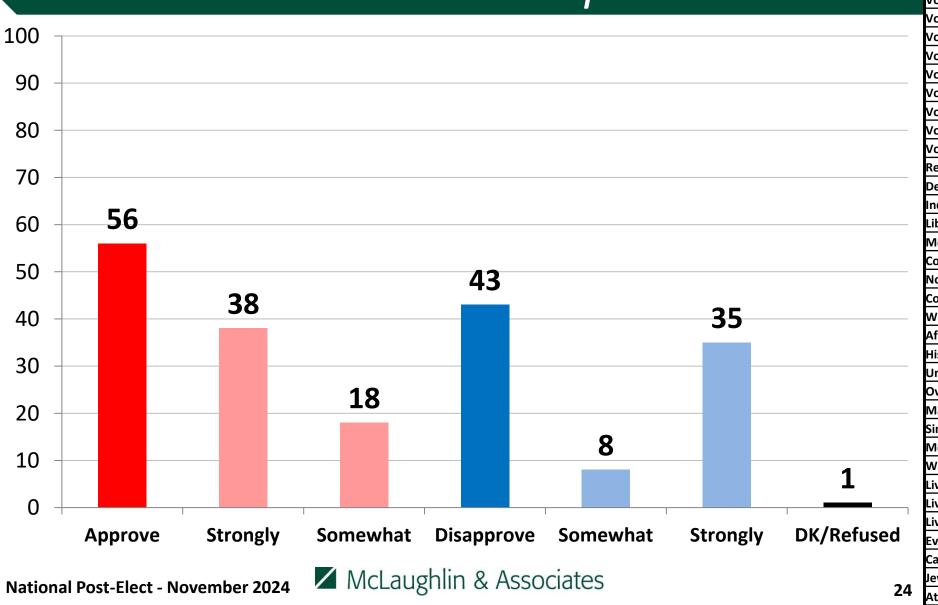
### Job Rating: Kamala Harris

	9/24	10/24	11/24
Approve	48	46	49
Disapprove	48	50	50
Net Diff.	0	-4	-1



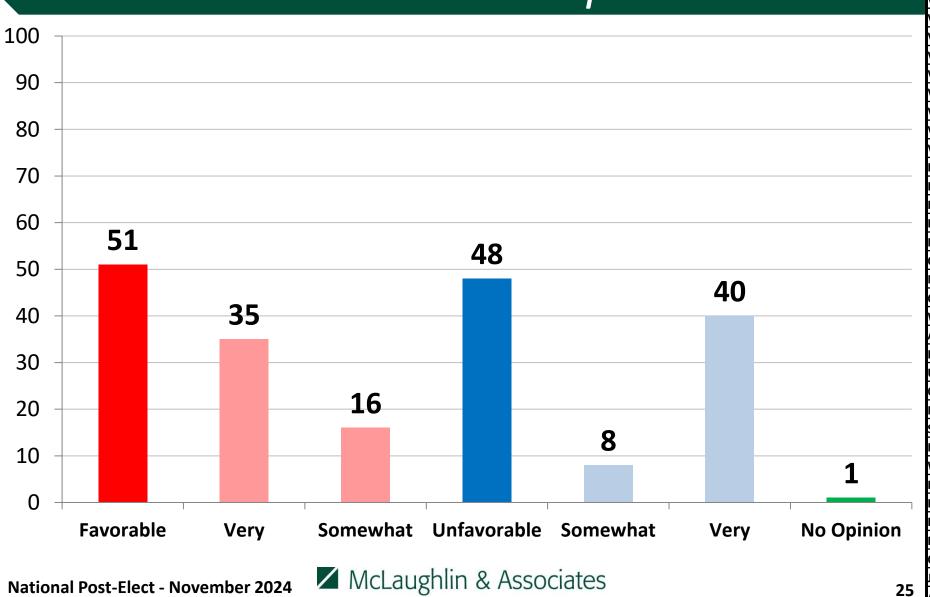
	Approve	Disapprov
ast	51	48
1idwest	44	54
outh	46	53
/est	57	40
ote 2024/Not Vote 2020	42	50
ote Early In-Person	46	54
ote Early By Mail	58	41
ote On Election Day	45	53
ote Trump 2024	9	90
ote Harris 2024	92	6
ote Other 2024	20	72
ote Congress '24 – Rep.	12	87
ote Congress '24 – Dem.	87	11
epublican	14	86
emocrat	87	11
ndependent	49	48
beral	86	13
loderate	53	45
onservative	11	88
o College Degree	46	52
ollege Degree/Post Grad.	53	46
/hite	41	58
frican-American	84	16
ispanic	57	39
nder 55	52	46
ver 55	45	54
1arried	44	55
ingle	56	43
len	46	53
/omen	51	47
ve in Urban Area	62	35
ve in Suburban Area	47	52
ve in Rural Area	34	65
vangelical/Protestant	33	66
atholic	47	52
ewish	91	9
theist/Agnostic/Secular	62	36

## Job Rating: Donald Trump



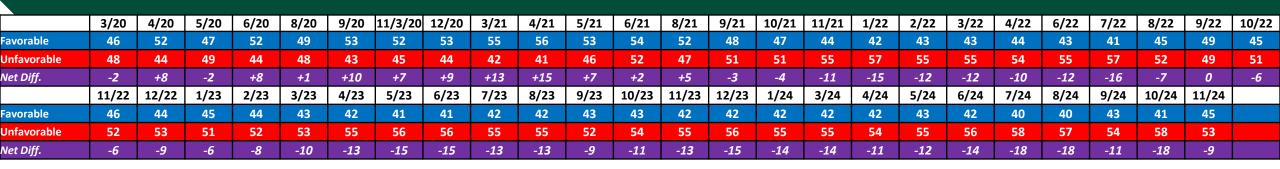
	Approve	Disapprove
East	54	46
Midwest	57	42
South	59	40
West	52	47
Vote 2024/Not Vote 2020	59	38
Vote Early In-Person	58	41
Vote Early By Mail	45	55
Vote On Election Day	63	36
Vote Trump 2024	95	5
Vote Harris 2024	17	82
Vote Other 2024	30	70
Vote Congress '24 – Rep.	92	8
Vote Congress '24 – Dem.	20	78
Republican	91	8
Democrat	19	80
Independent	54	44
Liberal	28	71
Moderate	48	51
Conservative	90	9
No College Degree	58	41
College Degree/Post Grad.	55	45
White	61	39
African-American	32	64
Hispanic	55	43
Under 55	59	41
Over 55	54	45
Married	62	38
Single	53	46
Men	60	38
Women	53	47
Live in Urban Area	51	48
Live in Suburban Area	56	43
Live in Rural Area	66	34
Evangelical/Protestant	69	29
Catholic	62	37
Jewish	45	55
Atheist/Agnostic/Secular	41	57

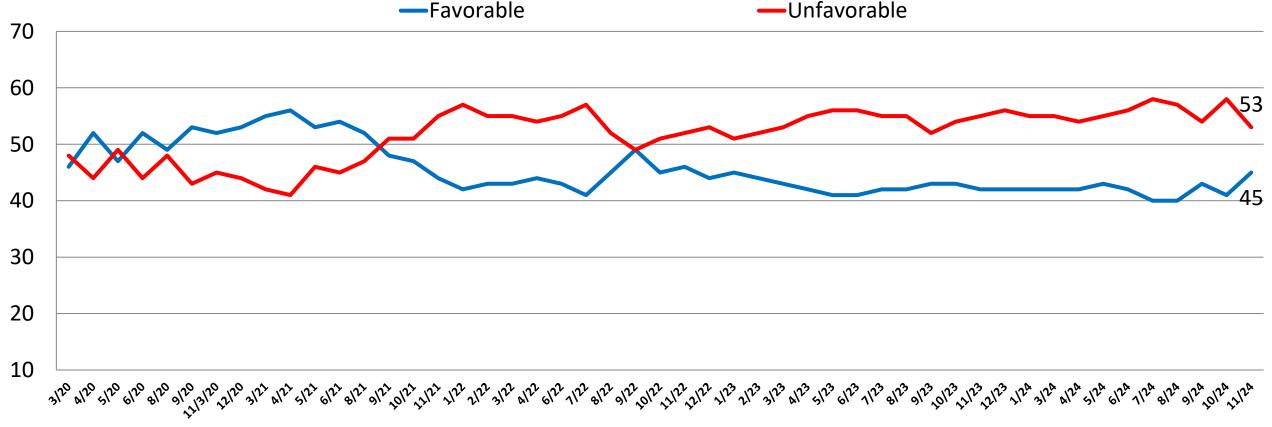
## Opinion: *Donald Trump*



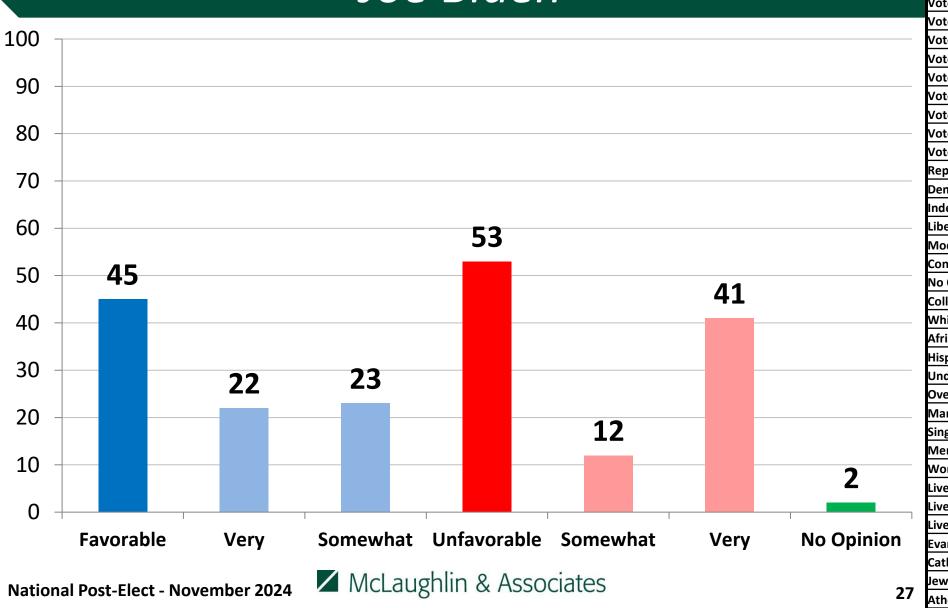
	Favorable	Unfavorab
East	49	50
Midwest	50	50
South	56	43
West	45	54
Vote 2024/Not Vote 2020	43	52
Vote Early In-Person	51	49
Vote Early By Mail	39	60
Vote On Election Day	59	39
Vote Trump 2024	93	6
Vote Harris 2024	7	91
Vote Other 2024	23	76
Vote Congress '24 – Rep.	89	10
Vote Congress '24 – Dem.	12	86
Republican	91	8
Democrat	13	86
Independent	44	56
Liberal	21	78
Moderate	40	58
Conservative	89	11
No College Degree	54	45
College Degree/Post Grad.	46	54
White	57	42
African-American	25	74
Hispanic	48	50
Under 55	53	45
Over 55	48	52
Married	57	42
Single	48	51
Men	58	42
Women	45	53
Live in Urban Area	48	51
Live in Suburban Area	49	50
Live in Rural Area	60	39
Evangelical/Protestant	64	36
Catholic	58	41
Jewish	41	59
Atheist/Agnostic/Secular	35	63

### Opinion: Joe Biden (Time Series)





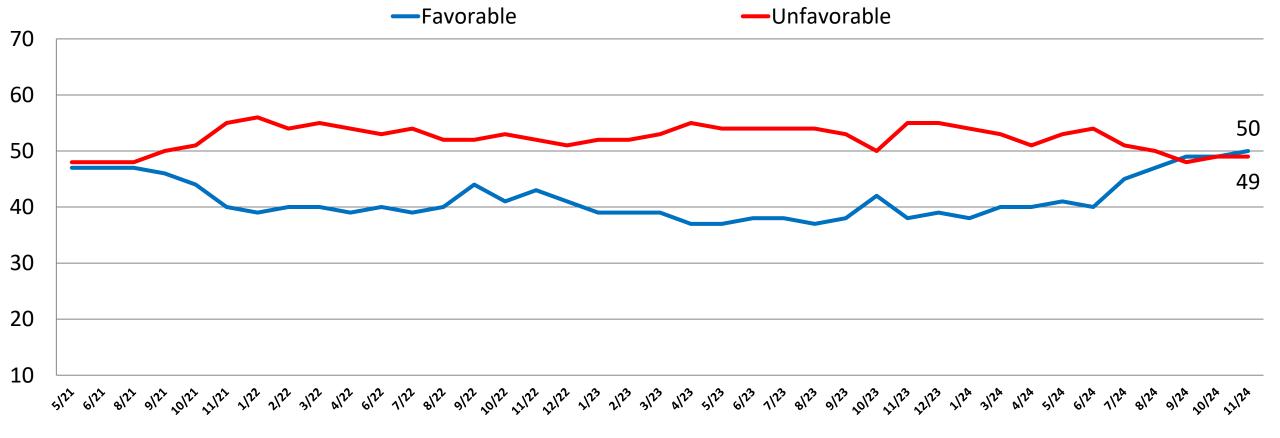
## Opinion: Joe Biden



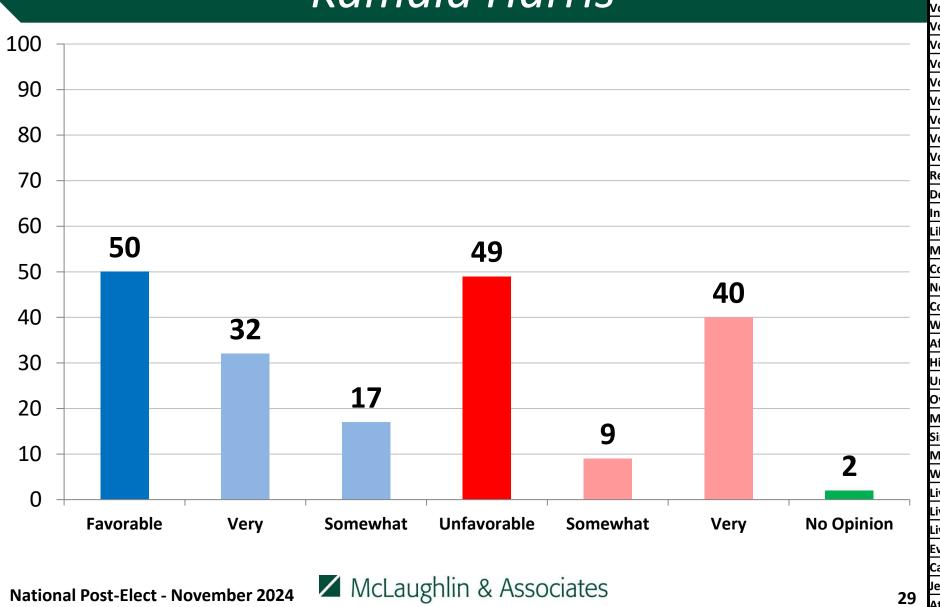
Midwest 38 59 Fouth 43 55 Mest 52 46 Mote 2024/Not Vote 2020 32 57 Mote Early In-Person 42 56 Mote Early By Mail 56 43 Mote On Election Day 39 58 Mote Trump 2024 8 89 Mote Harris 2024 85 14 Mote Other 2024 22 77 Mote Congress '24 - Rep. 10 87 Mote Congress '24 - Dem. 81 18 Mepublican 13 84 Democrat 81 18 Independent 44 55 Independent 44 55 Independent 49 47 Conservative 11 88 Independent 49 47 College Degree 41 57 College Degree/Post Grad. 50 49 Mote Sibpanic 55 43 Moder 55 45 52 Dover 55 45 55 Married 38 60 Mone 42 56 Mone 42 56 Mone 42 56 Mone 42 56 Mone 43 55 Inder Independent 44 55 Independent 44 55 Independent 55 Married 38 60 Independent 55 Mone 55 Mone 55 Mone 55 55		Favorable	Unfavorabl
South         43         55           West         52         46           Vote 2024/Not Vote 2020         32         57           Vote Early In-Person         42         56           Vote Early By Mail         56         43           Vote On Election Day         39         58           Vote On Election Day         39         58           Vote Trump 2024         8         89           Vote Harris 2024         85         14           Vote Other 2024         22         77           Vote Congress '24 - Rep.         10         87           Vote Congress '24 - Dem.         81         18           Republican         13         84           Democrat         81         18           Independent         44         55           Independent         44         55           Independent         44         55           Independent         44         55           Independent         49         47           Conservative         11         88           Independent         49         47           College Degree/Post Grad.         50         49           White	ast	49	49
West         52         46           Vote 2024/Not Vote 2020         32         57           Vote Early In-Person         42         56           Vote Early By Mail         56         43           Vote On Election Day         39         58           Vote Trump 2024         8         89           Vote Harris 2024         22         77           Vote Coher 2024         22         77           Vote Congress '24 - Rep.         10         87           Vote Congress '24 - Dem.         81         18           Republican         13         84           Democrat         81         18           Independent         44         55           Independent         44         55           Moderate         49         47           Conservative         11         88           No College Degree         41         57           College Degree/Post Grad.         50         49           White         38         60           African-American         74         25           Married         38         60           Married         38         60           Gingle	/lidwest	38	59
Vote 2024/Not Vote 2020         32         57           Vote Early In-Person         42         56           Vote Early By Mail         56         43           Vote On Election Day         39         58           Vote Trump 2024         8         89           Vote Harris 2024         85         14           Vote Other 2024         22         77           Vote Congress '24 - Rep.         10         87           Vote Congress '24 - Dem.         81         18           Republican         13         84           Democrat         81         18           Independent         44         55           Independent         49         47           College Degree         41         57           College Degree/Post Grad.         50         49           White         38         60           Inder	outh	43	55
Vote Early In-Person         42         56           Vote Early By Mail         56         43           Vote On Election Day         39         58           Vote Trump 2024         8         89           Vote Harris 2024         85         14           Vote Other 2024         22         77           Vote Congress '24 - Rep.         10         87           Vote Congress '24 - Dem.         81         18           Republican         13         84           Democrat         81         18           Independent         44         55           Independent         49         47           Conservative         11         88           No College Degree         41         57           College Degree/Post Grad.         50         49           White         38         60           African-American         74         25           Joharried         38         60           John Frica	Vest	52	46
Vote Early By Mail         56         43           Vote On Election Day         39         58           Vote Trump 2024         8         89           Vote Harris 2024         85         14           Vote Other 2024         22         77           Vote Congress '24 - Rep.         10         87           Vote Congress '24 - Dem.         81         18           Republican         13         84           Democrat         81         18           Independent         44         55           Independent         49         47           Independent         40         49           Independent         42	/ote 2024/Not Vote 2020	32	57
Vote On Election Day         39         58           Vote Trump 2024         8         89           Vote Harris 2024         85         14           Vote Other 2024         22         77           Vote Congress '24 – Rep.         10         87           Vote Congress '24 – Dem.         81         18           Republican         13         84           Democrat         81         18           Independent         44         55           Independent         44         55           Moderate         49         47           Conservative         11         88           No College Degree         41         57           College Degree/Post Grad.         50         49           White         38         60           African-American         74         25           Alspanic         55         43           Under 55         45         52           Over 55         45         55           Married         38         60           Single         51         47           Men         42         56           Nomen         47         51	ote Early In-Person	42	56
Vote Trump 2024         8         89           Vote Harris 2024         85         14           Vote Other 2024         22         77           Vote Congress '24 – Rep.         10         87           Vote Congress '24 – Dem.         81         18           Republican         13         84           Democrat         81         18           Independent         44         55           Independent         49         47           Independent         38         60 </td <td>ote Early By Mail</td> <td>56</td> <td>43</td>	ote Early By Mail	56	43
Vote Harris 2024       85       14         Vote Other 2024       22       77         Vote Congress '24 – Rep.       10       87         Vote Congress '24 – Dem.       81       18         Republican       13       84         Democrat       81       18         Independent       44       55         Independent       44       55         Independent       49       47         Volderate       49       47         Volderate       49       47         Vonservative       11       88         No College Degree       41       57         College Degree/Post Grad.       50       49         White       38       60         African-American       74       25         Hispanic       55       43         Under 55       45       52         Over 55       45       55         Married       38       60         Single       51       47         Wen       42       56         Nomen       47       51         Aive in Suburban Area       43       55         Aive in Rural Area	ote On Election Day	39	58
Vote Other 2024       22       77         Vote Congress '24 – Rep.       10       87         Vote Congress '24 – Dem.       81       18         Republican       13       84         Democrat       81       18         Independent       44       55         Independent       49       47         Independent       49       47         Independent       49       47         Independent       49       47         Independent       50       49         Independent       55       43         Independent       55       43         Independent	ote Trump 2024	8	89
Vote Congress '24 – Rep.       10       87         Vote Congress '24 – Dem.       81       18         Republican       13       84         Democrat       81       18         Independent       44       55         Woderate       49       47         Conservative       11       88         No College Degree       41       57         College Degree/Post Grad.       50       49         White       38       60         African-American       74       25         Aispanic       55       43         Under 55       45       52         Over 55       45       52         Over 55       45       55         Married       38       60         Single       51       47         Men       42       56         Nomen       47       51         Aive in Urban Area       43       55         Aive in Suburban Area       4	ote Harris 2024	85	14
Action Congress '24 – Dem.       81       18         Republican       13       84         Democrat       81       18         Independent       44       55         Independent       44       55         Independent       44       55         Independent       44       55         Moderate       49       47         Conservative       11       88         No College Degree       41       57         College Degree/Post Grad.       50       49         White       38       60         African-American       74       25         Alispanic       55       43         Under 55       45       52         Over 55       45       55         Married       38       60         Single       51       47         Men       42       56         Nomen       47       51         Live in Urban Area       43       55         Live in Suburban Area       43       55         Live in Rural Area       34       64         Evangelical/Protestant       29       70         Catholic	ote Other 2024	22	77
Republican       13       84         Democrat       81       18         Independent       44       55         Iniberal       78       22         Moderate       49       47         Conservative       11       88         No College Degree       41       57         College Degree/Post Grad.       50       49         White       38       60         African-American       74       25         Hispanic       55       43         Under 55       45       52         Over 55       45       55         Married       38       60         Single       51       47         Men       42       56         Nomen       47       51         Live in Urban Area       43       55         Live in Suburban Area       43       55         Live in Rural Area       34       64         Evangelical/Protestant       29       70         Catholic       44       55         ewish       75       22	/ote Congress '24 – Rep.	10	87
Semocrat	/ote Congress '24 – Dem.	81	18
Independent       44       55         Jiberal       78       22         Moderate       49       47         Conservative       11       88         No College Degree       41       57         College Degree/Post Grad.       50       49         White       38       60         African-American       74       25         Hispanic       55       43         Under 55       45       52         Over 55       45       55         Married       38       60         Single       51       47         Men       42       56         Nomen       47       51         Live in Urban Area       43       55         Live in Suburban Area       43       55         Live in Rural Area       34       64         Evangelical/Protestant       29       70         Catholic       44       55         ewish       75       22	Republican	13	84
iberal       78       22         Moderate       49       47         Conservative       11       88         No College Degree       41       57         College Degree/Post Grad.       50       49         White       38       60         African-American       74       25         Hispanic       55       43         Under 55       45       52         Over 55       45       55         Married       38       60         Single       51       47         Men       42       56         Nomen       47       51         Live in Urban Area       43       55         Live in Suburban Area       43       55         Live in Rural Area       34       64         Evangelical/Protestant       29       70         Catholic       44       55         ewish       75       22	Democrat	81	18
Moderate       49       47         Conservative       11       88         No College Degree       41       57         College Degree/Post Grad.       50       49         White       38       60         African-American       74       25         Hispanic       55       43         Under 55       45       52         Over 55       45       55         Married       38       60         Single       51       47         Men       42       56         Nomen       47       51         Live in Urban Area       43       55         Live in Suburban Area       43       55         Live in Rural Area       34       64         Evangelical/Protestant       29       70         Catholic       44       55         ewish       75       22	ndependent	44	55
Conservative       11       88         No College Degree       41       57         College Degree/Post Grad.       50       49         White       38       60         African-American       74       25         Hispanic       55       43         Under 55       45       52         Over 55       45       55         Married       38       60         Single       51       47         Men       42       56         Nomen       47       51         Live in Urban Area       43       55         Live in Suburban Area       43       55         Live in Rural Area       34       64         Evangelical/Protestant       29       70         Catholic       44       55         ewish       75       22	iberal	78	22
No College Degree 41 57 College Degree/Post Grad. 50 49 White 38 60 African-American 74 25 Hispanic 55 43 Under 55 45 52 Over 55 45 55 Warried 38 60 Single 51 47 Wen 42 56 Women 47 51 Live in Urban Area 56 43 Live in Suburban Area 34 64 Evangelical/Protestant 29 70 Catholic ewish 75 22	<b>Moderate</b>	49	47
College Degree/Post Grad.       50       49         White       38       60         African-American       74       25         Hispanic       55       43         Under 55       45       52         Over 55       45       55         Married       38       60         Single       51       47         Men       42       56         Nomen       47       51         Live in Urban Area       56       43         Live in Suburban Area       43       55         Live in Rural Area       34       64         Evangelical/Protestant       29       70         Catholic       44       55         ewish       75       22	Conservative	11	88
White       38       60         African-American       74       25         Hispanic       55       43         Under 55       45       52         Over 55       45       55         Married       38       60         Single       51       47         Men       42       56         Nomen       47       51         Live in Urban Area       56       43         Live in Suburban Area       43       55         Live in Rural Area       34       64         Evangelical/Protestant       29       70         Catholic       44       55         ewish       75       22	lo College Degree	41	57
African-American 74 25 Alspanic 55 43 Under 55 45 52 Over 55 45 55 Married 38 60 Single 51 47 Men 42 56 Nomen 47 51 Live in Urban Area 56 43 Live in Suburban Area 43 55 Live in Rural Area 34 64 Evangelical/Protestant 29 70 Catholic 44 55 ewish 75 22	College Degree/Post Grad.	50	49
dispanic     55     43       Under 55     45     52       Over 55     45     55       Married     38     60       Single     51     47       Men     42     56       Nomen     47     51       Live in Urban Area     56     43       Live in Suburban Area     43     55       Live in Rural Area     34     64       Evangelical/Protestant     29     70       Catholic     44     55       ewish     75     22	Vhite	38	60
Under 55       45       52         Over 55       45       55         Married       38       60         Single       51       47         Men       42       56         Nomen       47       51         Live in Urban Area       56       43         Live in Suburban Area       43       55         Live in Rural Area       34       64         Evangelical/Protestant       29       70         Catholic       44       55         ewish       75       22	African-American	74	25
Over 55     45     55       Married     38     60       Single     51     47       Men     42     56       Nomen     47     51       Live in Urban Area     56     43       Live in Suburban Area     43     55       Live in Rural Area     34     64       Evangelical/Protestant     29     70       Catholic     44     55       ewish     75     22	lispanic	55	43
Married     38     60       Single     51     47       Men     42     56       Nomen     47     51       Live in Urban Area     56     43       Live in Suburban Area     43     55       Live in Rural Area     34     64       Evangelical/Protestant     29     70       Catholic     44     55       ewish     75     22	Jnder 55	45	52
single     51     47       Men     42     56       Nomen     47     51       sive in Urban Area     56     43       sive in Suburban Area     43     55       sive in Rural Area     34     64       evangelical/Protestant     29     70       Catholic     44     55       ewish     75     22	Over 55	45	55
Men     42     56       Nomen     47     51       ive in Urban Area     56     43       ive in Suburban Area     43     55       ive in Rural Area     34     64       ivangelical/Protestant     29     70       Catholic     44     55       ewish     75     22	Married	38	60
Women         47         51           Live in Urban Area         56         43           Live in Suburban Area         43         55           Live in Rural Area         34         64           Evangelical/Protestant         29         70           Catholic         44         55           ewish         75         22	ingle	51	47
ive in Urban Area       56       43         ive in Suburban Area       43       55         ive in Rural Area       34       64         ivangelical/Protestant       29       70         Catholic       44       55         ewish       75       22	<i>l</i> len	42	56
Live in Suburban Area     43     55       Live in Rural Area     34     64       Evangelical/Protestant     29     70       Catholic     44     55       ewish     75     22	Vomen	47	51
ive in Rural Area     34     64       evangelical/Protestant     29     70       Catholic     44     55       ewish     75     22	ive in Urban Area	56	43
Evangelical/Protestant         29         70           Catholic         44         55           ewish         75         22	ive in Suburban Area	43	55
Catholic         44         55           ewish         75         22	ive in Rural Area	34	64
ewish 75 22	vangelical/Protestant	29	70
	Catholic	44	55
Atheist/Agnostic/Secular 58 38	ewish	75	22
	Atheist/Agnostic/Secular	58	38

### Opinion: Kamala Harris (Time Series)

	5/21	6/21	8/21	9/21	10/21	11/21	1/22	2/22	3/22	4/22	6/22	7/22	8/22	9/22	10/22	11/22	12/22	1/23	2/23	3/23
Favorable	47	47	47	46	44	40	39	40	40	39	40	39	40	44	41	43	41	39	39	39
Unfavorable	48	48	48	50	51	55	56	54	55	54	53	54	52	52	53	52	51	52	52	53
Net Diff.	-1	-1	-1	-4	-7	-15	-17	-16	-15	-15	-13	-15	-12	-8	-12	-9	-10	-13	-13	-14
	4/23	5/23	6/23	7/23	8/23	9/23	10/23	11/23	12/23	1/24	3/24	4/24	5/24	6/24	7/24	8/24	9/24	10/24	11/24	
Favorable	37	37	38	38	37	38	42	38	39	38	40	40	41	40	45	47	49	49	50	
Unfavorable	55	54	54	54	54	53	50	55	55	54	53	51	53	54	51	50	48	49	49	
Net Diff.	-18	-17	-16	-16	-17	-15	-8	-17	-16	-16	-13	-11	-12	-14	-6	-4	+1	0	+1	
	-	-	-	•		-		-												

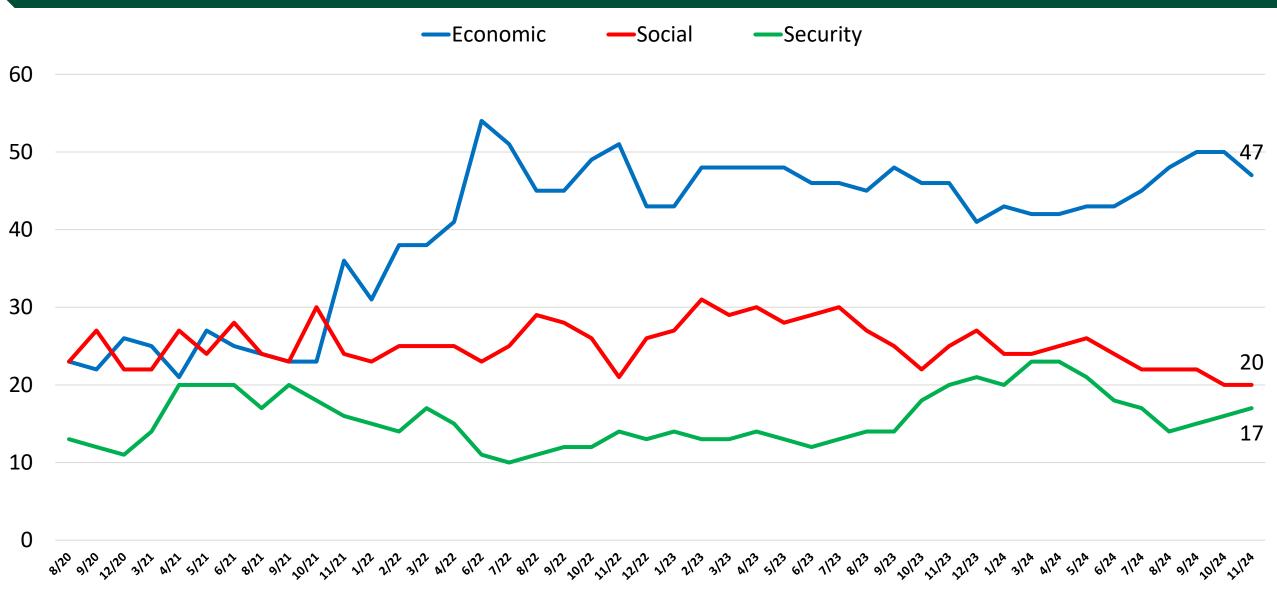


# Opinion: *Kamala Harris*



	Favorable	Unfavorab
East	52	46
Midwest	45	53
South	46	52
West	59	40
Vote 2024/Not Vote 2020	47	43
Vote Early In-Person	46	52
Vote Early By Mail	59	41
Vote On Election Day	46	51
Vote Trump 2024	8	89
Vote Harris 2024	95	5
Vote Other 2024	17	81
Vote Congress '24 – Rep.	12	86
Vote Congress '24 – Dem.	89	10
Republican	13	84
Democrat	89	10
Independent	51	47
Liberal	87	12
Moderate	54	42
Conservative	11	88
No College Degree	48	50
College Degree/Post Grad.	53	46
White	42	56
African-American	83	17
Hispanic	61	37
Under 55	54	44
Over 55	45	54
Married	43	55
Single	58	40
Men	46	52
Women	53	45
Live in Urban Area	62	36
Live in Suburban Area	48	50
Live in Rural Area	35	65
Evangelical/Protestant	33	66
Catholic	47	50
Jewish	81	19
Atheist/Agnostic/Secular	65	32

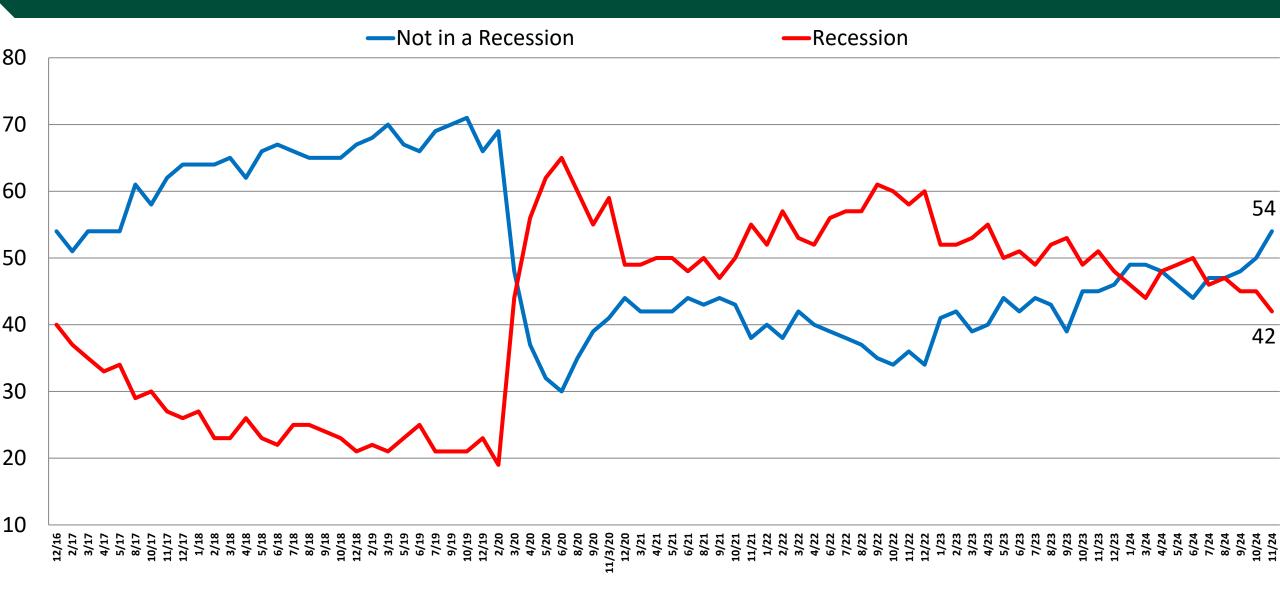
### Most Important Issue (Time Series)



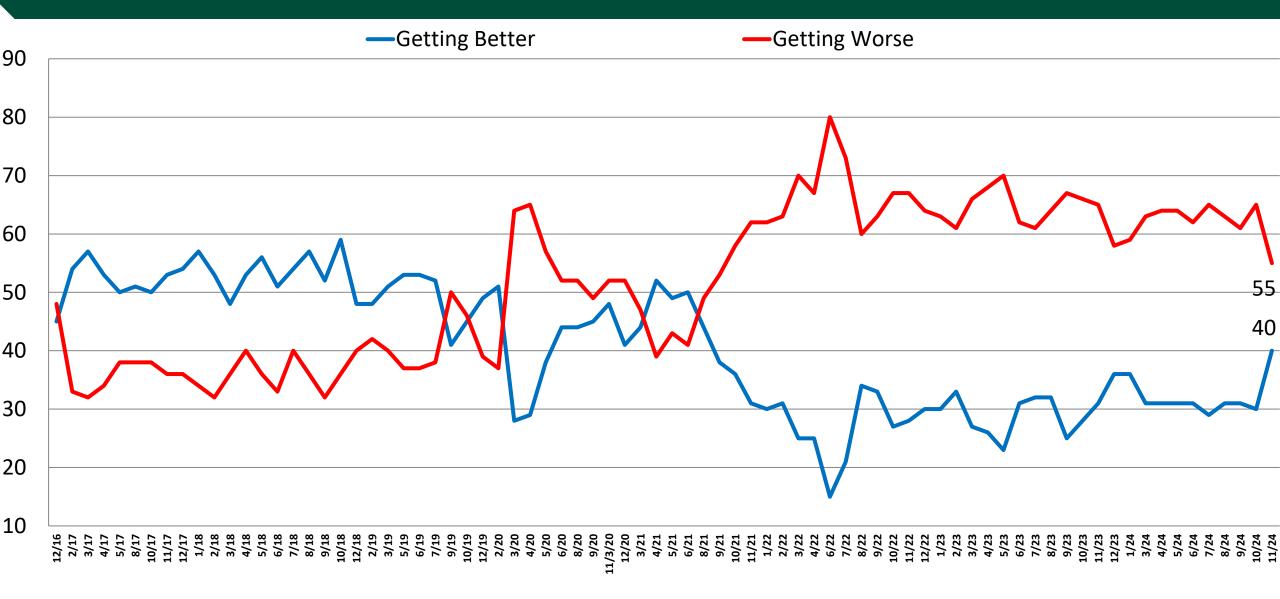
### Most Important Issue

										ı					T T		ı			I		Under	1	Ι	
	10/23	11/23	12/23	1/24	3/24	4/24	5/24	6/24	7/24	8/24	9/24	10/24	11/24	Vote DJ1	Vote KH	Rep	Dem	Ind	White	Black	Hisp.	Under 55	Over 55	Men	Women
Economic	46	46	41	43	42	42	43	43	45	48	50	50	47	60	33	57	35	49	46	46	56	53	41	47	48
Reduce Inflation/COL	26	24	23	23	23	24	23	25	29	30	29	28	26	32	19	32	18	28	27	19	29	26	27	22	30
The Economy	9	11	9	10	9	10	11	10	10	13	13	14	11	15	8	13	9	11	10	13	13	13	9	12	11
Gov't Spending/Debt	4	4	4	4	3	3	3	3	2	2	3	3	3	4	2	3	2	5	3	6	3	3	4	5	2
Jobs/Unemployment*	3	3	2	4	3	3	4	4	3	3	2	2	4	4	3	4	4	3	3	5	6	6	1	4	3
Taxes	2	2	2	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	0	1	1	2	2	0	2	1
Gas/Energy Costs*	2	2	1	2	2	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	2	4	1	3	1	2	2	1	3	3	1	3	2
Social	22	25	27	24	24	25	26	24	22	22	22	20	20	8	34	9	37	16	18	32	20	21	20	18	23
Soc.Sec./Medicare	7	9	8	7	7	8	9	7	5	8	7	5	6	3	10	4	11	5	6	7	6	4	9	6	7
Climate Change/Envir.	5	5	6	3	5	4	4	4	3	4	4	3	2	0	4	0	4	3	2	1	3	2	2	3	2
Health care	5	4	4	6	3	4	5	3	4	3	3	2	2	1	4	1	4	2	2	5	2	2	2	2	2
Abortion	4	4	4	4	5	7	6	6	6	5	6	8	8	3	14	4	15	5	7	12	7	10	5	6	10
Race Relations	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	0	1	0	2	0	0	4	0	1	0	1	1
Improving Education	1	2	3	2	3	2	2	2	2	1	1	1	1	0	2	0	2	1	1	3	1	2	0	1	2
Security	18	20	21	20	23	23	21	18	17	14	15	16	17	26	6	27	7	15	19	10	12	14	19	18	15
Border/Immigration	7	7	10	13	14	14	12	11	10	10	9	12	11	19	1	21	1	8	14	2	5	7	15	11	10
Nat.l' Sec,/Terrorism	3	4	4	2	3	3	3	3	2	2	3	1	2	3	1	3	2	2	2	1	1	2	2	2	2
Crime/Law & Order	3	4	3	2	2	3	2	2	2	1	2	1	2	2	3	1	3	4	2	5	5	4	1	4	1
Russia-Ukraine War	2	2	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	0	1	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	1	0
China	1	0	1	0	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Hamas-Israel War	3	3	2	2	2	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	0	1	1	2	1	1	0	2
Honesty/Integrity/D.C	8	5	4	5	5	5	4	4	4	4	3	3	4	2	6	2	4	5	4	6	2	4	4	4	3
Election Integrity	2	2	2	2	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	0	2	1	0	0	1	1	2	1
COVID/Stop Spread	1	1	0	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Indictments of Trump	2	2	3	3	3	3	3	2	1	1	1	2	2	1	3	2	2	3	2	3	3	2	2	2	2
Protecting Democracy	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	7	9	8	7	7	8	1	16	2	15	9	10	4	6	5	13	9	8
DK/Refused	2	1	2	3	1	2	2	2	2	1	2	2	1	1	0	1	0	2	1	0	1	1	0	1	1

### Opinion: U.S. Economy (Time Series)



### Opinion: U.S. Economy - Continued (Time Series)

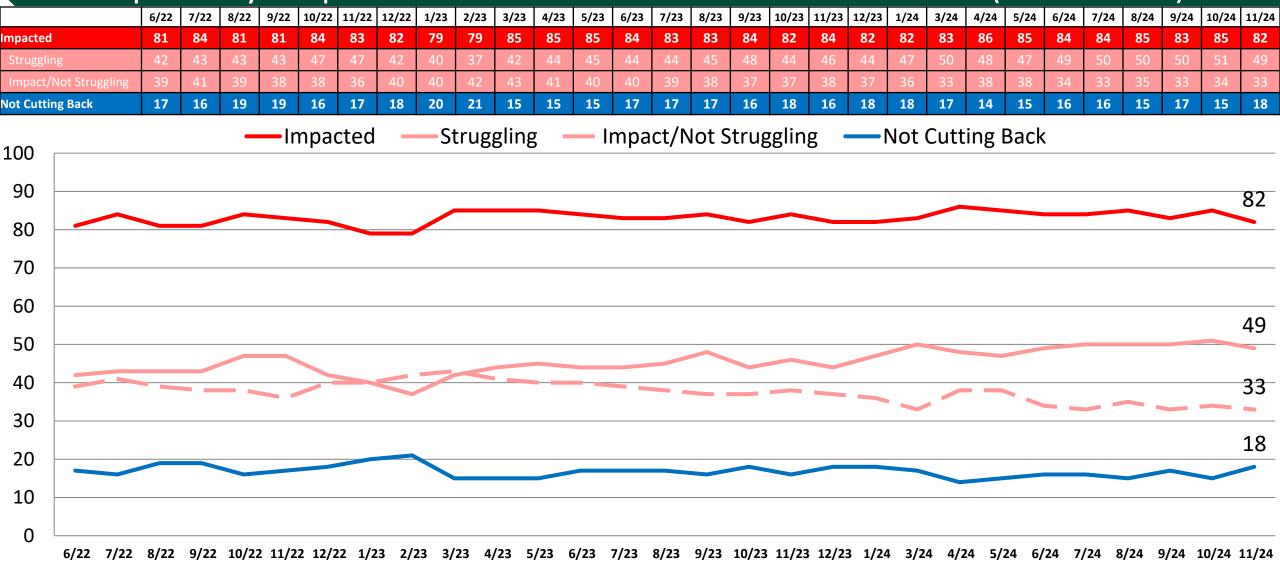


### Current Opinion of U.S. Economy (Time Series)

	10/23	11/23	12/23	1/24	3/24	4/24	5/24	6/24	7/24	8/24	9/24	10/24	11/24	Vote DJT	Vote KH	Rep	Dem	Ind	White	Black	Hisp.	Under 55	Over 55	Men	Women
Not Recession	45	45	46	49	49	48	46	44	47	47	48	50	54	40	68	41	66	55	54	59	49	49	59	57	50
<b>Getting Better</b>	17	17	21	21	21	21	19	20	19	19	19	20	28	10	48	12	44	31	28	35	25	24	33	33	24
Getting Worse	28	27	25	28	28	27	27	24	28	28	29	30	25	30	20	29	23	25	26	24	23	25	26	24	26
Recession	49	51	48	46	44	48	49	50	46	47	45	45	42	57	26	56	29	38	42	36	48	46	36	40	43
<b>Getting Better</b>	11	13	15	15	10	10	12	11	10	12	12	10	12	10	14	10	15	11	10	19	18	16	7	13	11
<b>Getting Worse</b>	38	38	33	32	34	38	37	39	37	36	33	34	30	47	12	46	14	27	32	17	30	30	30	27	32
D.K./Refused	6	5	6	5	7	5	5	6	7	6	7	6	5	3	6	3	5	7	5	5	4	5	4	3	6
Net Diff.	-4	-6	-2	3	5	0	-2	-6	1	-1	3	5	12	-17	43	-15	37	17	13	23	1	2	23	17	7
Getting Better	28	31	36	36	31	31	31	31	29	31	31	30	40	20	62	22	59	42	38	54	43	40	40	46	35

Getting Worse	28	27	25	28	28	27	2/	24	28	28	29	30	25	30	20	29	23	25	26	24	23	25	26	24	26
Recession	49	51	48	46	44	48	49	50	46	47	45	45	42	57	26	56	29	38	42	36	48	46	36	40	43
Getting Better	11	13	15	15	10	10	12	11	10	12	12	10	12	10	14	10	15	11	10	19	18	16	7	13	11
Getting Worse	38	38	33	32	34	38	37	39	37	36	33	34	30	47	12	46	14	27	32	17	30	30	30	27	32
D.K./Refused	6	5	6	5	7	5	5	6	7	6	7	6	5	3	6	3	5	7	5	5	4	5	4	3	6
Net Diff.	-4	-6	-2	3	5	0	-2	-6	1	-1	3	5	12	-17	43	-15	37	17	13	23	1	2	23	17	7
Getting Better	28	31	36	36	31	31	31	31	29	31	31	30	40	20	62	22	59	42	38	54	43	40	40	46	35
Getting Worse	66	65	58	59	63	64	64	62	65	63	61	65	55	77	32	75	37	52	58	41	54	55	56	52	59
D.K./Refused	6	5	6	5	7	5	5	6	7	6	7	6	5	3	6	3	5	7	5	5	4	5	4	3	6
Net Diff.	-38	-34	-23	-24	-32	-34	-34	-31	-36	-33	-30	-35	-15	<i>-57</i>	30	-53	22	-10	-20	13	-11	-15	-16	-6	-24
	Piff.   -38   -34   -23   -24   -32   -34   -34   -31   -36   -33   -30   -35   <mark>-15  </mark> -57   30   -53   22   -10   -20   13   -11   -15   -16   -6   -24																								

## Which of the following best describes how inflation and higher costs have impacted your personal and household financial situation? (Time Series)



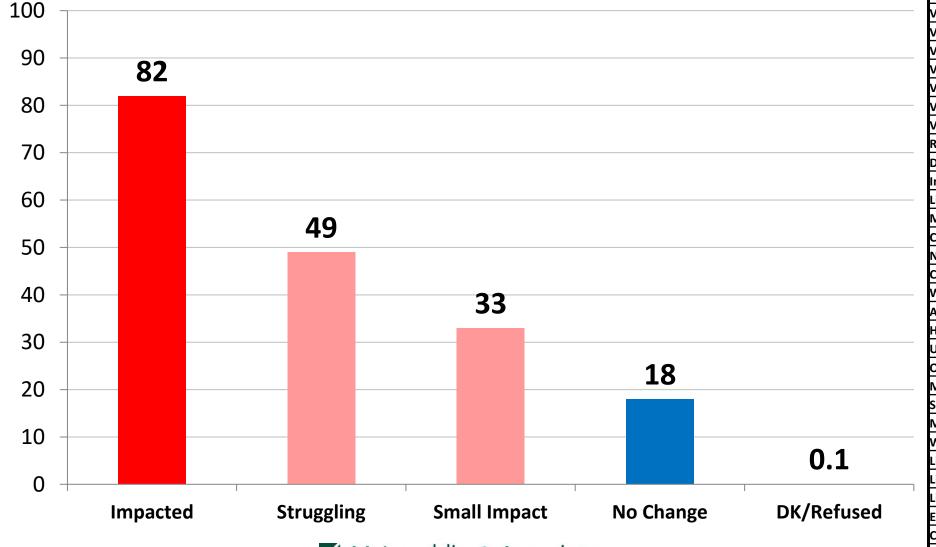
### Which of the following best describes how inflation and higher costs have impacted your personal and household financial situation?

1) With inflation and higher prices, we are struggling to keep up and afford basic necessities.

2) We are not struggling but inflation and higher prices have had a significant impact on our finances and spending.

we are not struggling but inflation and nigher prices have had a significant impact on our finances and spending.

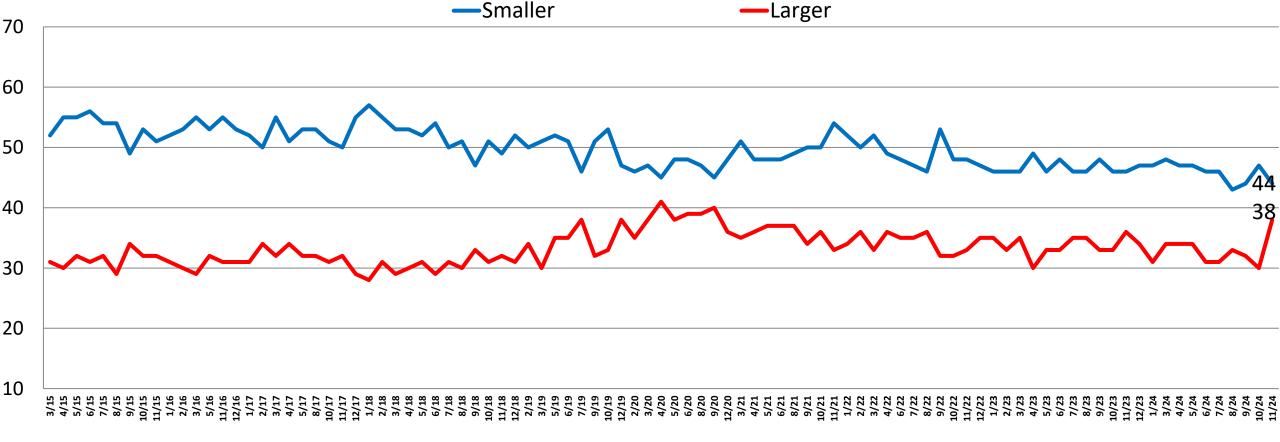
3) Despite inflation and higher prices, we are still able to afford our normal spending without cutting back.



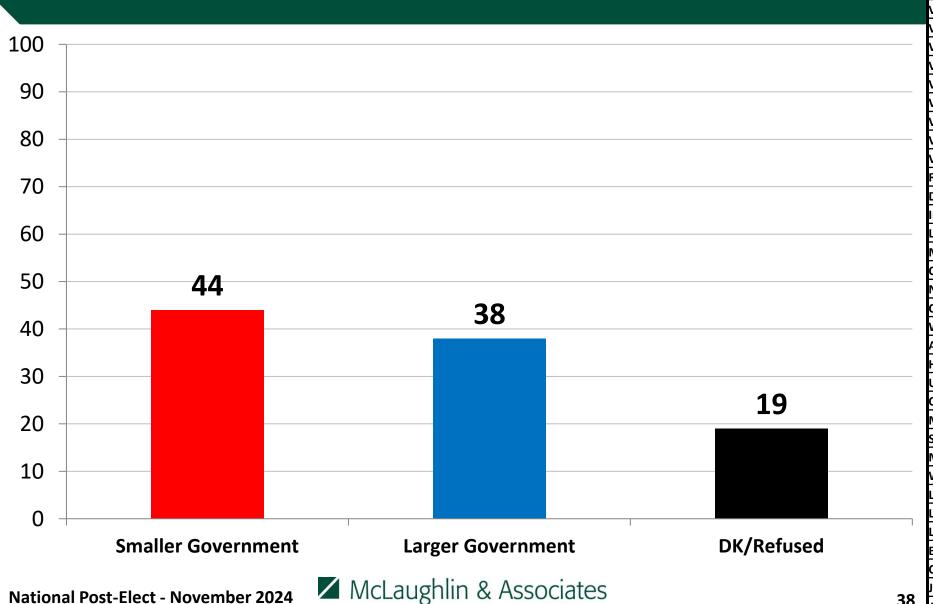
	Struggle	Impact	No Chang
ast	47	32	21
Midwest	46	36	17
South	53	32	15
West	44	35	22
/ote 2024/Not Vote 2020	68	23	9
ote Early In-Person	46	38	16
ote Early By Mail	45	32	24
ote On Election Day	53	31	16
/ote Trump 2024	56	34	10
/ote Harris 2024	41	33	26
ote Other 2024	43	35	22
/ote Congress '24 – Rep.	55	35	10
/ote Congress '24 – Dem.	41	33	27
Republican	55	34	11
Democrat	42	32	26
ndependent	48	34	18
iberal	41	34	25
Moderate	51	31	18
Conservative	53	36	11
No College Degree	55	33	13
College Degree/Post Grad.	40	35	26
White	48	34	17
African-American	46	35	19
Hispanic	52	23	25
Jnder 55	55	29	15
Over 55	41	38	21
Married	42	38	21
Single	51	29	19
Men	43	32	24
Nomen	53	34	12
ive in Urban Area	46	36	18
ive in Suburban Area	48	34	18
ive in Rural Area	54	28	18
Evangelical/Protestant	54	34	12
Catholic	49	32	19
ewish	27	42	31
Atheist/Agnostic/Secular	49	30	22

# Would you say you most favor a smaller government with fewer services or a larger government with many services? (Time Series)

	3/21	4/21	5/21	6/21	8/21	9/21	10/21	11/21	1/22	2/22	3/22	4/22	6/22	7/22	8/22	9/22	10/22	11/22	12/22	1/23	2/23
Smaller Gov't	51	48	48	48	49	50	50	54	52	50	52	49	48	47	46	53	48	48	47	46	46
Larger Gov't	35	36	37	37	37	34	36	33	34	36	33	36	35	35	36	32	32	33	35	35	33
	3/23	4/23	5/23	6/23	7/23	8/23	9/23	10/23	11/23	12/23	1/24	3/24	4/24	5/24	6/24	7/24	8/24	9/24	10/24	11/24	
Smaller Gov't	46	49	46	48	46	46	48	46	46	47	47	48	47	47	46	46	43	44	47	44	
Larger Gov't	35	30	33	33	35	35	33	33	36	34	31	34	34	34	31	31	33	32	30	38	
								-			·										

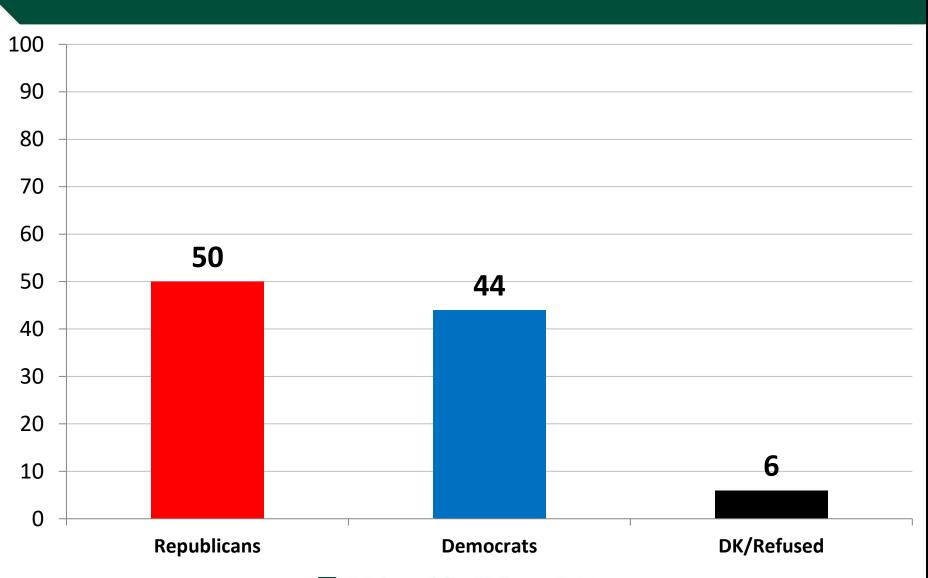


## Would you say you most favor a smaller government with fewer services or a larger government with many services?



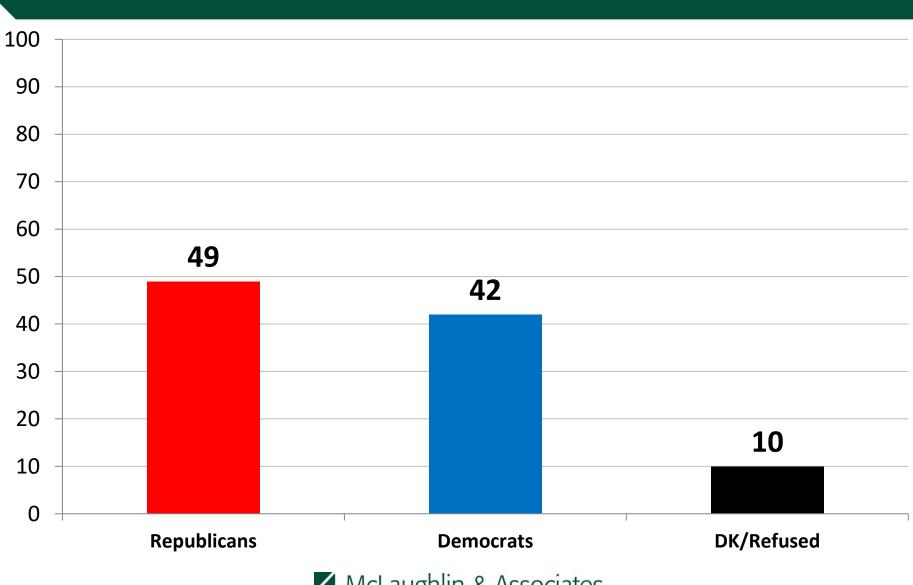
East       41       40         Midwest       43       37         South       48       34         West       39       42         Vote 2024/Not Vote 2020       30       31         Vote Early In-Person       49       31         Vote Early By Mail       35       43         Vote On Election Day       45       39         Vote Trump 2024       63       21         Vote Harris 2024       23       55         Vote Other 2024       40       38         Vote Congress '24 - Rep.       64       22         Vote Congress '24 - Dem.       24       54         Republican       61       22         Democrat       23       58         Independent       46       34         Liberal       22       61         Moderate       39       36         Conservative       68       18         No College Degree       42       36         College Degree/Post Grad.       46       40         White       49       33         African-American       30       50         Under 55       37       46		Smaller	Larger
South       48       34         West       39       42         Vote 2024/Not Vote 2020       30       31         Vote Early In-Person       49       31         Vote Early By Mail       35       43         Vote On Election Day       45       39         Vote On Election Day       45       39         Vote Trump 2024       63       21         Vote Harris 2024       23       55         Vote Other 2024       40       38         Vote Congress '24 - Rep.       64       22         Vote Congress '24 - Dem.       24       54         Republican       61       22         Democrat       23       58         Independent       46       34         Liberal       22       61         Moderate       39       36         Conservative       68       18         No College Degree       42       36         College Degree/Post Grad.       46       40         White       49       33         African-American       30       51         Hispanic       30       50         Under 55       37       46	East	41	40
West       39       42         Vote 2024/Not Vote 2020       30       31         Vote Early In-Person       49       31         Vote Early By Mail       35       43         Vote On Election Day       45       39         Vote Trump 2024       63       21         Vote Harris 2024       23       55         Vote Other 2024       40       38         Vote Congress '24 - Rep.       64       22         Vote Congress '24 - Dem.       24       54         Republican       61       22         Democrat       23       58         Independent       46       34         Liberal       22       61         Moderate       39       36         Conservative       68       18         No College Degree       42       36         College Degree/Post Grad.       46       40         White       49       33         African-American       30       51         Hispanic       30       50         Under 55       37       46	Midwest	43	37
Vote 2024/Not Vote 2020       30       31         Vote Early In-Person       49       31         Vote Early By Mail       35       43         Vote On Election Day       45       39         Vote Trump 2024       63       21         Vote Harris 2024       23       55         Vote Other 2024       40       38         Vote Congress '24 - Rep.       64       22         Vote Congress '24 - Dem.       24       54         Republican       61       22         Democrat       23       58         Independent       46       34         Liberal       22       61         Moderate       39       36         Conservative       68       18         No College Degree       42       36         College Degree/Post Grad.       46       40         White       49       33         African-American       30       51         Hispanic       30       50         Under 55       37       46	South	48	34
Vote Early In-Person       49       31         Vote Early By Mail       35       43         Vote On Election Day       45       39         Vote Trump 2024       63       21         Vote Harris 2024       23       55         Vote Other 2024       40       38         Vote Congress '24 – Rep.       64       22         Vote Congress '24 – Dem.       24       54         Republican       61       22         Democrat       23       58         Independent       46       34         Liberal       22       61         Moderate       39       36         Conservative       68       18         No College Degree       42       36         College Degree/Post Grad.       46       40         White       49       33         African-American       30       51         Hispanic       30       50         Under 55       37       46	West	39	42
Vote Early By Mail       35       43         Vote On Election Day       45       39         Vote Trump 2024       63       21         Vote Harris 2024       23       55         Vote Other 2024       40       38         Vote Congress '24 – Rep.       64       22         Vote Congress '24 – Dem.       24       54         Republican       61       22         Democrat       23       58         Independent       46       34         Liberal       22       61         Moderate       39       36         Conservative       68       18         No College Degree       42       36         College Degree/Post Grad.       46       40         White       49       33         African-American       30       51         Hispanic       30       50         Under 55       37       46	Vote 2024/Not Vote 2020	30	31
Vote On Election Day       45       39         Vote Trump 2024       63       21         Vote Harris 2024       23       55         Vote Other 2024       40       38         Vote Congress '24 – Rep.       64       22         Vote Congress '24 – Dem.       24       54         Republican       61       22         Democrat       23       58         Independent       46       34         Liberal       22       61         Moderate       39       36         Conservative       68       18         No College Degree       42       36         College Degree/Post Grad.       46       40         White       49       33         African-American       30       51         Hispanic       30       50         Under 55       37       46	Vote Early In-Person	49	31
Vote Trump 2024       63       21         Vote Harris 2024       23       55         Vote Other 2024       40       38         Vote Congress '24 – Rep.       64       22         Vote Congress '24 – Dem.       24       54         Republican       61       22         Democrat       23       58         Independent       46       34         Liberal       22       61         Moderate       39       36         Conservative       68       18         No College Degree       42       36         College Degree/Post Grad.       46       40         White       49       33         African-American       30       51         Hispanic       30       50         Under 55       37       46	Vote Early By Mail	35	43
Vote Harris 2024       23       55         Vote Other 2024       40       38         Vote Congress '24 – Rep.       64       22         Vote Congress '24 – Dem.       24       54         Republican       61       22         Democrat       23       58         Independent       46       34         Liberal       22       61         Moderate       39       36         Conservative       68       18         No College Degree       42       36         College Degree/Post Grad.       46       40         White       49       33         African-American       30       51         Hispanic       30       50         Under 55       37       46	Vote On Election Day	45	39
Vote Other 2024       40       38         Vote Congress '24 – Rep.       64       22         Vote Congress '24 – Dem.       24       54         Republican       61       22         Democrat       23       58         Independent       46       34         Liberal       22       61         Moderate       39       36         Conservative       68       18         No College Degree       42       36         College Degree/Post Grad.       46       40         White       49       33         African-American       30       51         Hispanic       30       50         Under 55       37       46	Vote Trump 2024	63	21
Vote Congress '24 – Rep.       64       22         Vote Congress '24 – Dem.       24       54         Republican       61       22         Democrat       23       58         Independent       46       34         Liberal       22       61         Moderate       39       36         Conservative       68       18         No College Degree       42       36         College Degree/Post Grad.       46       40         White       49       33         African-American       30       51         Hispanic       30       50         Under 55       37       46	Vote Harris 2024	23	55
Vote Congress '24 – Dem.       24       54         Republican       61       22         Democrat       23       58         Independent       46       34         Liberal       22       61         Moderate       39       36         Conservative       68       18         No College Degree       42       36         College Degree/Post Grad.       46       40         White       49       33         African-American       30       51         Hispanic       30       50         Under 55       37       46	Vote Other 2024	40	38
Republican       61       22         Democrat       23       58         Independent       46       34         Liberal       22       61         Moderate       39       36         Conservative       68       18         No College Degree       42       36         College Degree/Post Grad.       46       40         White       49       33         African-American       30       51         Hispanic       30       50         Under 55       37       46	Vote Congress '24 – Rep.	64	22
Democrat         23         58           Independent         46         34           Liberal         22         61           Moderate         39         36           Conservative         68         18           No College Degree         42         36           College Degree/Post Grad.         46         40           White         49         33           African-American         30         51           Hispanic         30         50           Under 55         37         46	Vote Congress '24 – Dem.	24	54
Independent       46       34         Liberal       22       61         Moderate       39       36         Conservative       68       18         No College Degree       42       36         College Degree/Post Grad.       46       40         White       49       33         African-American       30       51         Hispanic       30       50         Under 55       37       46	Republican	61	22
Liberal       22       61         Moderate       39       36         Conservative       68       18         No College Degree       42       36         College Degree/Post Grad.       46       40         White       49       33         African-American       30       51         Hispanic       30       50         Under 55       37       46	Democrat	23	58
Moderate         39         36           Conservative         68         18           No College Degree         42         36           College Degree/Post Grad.         46         40           White         49         33           African-American         30         51           Hispanic         30         50           Under 55         37         46	Independent	46	34
Conservative         68         18           No College Degree         42         36           College Degree/Post Grad.         46         40           White         49         33           African-American         30         51           Hispanic         30         50           Under 55         37         46	Liberal	22	61
No College Degree       42       36         College Degree/Post Grad.       46       40         White       49       33         African-American       30       51         Hispanic       30       50         Under 55       37       46	Moderate	39	36
College Degree/Post Grad.       46       40         White       49       33         African-American       30       51         Hispanic       30       50         Under 55       37       46	Conservative	68	18
White       49       33         African-American       30       51         Hispanic       30       50         Under 55       37       46	No College Degree	42	36
African-American         30         51           Hispanic         30         50           Under 55         37         46	College Degree/Post Grad.	46	40
Hispanic         30         50           Under 55         37         46	White	49	33
Under 55 37 46	African-American	30	51
	Hispanic	30	50
Over 55 52 28	Under 55	37	46
	Over 55	52	28
Married 52 34	Married	52	34
Single 36 46	Single	36	46
Men 47 40	Men	47	40
Women 41 36	Women	41	36
Live in Urban Area 34 49	Live in Urban Area	34	49
Live in Suburban Area 44 36	Live in Suburban Area	44	36
Live in Rural Area 56 25	Live in Rural Area	56	25
Evangelical/Protestant 52 27	Evangelical/Protestant	52	27
Catholic 48 37	Catholic	48	37
Jewish 7 63	Jewish	7	63
Atheist/Agnostic/Secular 32 48	Atheist/Agnostic/Secular	32	48

## Generally speaking, which party do you think will do a better job of addressing the issues that are most important to you?



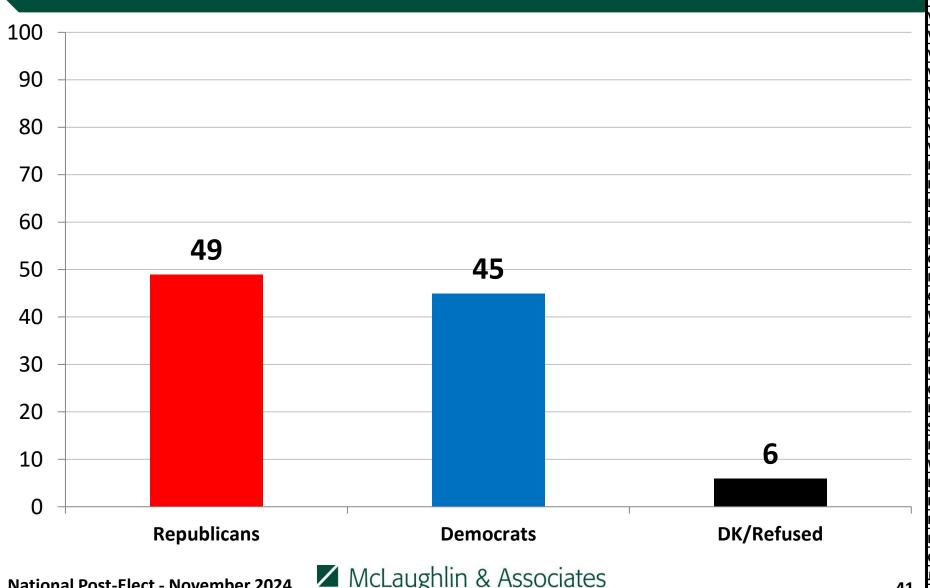
	Republicans	Democrats
st	48	45
idwest	48	44
uth	55	41
est	45	48
te 2024/Not Vote 2020	48	38
te Early In-Person	54	43
te Early By Mail	38	55
te On Election Day	54	38
te Trump 2024	93	3
te Harris 2024	5	88
te Other 2024	24	33
te Congress '24 – Rep.	94	4
te Congress '24 – Dem.	7	86
publican	93	5
emocrat	6	90
dependent	45	42
peral	18	77
oderate	39	50
nservative	89	8
College Degree	51	43
llege Degree/Post Grad.	49	46
hite	57	37
rican-American	15	76
spanic	42	54
nder 55	48	45
er 55	52	43
arried	59	35
ngle	42	52
en	56	39
omen	45	48
e in Urban Area	39	54
e in Suburban Area	51	43
e in Rural Area	63	32
angelical/Protestant	64	30
tholic	56	38
wish	32	58
heist/Agnostic/Secular	32	61

#### And which party do you think is more extreme?



	Republicans	Democrats
East	50	40
Midwest	47	43
South	45	46
West	56	35
Vote 2024/Not Vote 2020	33	33
Vote Early In-Person	45	49
Vote Early By Mail	52	39
Vote On Election Day	49	39
Vote Trump 2024	30	60
Vote Harris 2024	69	24
Vote Other 2024	43	18
Vote Congress '24 – Rep.	30	60
Vote Congress '24 – Dem.	69	25
Republican	33	60
Democrat	63	31
Independent	52	33
Liberal	72	22
Moderate	55	31
Conservative	22	71
No College Degree	48	42
College Degree/Post Grad.	50	42
White	48	43
African-American	45	49
Hispanic	55	37
Under 55	51	39
Over 55	45	45
Married	42	50
Single	53	38
Men	47	46
Women	50	38
Live in Urban Area	54	37
Live in Suburban Area	47	43
Live in Rural Area	44	48
Evangelical/Protestant	27	61
Catholic	51	40
Jewish	79	19
Atheist/Agnostic/Secular	63	26

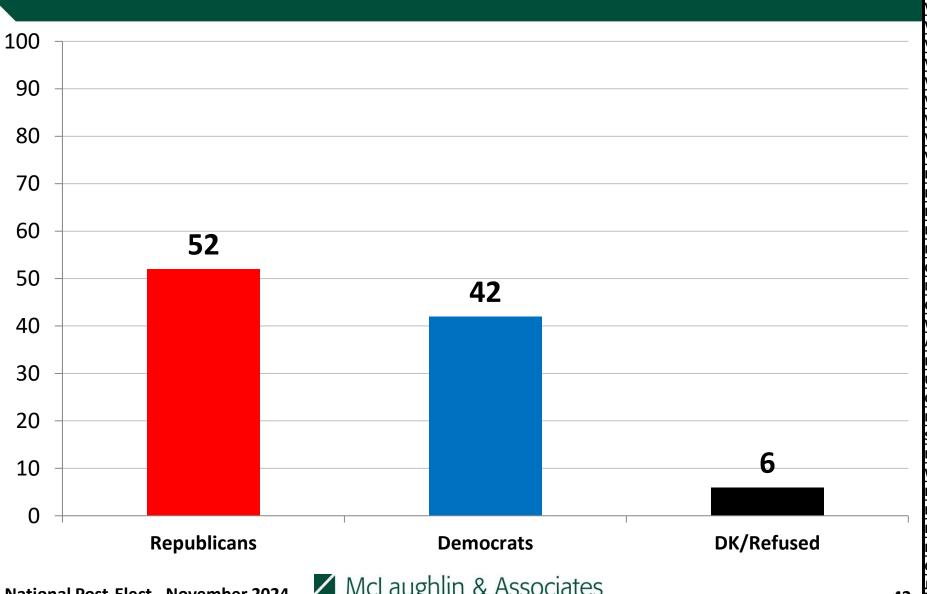
#### And which party do you think will do a better job of protecting and promoting freedom and democracy?



st     49     46       idwest     48     43       uth     54     43       est     40     53       ide 2024/Not Vote 2020     44     42       ide Early In-Person     56     43       ide Early By Mail     37     59       ide On Election Day     52     38       ide Trump 2024     92     4       ide Harris 2024     5     90       ide Other 2024     15     37       ide Congress '24 - Rep.     93     4       ide Congress '24 - Dem.     8     88       idependent     92     6       idependent     44     42       idependent     44     42       idependent     44     42       idependent     44     42       idependent     39     53       inservative     88     8       in College Degree     50     44       idlege Degree/Post Grad.     48     48       inite     57     38       irican-American     18     78       iganic     38     56       ider 55     47     46       iver 55     51     45       iarried     57     38    <		Republicans	Democrats
tuth	st	49	46
test 40 53 tote 2024/Not Vote 2020 44 42 tote Early In-Person 56 43 tote Early By Mail 37 59 tote On Election Day 52 38 tote Trump 2024 92 4 tote Harris 2024 5 90 tote Other 2024 15 37 tote Congress '24 – Rep. 93 4 tote Congress '24 – Dem. 8 88 tote Congress '24 – Dem. 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9	idwest	48	43
the 2024/Not Vote 2020 the Early In-Person the Early By Mail the On Election Day the On Election Day the Trump 2024 the Harris 2024 the Other 2024 the Congress '24 - Rep. the Congress '24 - Dem. the	uth	54	43
the Early In-Person 56 43 the Early By Mail 37 59 the On Election Day 52 38 the Trump 2024 92 4 the Harris 2024 5 90 the Other 2024 15 37 the Congress '24 – Rep. 93 4 the Congress '24 – Dem. 8 88 the Early By Mail 37 59 the Congress '24 – Dem. 8 88 the Congress '24 – Dem. 8 8 the Congress '24 – Dem. 8 8 t	est	40	53
the Early By Mail 37 59 the On Election Day 52 38 the Trump 2024 92 4 the Harris 2024 5 90 the Other 2024 15 37 the Congress '24 - Rep. 93 4 the Congress '24 - Dem. 8 88 the Debt	ote 2024/Not Vote 2020	44	42
te On Election Day  te Trump 2024  te Trump 2024  te Harris 2024  te Harris 2024  te Congress '24 – Rep.  te Congress '24 – Dem.  te Congress '24 – Dem.  te Depublican  publican  te Depublican  te Depu	te Early In-Person	56	43
the Trump 2024 92 4 the Harris 2024 5 90 the Other 2024 15 37 the Congress '24 – Rep. 93 4 the Congress '24 – Dem. 8 88 the End of the Congress '24 – Dem. 92 6 the Congress '24 – Dem. 93 7 the Congress '24 – Dem. 94 7 the Congress '24 – Dem. 95 7 the Congress '24 – Dem. 96 88 88 88 89 7 the Congress '24 – Dem. 97 88 88 88 89 7 the Congress '24 – Dem. 97 88 88 88 89 7 the Congress '24 – Dem. 97 88 88 88 89 7 the Congress '24 – Dem. 97 88 88 88 89 7 the Congress '24 – Dem. 97 88 88 88 89 7 the Congress '24 – Dem. 97 88 88 88 89 7 the Congress '24 – Dem. 97 88 88 88 89 7 the Congress '24 – Dem. 97 88 88 88 88 89 7 the Congress '24 – Dem. 97 88 88 88 88 88 88 88 88 88 88 88 88 88	te Early By Mail	37	59
te Harris 2024 5 90 te Other 2024 15 37 the Congress '24 – Rep. 93 4 the Congress '24 – Dem. 8 88 the Congress '24 – Dem. 92 6 the Congress '24 – Dem. 92 7 the Congress '24 – Dem. 92 7 the Congress '24 – Dem. 92 7 the Congress '24 – Dem. 93 7 the Congress '24 – Rep. 93 7 the C	te On Election Day	52	38
te Other 2024  te Congress '24 – Rep.  te Congress '24 – Dem.  te Congress '24	ote Trump 2024	92	4
te Congress '24 – Rep. 93	ote Harris 2024	5	90
## Step Congress '24 - Dem.   ## Step Ublican	ote Other 2024	15	37
Emotrat         92         6           Emocrat         6         92           dependent         44         42           dependent         18         77           dependent         39         53           dependent         39         53           dependent         39         53           dependent         38         8           dependent         48         48           delege Degree         50         44           delege Degree/Post Grad.         48         48           delege Degree/Post Grad.	ote Congress '24 – Rep.	93	4
emocrat         6         92           dependent         44         42           peral         18         77           oderate         39         53           posservative         88         8           posservative         88         8           posservative         88         8           posservative         88         8           posservative         48         48           posservative         50         44           posservative         48         48           p	ote Congress '24 – Dem.	8	88
dependent     44     42       peral     18     77       oderate     39     53       onservative     88     8       onservative     88     8       onservative     88     8       onservative     88     8       onservative     44     48       ollege Degree     50     44       ollege Degree/Post Grad.     48     48       ohite     57     38       rican-American     18     78       opanic     38     56       order 55     47     46       ore r 55     47     46       ore r 55     40     38       one     55     40       one     44     50       ore in Urban Area     49     46       ore in Suburban Area     49     46       ore in Rural Area     64     31       angelical/Protestant     64     31       tholic     54     43       wish     38     62	publican	92	6
18	emocrat	6	92
oderate     39     53       onservative     88     8       o College Degree     50     44       ollege Degree/Post Grad.     48     48       ohite     57     38       rican-American     18     78       spanic     38     56       oder 55     47     46       ver 55     51     45       arried     57     38       ongle     43     51       en     55     40       omen     44     50       ve in Urban Area     49     46       ve in Suburban Area     49     46       ve in Rural Area     64     31       angelical/Protestant     64     31       tholic     54     43       wish     38     62	dependent	44	42
## Second Reservative   88	peral	18	77
College Degree       50       44         Allege Degree/Post Grad.       48       48         Ahite       57       38         rican-American       18       78         spanic       38       56         nder 55       47       46         ver 55       51       45         arried       57       38         ngle       43       51         en       55       40         omen       44       50         ve in Urban Area       49       46         ve in Suburban Area       49       46         ve in Rural Area       64       31         angelical/Protestant       64       31         tholic       54       43         wish       38       62	oderate	39	53
Allege Degree/Post Grad. 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48	nservative	88	8
hite 57 38 rican-American 18 78 spanic 38 56 nder 55 47 46 ver 55 51 45 arried 57 38 ngle 43 51 en 55 40 omen 44 50 ve in Urban Area 39 55 ve in Suburban Area 49 46 ve in Rural Area 64 31 angelical/Protestant 64 31 tholic 54 43 wish 38 62	College Degree	50	44
rican-American 18 78 spanic 38 56 nder 55 47 46 ver 55 51 45 arried 57 38 ngle 43 51 en 55 40 omen 44 50 ve in Urban Area 39 55 ve in Suburban Area 49 46 ve in Rural Area 64 31 angelical/Protestant 64 31 tholic 54 43 wish 38 62	llege Degree/Post Grad.	48	48
spanic     38     56       nder 55     47     46       ver 55     51     45       arried     57     38       ngle     43     51       en     55     40       omen     44     50       ve in Urban Area     39     55       ve in Suburban Area     49     46       ve in Rural Area     64     31       angelical/Protestant     64     31       tholic     54     43       wish     38     62	hite	57	38
Inder 55     47     46       Ver 55     51     45       Inder 55     51     45       Ingle     43     51       Ingle     43     51       Ingle     44     50       Ingle     44     44       Ingle     44     46       Ingle     45     46       Ingle     46     46       Ingle     43     43       Ingle     44     43       Ingle     44     43	rican-American	18	78
ver 55     51     45       arried     57     38       ngle     43     51       en     55     40       omen     44     50       ve in Urban Area     39     55       ve in Suburban Area     49     46       ve in Rural Area     64     31       angelical/Protestant     64     31       tholic     54     43       wish     38     62	spanic	38	56
arried 57 38  Ingle 43 51  Ingle 43 51  Ingle 55 40  Ingle 55 40  Ingle 55 40  Ingle 64 50  Ingle 75 40  Ingl	nder 55	47	46
ngle 43 51 en 55 40 omen 44 50 re in Urban Area 39 55 re in Suburban Area 49 46 re in Rural Area 64 31 angelical/Protestant 64 31 tholic 54 43 wish 38 62	er 55	51	45
en     55     40       omen     44     50       ve in Urban Area     39     55       ve in Suburban Area     49     46       ve in Rural Area     64     31       angelical/Protestant     64     31       tholic     54     43       wish     38     62	arried	57	38
omen     44     50       ve in Urban Area     39     55       ve in Suburban Area     49     46       ve in Rural Area     64     31       angelical/Protestant     64     31       tholic     54     43       wish     38     62	ngle	43	51
ve in Urban Area     39     55       ve in Suburban Area     49     46       ve in Rural Area     64     31       angelical/Protestant     64     31       tholic     54     43       wish     38     62	en	55	40
ve in Suburban Area     49     46       ve in Rural Area     64     31       angelical/Protestant     64     31       tholic     54     43       wish     38     62	omen	44	50
ve in Rural Area     64     31       angelical/Protestant     64     31       tholic     54     43       wish     38     62	e in Urban Area	39	55
angelical/Protestant         64         31           tholic         54         43           wish         38         62	e in Suburban Area	49	46
tholic 54 43 wish 38 62	e in Rural Area	64	31
wish 38 62	angelical/Protestant	64	31
	tholic	54	43
heist/Agnostic/Secular 31 63	wish	38	62
	heist/Agnostic/Secular	31	63

**National Post-Elect - November 2024** 

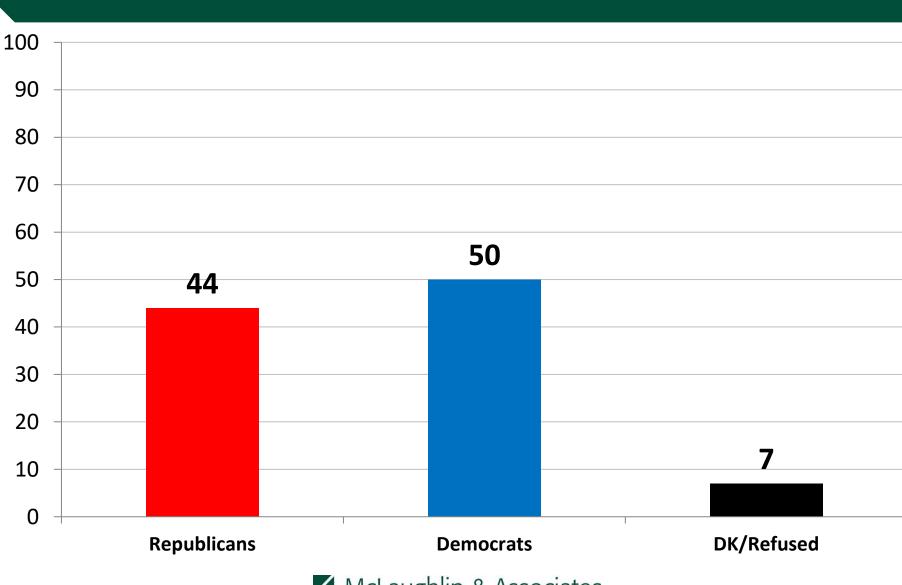
#### And which party do you think will do a better job of improving the economy and creating jobs?



	Republicans	Democrats
ast	53	45
lidwest	50	41
outh	57	39
/est	45	46
ote 2024/Not Vote 2020	48	34
ote Early In-Person	56	39
ote Early By Mail	40	56
ote On Election Day	58	34
ote Trump 2024	94	3
ote Harris 2024	8	84
ote Other 2024	48	22
ote Congress '24 – Rep.	94	4
ote Congress '24 – Dem.	11	82
epublican	93	5
emocrat	11	83
dependent	47	41
beral	21	75
loderate	44	46
onservative	89	8
o College Degree	53	40
ollege Degree/Post Grad.	51	44
/hite	60	36
frican-American	18	72
ispanic	42	49
nder 55	51	42
ver 55	53	42
larried	60	34
ngle	46	48
len	56	39
/omen	49	44
ve in Urban Area	42	51
ve in Suburban Area	54	41
ve in Rural Area	63	31
vangelical/Protestant	65	30
atholic	61	35
ewish	36	59
theist/Agnostic/Secular	35	58

**National Post-Elect - November 2024** 

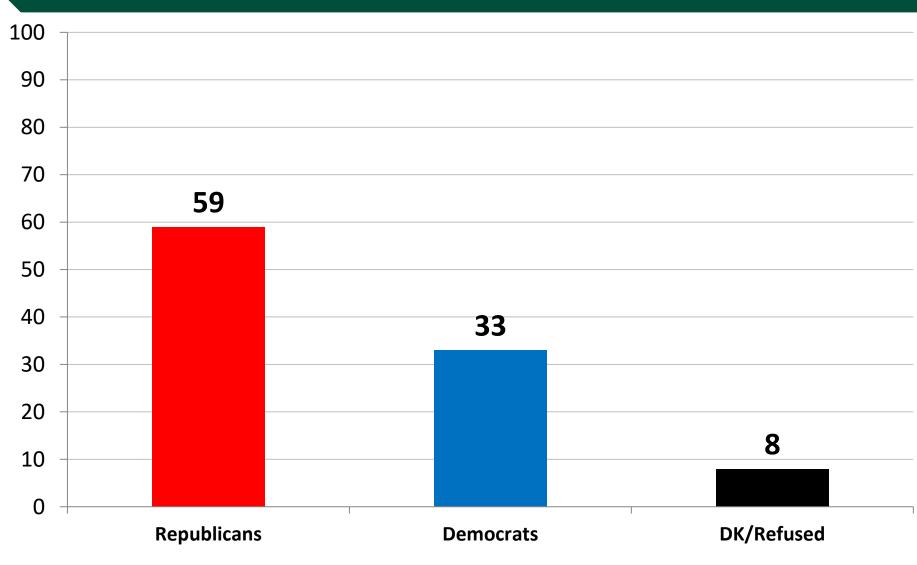
#### And which party do you think will do a better job of protecting Social Security and Medicare?



Republicans **Democrats** East Midwest South West Vote 2024/Not Vote 2020 Vote Early In-Person Vote Early By Mail Vote On Election Day Vote Trump 2024 Vote Harris 2024 Vote Other 2024 Vote Congress '24 – Rep. Vote Congress '24 – Dem. Republican Democrat ndependent Liberal Moderate Conservative No College Degree College Degree/Post Grad. White African-American Hispanic Under 55 Over 55 Married Single Men Women Live in Urban Area ive in Suburban Area ive in Rural Area Evangelical/Protestant Catholic Atheist/Agnostic/Secular 

National Post-Elect - November 2024

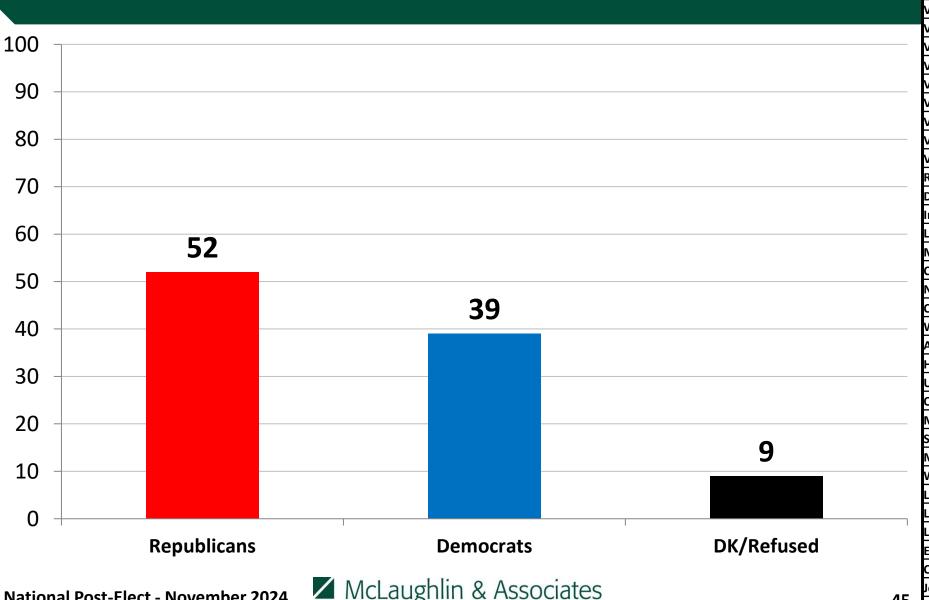
## And which party do you think will do a better job of securing the border and dealing with the illegal immigration problem?



Republicans **Democrats** East Midwest South West Vote 2024/Not Vote 2020 Vote Early In-Person Vote Early By Mail Vote On Election Day Vote Trump 2024 Vote Harris 2024 Vote Other 2024 Vote Congress '24 – Rep. Vote Congress '24 – Dem. Republican Democrat ndependent Liberal Moderate Conservative No College Degree College Degree/Post Grad. White African-American Hispanic **Under 55** Over 55 Married Single Men Women Live in Urban Area ive in Suburban Area ive in Rural Area Evangelical/Protestant Catholic Atheist/Agnostic/Secular 

National Post-Elect - November 2024

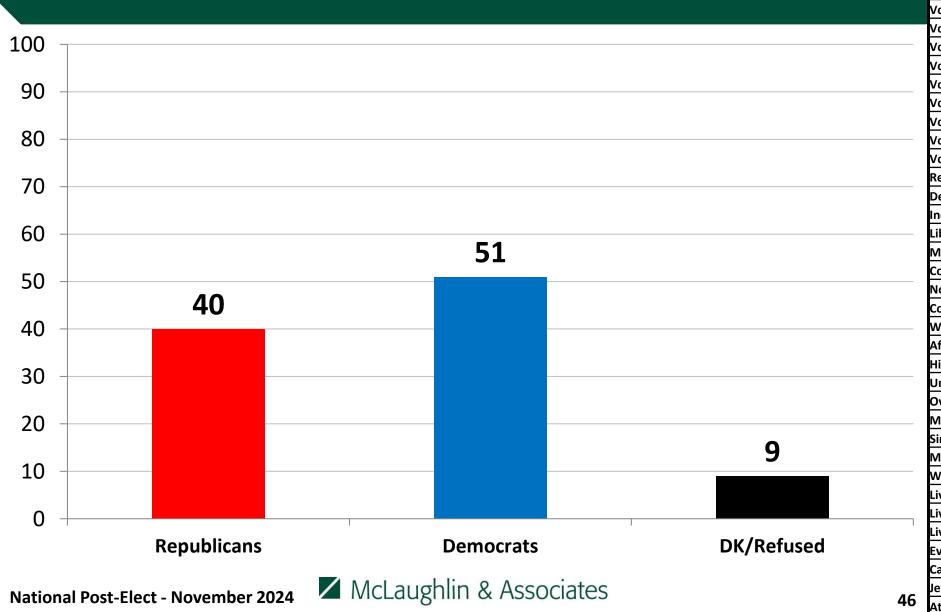
#### And which party do you think will do a better job of fighting crime and making people safer?



st         50         39           idwest         48         39           uth         57         37           est         46         46           ide 2024/Not Vote 2020         41         33           ide Early In-Person         57         37           ide Early By Mail         39         53           ide On Election Day         56         33           ide On Election Day         56         33           ide Harris 2024         9         79           ide Harris 2024         9         79           ide Other 2024         30         23           ide Congress '24 – Rep.         93         4           ide Congress '24 – Dem.         10         78           idepublican         91         6           idependent         47         36           idependent         47         9 <th></th> <th>Republicans</th> <th>Democrats</th>		Republicans	Democrats
test 46 46 46 46 46 46 46 46 46 46 46 46 46	st	50	39
test 46 46 46 46 46 46 46 46 46 46 46 46 46	idwest	48	39
the 2024/Not Vote 2020  At 33  At Early In-Person 57 37  At Early By Mail 39 53  At Early By Mail 39 53  At Early By Mail 39 53  At Early By Mail 39 79  At Early By Mail At Early By Mail By	uth	57	37
the Early In-Person 57 37 37 and the Early By Mail 39 53 and the On Election Day 56 33 and the On Election Day 56 33 and the Trump 2024 92 3 and the Harris 2024 92 79 and the Congress '24 – Rep. 93 4 and the Congress '24 – Dem. 10 78 and the Congress '24 – Dem. 10 79 and the Congress '24 – Dem. 11 79 and the Congress '24 – Dem. 10 72 and the Congress '24 – Rep. 10 72 and the Co	est	46	46
the Early By Mail 39 53 the On Election Day 56 33 the Trump 2024 92 3 the Harris 2024 9 79 the Other 2024 30 23 the Congress '24 – Rep. 93 4 the Congress '24 – Dem. 10 78 the Depublican 91 6 the mocrat 11 79 the Depublican 91 6 the mocrat 11 79 the Depublican 91 72 the Depublican 9	te 2024/Not Vote 2020	41	33
te On Election Day  te Trump 2024  pte Harris 2024  pte Other 2024  pte Congress '24 – Rep.  pte Congress '24 – Dem.  pte Congress '24 – Dem.  pte Harris 2024  pte Congress '24 – Dem.  pte Congres	te Early In-Person	57	37
te Trump 2024  te Harris 2024  9 79  te Other 2024  30 23  te Congress '24 – Rep.  92 3  4 5  te Congress '24 – Dem.  10 78  te Depublican  11 79  dependent  47 36  te Peral  to College Degree  53 38  follege Degree/Post Grad.  hite  58 33  rican-American  59 49  te Post Spanic  45 49  te Post Spanic  46 46  te Post Spanic  47 42  te Post Spanic  48 46  te Post Spanic  49 46  te Post Spanic  40 33  te Post Spanic  41 42  te Post Spanic  42 46  te Post Spanic  43 46  te Post Spanic  44 46  te Post Spanic  45 46  te Post Spanic  46 46  te Post Spanic  47 42  te Post Spanic  48 46  te Post Spanic  49 46  te Post Spanic  40 33  te Post Spanic  40 33  te Post Spanic  40 33  te Post Spanic  41 42  te Post Spanic  42 46  te Post Spanic  43 46  te Post Spanic  44 46  te Post Spanic  45 46  te Post Spanic  46 46  te Post Spanic  47 42  te Post Spanic  48 49  te Post Spanic  49 40  te Post Spanic  40 40  te Post Spa	te Early By Mail	39	53
ote Harris 2024       9       79         ote Other 2024       30       23         ote Congress '24 – Rep.       93       4         ote Congress '24 – Dem.       10       78         ote Congress '24 – Dem.       10       78         ote Congress '24 – Dem.       10       78         other Congress '24 – Dem.       10       79         dependent       47       41         other Congress '24 – Dem.       10       72         other Congress '24 – Dem.       10       72         other Congress '24 – Dem.       45       41         other Congress '24 – Dem.       45       41         other Congress '24 – Dem.       47       42         other Congress '24 – Dem.       45       42         other Congress '24 – Dem.       45       42         other Congress '24 – Dem.       45 <td>te On Election Day</td> <td>56</td> <td>33</td>	te On Election Day	56	33
the Other 2024 30 23 the Congress '24 – Rep. 93 4 the Congress '24 – Dem. 10 78 the Depublican 91 6 the Congress '24 – Dem. 10 78 the Depublican 91 6 the Congress '24 – Dem. 10 78 the Depublican 91 6 the Congress '24 – Dem. 10 78 the Depublican 91 79 the Congress '24 – Dem. 10 78 the Congress '24 – Dem. 1	ote Trump 2024	92	3
te Congress '24 – Rep. 93 4 te Congress '24 – Dem. 10 78 te publican 91 6 te mocrat 11 79 dependent 47 36 te congress '24 – Dem. 11 79 dependent 47 36 te congress '24 – Dem. 10 78 te publican 91 6 te mocrat 11 79 dependent 47 36 te congress '24 – Dem. 10 78 te congress '24 – D	ote Harris 2024	9	79
te Congress '24 – Dem. 10 78 Equilican 91 6 Emocrat 11 79 Edependent 47 36 Everal 19 72 Everal 19 72 Everal 45 41 Everal 53 38 Everal 50 College Degree 53 38 Everal 58 33 Everal 59 52 39 Ever 55 52 39 Ever 57 36 Ever 57 36 Ever 57 36 Ever 10 Urban Area 42 46 Ever 10 Suburban Area 52 39 Ever 10 College Degree 42 30 Ever 10 College Degree 53 38 Ever 10 College Degree 54	te Other 2024	30	23
Epublican     91     6       Emocrat     11     79       dependent     47     36       Deral     19     72       oderate     45     41       Description     87     9       Description     87     9       Description     53     38       Description     50     42       Hite     58     33       Prican-American     20     72       Spanic     45     49       Description     45     49       Description     45     40       Description     33     30       Description     45     46       Description     47     42       Description     47     42       Description     47     42       Description     46     46       Description     47     42       Description     46     46       Description     46     46       Description     46     46       Description     47     42       Description     46     46       Description     46     46       Description     46     46       Description     46     4	ote Congress '24 – Rep.	93	4
11   79   12   13   14   15   15   15   15   15   15   15	ote Congress '24 – Dem.	10	78
dependent     47     36       peral     19     72       oderate     45     41       onservative     87     9       o College Degree     53     38       ollege Degree/Post Grad.     50     42       hite     58     33       rican-American     20     72       spanic     45     49       oder 55     51     40       ver 55     52     39       arried     60     33       ongle     45     46       een     57     36       omen     47     42       ve in Urban Area     42     46       ve in Suburban Area     52     39       ve in Rural Area     62     30	publican	91	6
Deral     19     72       oderate     45     41       onservative     87     9       o College Degree     53     38       ollege Degree/Post Grad.     50     42       hite     58     33       rican-American     20     72       spanic     45     49       nder 55     51     40       ver 55     52     39       arried     60     33       ngle     45     46       een     57     36       omen     47     42       ve in Urban Area     42     46       ve in Suburban Area     52     39       ve in Rural Area     62     30	emocrat	11	79
oderate       45       41         onservative       87       9         o College Degree       53       38         ollege Degree/Post Grad.       50       42         hite       58       33         rican-American       20       72         spanic       45       49         oder 55       51       40         ver 55       52       39         arried       60       33         ongle       45       46         en       57       36         omen       47       42         ve in Urban Area       42       46         ve in Suburban Area       52       39         ve in Rural Area       62       30	dependent	47	36
Inservative     87     9       O College Degree     53     38       Illege Degree/Post Grad.     50     42       Inite     58     33       Irican-American     20     72       Ispanic     45     49       Inder 55     51     40       Iver 55     52     39       Ingle     45     46       Ingle     45     46       Ingle     47     42       Ive in Urban Area     42     46       Ive in Suburban Area     52     39       Ive in Rural Area     62     30	peral	19	72
O College Degree       53       38         O College Degree/Post Grad.       50       42         Inite       58       33         Irican-American       20       72         Ispanic       45       49         Inder 55       51       40         Iver 55       52       39         Iarried       60       33         Ingle       45       46         Ieen       57       36         Iomen       47       42         Ive in Urban Area       42       46         Ive in Suburban Area       52       39         Ive in Rural Area       62       30	oderate	45	41
billege Degree/Post Grad. 50 42 hite 58 33 rican-American 20 72 spanic 45 49 nder 55 51 40 ver 55 52 39 arried 60 33 ngle 45 46 en 57 36 omen 47 42 ve in Urban Area 42 46 ve in Suburban Area 52 39 ve in Rural Area 62 30	nservative	87	9
hite 58 33 rican-American 20 72 spanic 45 49 nder 55 51 40 ver 55 52 39 arried 60 33 ngle 45 46 en 57 36 omen 47 42 ve in Urban Area 42 46 ve in Suburban Area 52 39 ve in Rural Area 62 30	College Degree	53	38
rican-American 20 72 spanic 45 49 nder 55 51 40 ver 55 52 39 arried 60 33 ngle 45 46 en 57 36 omen 47 42 ve in Urban Area 42 46 ve in Suburban Area 52 39 ve in Rural Area 62 30	llege Degree/Post Grad.	50	42
spanic     45     49       nder 55     51     40       ver 55     52     39       arried     60     33       ngle     45     46       en     57     36       omen     47     42       ve in Urban Area     42     46       ve in Suburban Area     52     39       ve in Rural Area     62     30	hite	58	33
Index 55     51     40       Iver 55     52     39       Ingle     60     33       Ingle     45     46       Ingle     47     42       Ingle     46     42       Ingle     46     42       Ingle     46     46	rican-American	20	72
ver 55     52     39       arried     60     33       ngle     45     46       en     57     36       omen     47     42       ve in Urban Area     42     46       ve in Suburban Area     52     39       ve in Rural Area     62     30	spanic	45	49
arried 60 33  ngle 45 46  en 57 36  omen 47 42  ve in Urban Area 42 46  ve in Suburban Area 52 39  ve in Rural Area 62 30	nder 55	51	40
ngle	ver 55	52	39
gen     57     36       omen     47     42       ve in Urban Area     42     46       ve in Suburban Area     52     39       ve in Rural Area     62     30	arried	60	33
omen       47       42         ve in Urban Area       42       46         ve in Suburban Area       52       39         ve in Rural Area       62       30	ngle	45	46
ve in Urban Area     42     46       ve in Suburban Area     52     39       ve in Rural Area     62     30	en	57	36
ve in Suburban Area 52 39 ve in Rural Area 62 30	omen	47	42
ve in Rural Area 62 30	e in Urban Area	42	46
	e in Suburban Area	52	39
angelical/Protestant 68 25	e in Rural Area	62	30
	angelical/Protestant	68	25
tholic 58 35		58	35
wish 37 41	wish	37	41
heist/Agnostic/Secular 31 56	heist/Agnostic/Secular	31	56

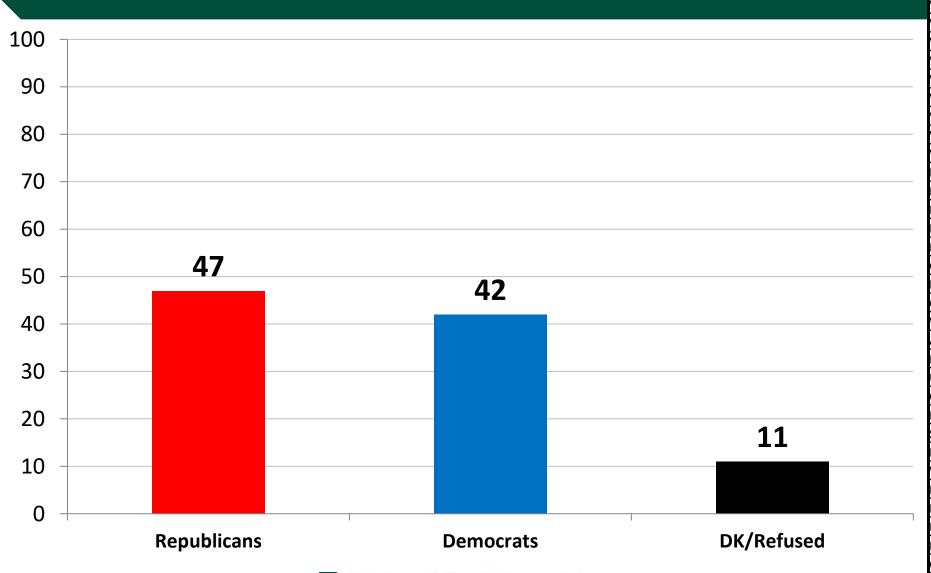
**National Post-Elect - November 2024** 

#### And which party do you think will do a better job of representing your views on abortion?



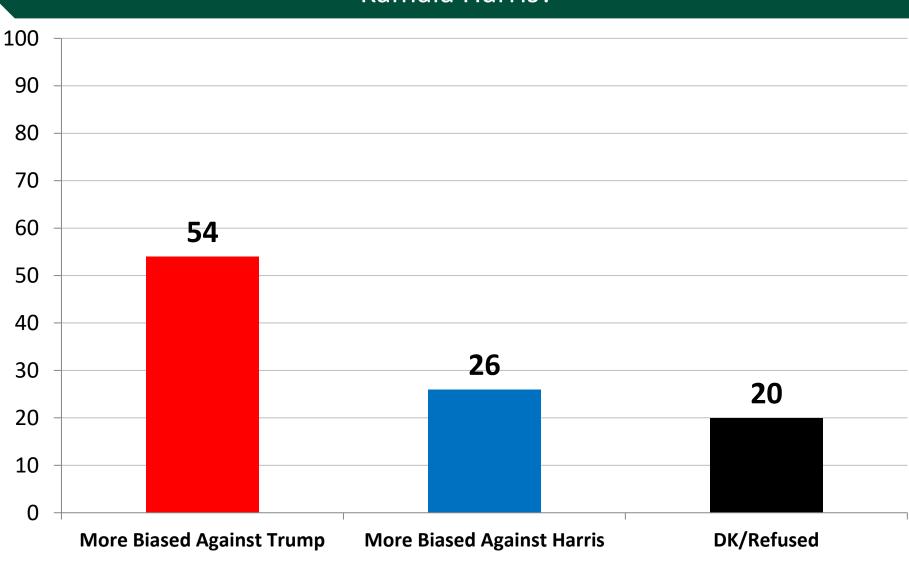
Republicans **Democrats** East Midwest South West Vote 2024/Not Vote 2020 Vote Early In-Person Vote Early By Mail Vote On Election Day Vote Trump 2024 Vote Harris 2024 Vote Other 2024 Vote Congress '24 – Rep. Vote Congress '24 – Dem. Republican Democrat ndependent Liberal Moderate Conservative No College Degree College Degree/Post Grad. White African-American Hispanic Under 55 Over 55 Married Single Men Women Live in Urban Area ive in Suburban Area Live in Rural Area Evangelical/Protestant Catholic Atheist/Agnostic/Secular 

#### And which party do you think will do a better job of holding the line on taxes?



**Republicans Democrats** East Midwest South West Vote 2024/Not Vote 2020 Vote Early In-Person Vote Early By Mail Vote On Election Day Vote Trump 2024 Vote Harris 2024 Vote Other 2024 Vote Congress '24 – Rep. Vote Congress '24 – Dem. Republican Democrat Independent Liberal Moderate Conservative No College Degree College Degree/Post Grad. White African-American Hispanic Under 55 Over 55 Married Single Men Women Live in Urban Area ive in Suburban Area ive in Rural Area Evangelical/Protestant Catholic Atheist/Agnostic/Secular 

# Generally speaking, do you think the national news media was more biased against Donald Trump or they were more biased against Kamala Harris?

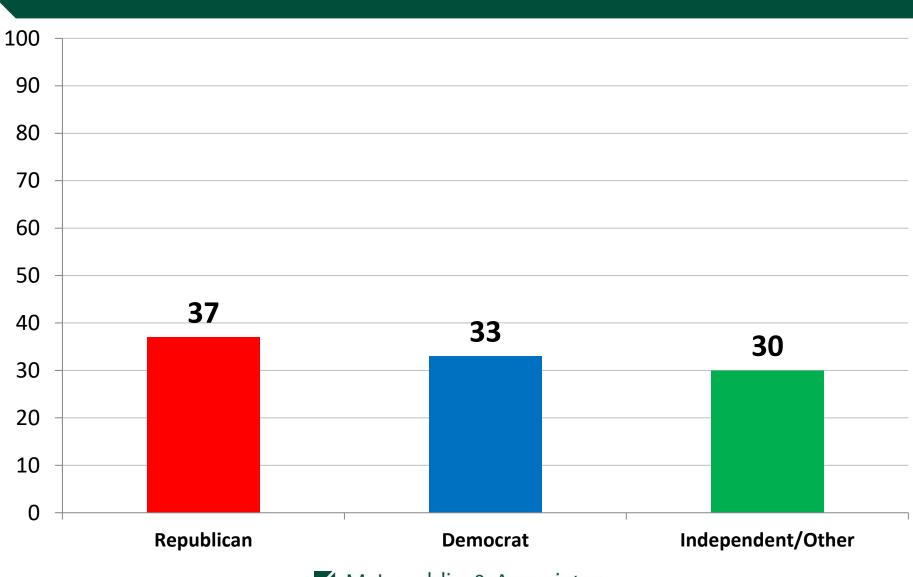


	Trump	Harris
st	56	25
idwest	56	20
uth	55	27
est	47	34
te 2024/Not Vote 2020	45	21
te Early In-Person	55	26
te Early By Mail	49	26
te On Election Day	57	27
te Trump 2024	77	17
te Harris 2024	30	37
te Other 2024	33	23
te Congress '24 – Rep.	77	18
te Congress '24 – Dem.	31	35
publican	75	19
emocrat	31	38
dependent	53	22
peral	33	41
oderate	47	26
nservative	81	13
College Degree	54	28
llege Degree/Post Grad.	55	24
hite	60	21
rican-American	32	47
spanic	42	38
nder 55	51	34
er 55	58	18
arried	61	21
ngle	48	33
en	55	26
omen	53	27
e in Urban Area	46	35
e in Suburban Area	55	22
e in Rural Area	63	23
angelical/Protestant	68	20
tholic	58	23
wish	40	45
heist/Agnostic/Secular	41	35

#### From the following list, what social networks do you use?

									,					
Ranked greatest to least by Total	10/24 Total	Total	Vote DJT	Vote KH	Rep.	Dem.	Ind.	White	A.A./Black	Hispanic	Under 55	Over 55	Men	Women
Facebook	74%	78%	79%	76%	78%	77%	78%	81%	72%	64%	79%	76%	75%	80%
YouTube	64%	72%	72%	72%	71%	74%	72%	71%	82%	73%	82%	61%	74%	71%
Instagram	48%	45%	42%	49%	42%	54%	39%	40%	59%	63%	58%	30%	44%	46%
TikTok	30%	33%	29%	38%	26%	40%	35%	28%	49%	48%	48%	16%	31%	36%
X (Formerly Twitter)	26%	30%	35%	24%	36%	27%	25%	29%	31%	37%	39%	19%	37%	24%
Pinterest	22%	29%	29%	28%	28%	26%	31%	30%	22%	25%	31%	26%	17%	39%
LinkedIn	22%	24%	21%	27%	24%	21%	28%	25%	19%	22%	24%	24%	25%	23%
Snapchat	21%	23%	22%	25%	22%	25%	22%	21%	32%	31%	37%	7%	22%	24%
Reddit	19%	22%	19%	24%	19%	23%	24%	22%	15%	27%	32%	10%	21%	22%
WhatsApp	18%	19%	18%	19%	17%	20%	19%	16%	21%	28%	24%	12%	21%	17%
Telegram	5%	11%	12%	11%	12%	13%	8%	9%	16%	22%	16%	6%	15%	8%
Threads	7%	9%	7%	11%	7%	10%	9%	7%	10%	15%	13%	4%	11%	7%
Truth Social	4%	6%	11%	1%	10%	1%	6%	8%	2%	2%	6%	6%	8%	4%
Tumblr	3%	5%	5%	4%	5%	5%	4%	4%	6%	10%	6%	3%	4%	5%
Rumble	2%	3%	5%	1%	6%	1%	2%	4%	1%	2%	4%	2%	4%	2%
Parler	1%	2%	3%	2%	1%	2%	4%	2%	2%	8%	3%	1%	3%	1%
CloutHub	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%	0%	7%	2%	0%	2%	1%
Gab.com	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Gettr	0%	1%	2%	1%	2%	0%	0%	1%	0%	3%	2%	0%	1%	1%
Other	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%
None	5%	3%	2%	4%	3%	3%	5%	4%	1%	2%	0%	7%	3%	3%

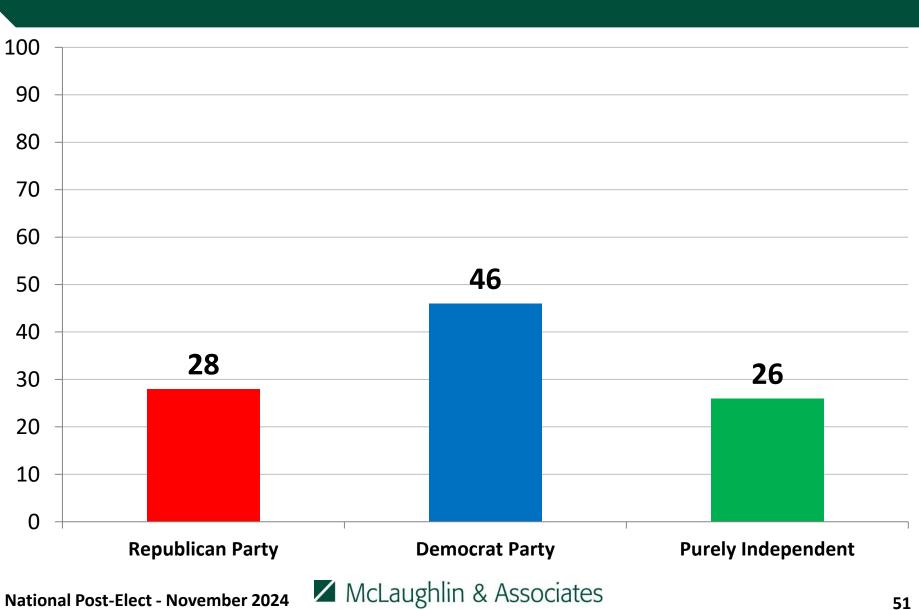
# Thinking about a political party, would you consider yourself a...?



	GOP	DEM	IND
East	32	32	36
Midwest	37	32	31
South	44	33	24
West	30	37	33
Vote 2024/Not Vote 2020	35	21	44
Vote Early In-Person	46	33	21
Vote Early By Mail	30	43	27
Vote On Election Day	34	27	39
Vote Trump 2024	68	5	26
Vote Harris 2024	5	64	31
Vote Other 2024	11	9	79
Vote Congress '24 – Rep.	72	3	25
Vote Congress '24 – Dem.	4	65	31
Republican	100	0	0
Democrat	0	100	0
Independent	0	0	100
Liberal	13	62	24
Moderate	22	34	44
Conservative	74	7	20
No College Degree	38	32	30
College Degree/Post Grad.	35	36	29
White	45	24	31
African-American	9	74	17
Hispanic	30	47	23
Under 55	36	36	28
Over 55	39	30	31
Married	44	26	30
Single	31	40	29
Men	40	29	31
Women	35	37	28
Live in Urban Area	30	46	24
Live in Suburban Area	37	30	32
Live in Rural Area	47	22	31
Evangelical/Protestant	51	24	26
Catholic	41	32	27
Jewish	30	47	23
Atheist/Agnostic/Secular	24	42	34

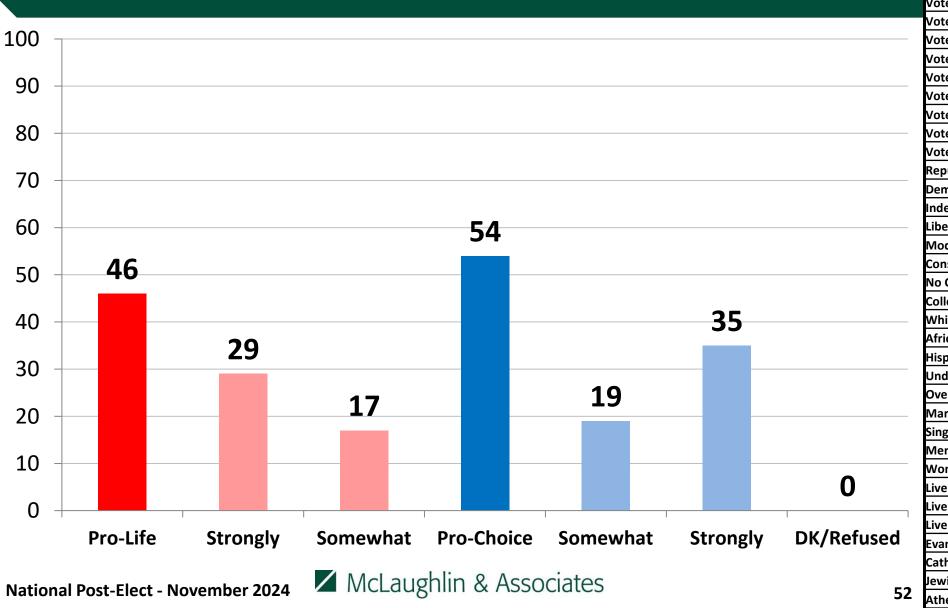
National Post-Elect - November 2024

#### Which party would you say you are closer to?



	GOP	DEM	IND
East	34	42	23
Midwest	17	58	25
South	35	39	25
West	25	43	32
Vote 2024/Not Vote 2020	24	45	31
Vote Early In-Person	21	52	27
Vote Early By Mail	38	43	19
Vote On Election Day	27	44	29
Vote Trump 2024	60	9	31
Vote Harris 2024	2	81	17
Vote Other 2024	8	19	74
Vote Congress '24 – Rep.	60	12	28
Vote Congress '24 – Dem.	6	79	15
Republican	0	0	0
Democrat	0	0	0
Independent	28	46	26
Liberal	6	81	14
Moderate	21	45	34
Conservative	71	9	21
No College Degree	29	45	25
College Degree/Post Grad.	27	46	27
White	32	48	21
African-American	14	49	38
Hispanic	18	40	42
Under 55	23	47	30
Over 55	35	44	22
Married	35	43	22
Single	21	50	29
Men	34	49	17
Women	23	43	35
Live in Urban Area	25	45	30
Live in Suburban Area	22	54	25
Live in Rural Area	48	26	25
Evangelical/Protestant	40	44	17
Catholic	37	33	30
Jewish	21	61	18
Atheist/Agnostic/Secular	12	60	28

# On the issue of abortion, do you consider yourself pro-life or pro-choice?

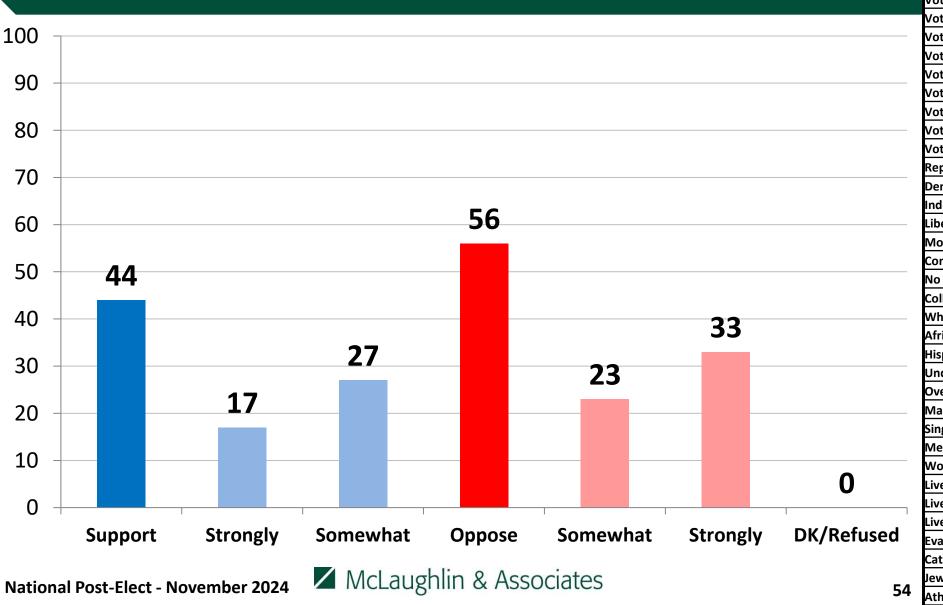


	Pro-Life	Pro-Choic
East	44	56
Midwest	44	56
South	50	50
West	44	56
Vote 2024/Not Vote 2020	30	70
Vote Early In-Person	50	50
Vote Early By Mail	36	64
Vote On Election Day	50	50
Vote Trump 2024	65	35
Vote Harris 2024	26	74
Vote Other 2024	63	37
Vote Congress '24 – Rep.	68	32
Vote Congress '24 – Dem.	25	75
Republican	68	32
Democrat	26	74
Independent	41	59
Liberal	29	71
Moderate	37	63
Conservative	72	28
No College Degree	47	54
College Degree/Post Grad.	46	54
White	48	52
African-American	48	52
Hispanic	41	59
Under 55	47	53
Over 55	46	54
Married	53	48
Single	44	56
Men	50	50
Women	43	57
Live in Urban Area	43	57
Live in Suburban Area	47	53
Live in Rural Area	49	51
Evangelical/Protestant	66	34
Catholic	51	49
Jewish	35	65
Atheist/Agnostic/Secular	28	72

#### Specifically, which of the following comes closest to your personal opinion about abortion laws?

	Total	Vote DJT	Vote KH	Rep.	Dem.	Ind.	White	Black	Hispanic	Under 55	Over 55	Men	Women
Pro-Life	48%	67%	28%	70%	29%	42%	50%	47%	40%	50%	46%	50%	46%
To Save Life of Mother	9%	11%	6%	14%	5%	6%	8%	15%	4%	10%	7%	11%	6%
Rape/Incest/Save Life of Mother	15%	22%	8%	23%	9%	12%	15%	16%	13%	16%	14%	17%	13%
Rape/Incest/Medical Emergency	25%	34%	14%	33%	15%	24%	26%	16%	23%	24%	25%	22%	27%
Pro-Choice	46%	24%	68%	23%	67%	51%	44%	47%	51%	45%	46%	43%	48%
Legal – Up to 6 Weeks	8%	7%	9%	6%	9%	9%	8%	6%	12%	8%	9%	7%	9%
Legal – Up to 24 Weeks	16%	9%	22%	8%	21%	19%	16%	15%	14%	13%	18%	16%	15%
Legal – Any Reason/Any Time	22%	8%	37%	8%	37%	23%	20%	26%	26%	25%	19%	20%	24%
DK/Refused	6%	9%	4%	8%	5%	7%	6%	6%	8%	5%	8%	7%	6%
Net Diff.	2	43	-40	47	-38	-9	6	-1	-11	4	0	7	-2

# Do you support or oppose using tax dollars to pay for abortion?



	Support	Oppose
ast	47	53
/lidwest	39	61
outh	40	60
Vest	55	45
ote 2024/Not Vote 2020	34	66
ote Early In-Person	39	61
ote Early By Mail	45	55
ote On Election Day	47	53
ote Trump 2024	23	77
ote Harris 2024	67	33
ote Other 2024	39	61
ote Congress '24 – Rep.	22	78
ote Congress '24 – Dem.	67	33
epublican	25	75
emocrat	69	31
ndependent	40	60
iberal	72	28
/loderate	43	57
onservative	20	80
Io College Degree	42	58
ollege Degree/Post Grad.	47	53
Vhite	38	62
frican-American	67	33
lispanic	61	40
Inder 55	53	47
)ver 55	34	66
/larried	39	61
ingle	52	48
⁄len	43	57
Vomen	45	55
ive in Urban Area	59	41
ive in Suburban Area	39	61
ive in Rural Area	34	66
vangelical/Protestant	27	73
atholic	44	56
ewish	63	37
theist/Agnostic/Secular	60	40

	Voter Method	Total	Age	Total	Region	Total	Marital Status	Total	
	Vote in Person	40%	18-29	15%	New England	5%	Single	39%	
	Early in Person	33%	30-40	17%	Middle Atlantic 13%		Never Married	32%	
	Absentee/Mail-In	27%	41-55	23%	East North Central	16%	Live w/ Significant Other	7%	
	Direction		56-65	19%	West North Central	8%	Married	37%	
	Right Track	30%	65+	27%	South Atlantic	22%	Separated	2%	
	Wrong Direction	63%	Mean Age	50.8	East South Central	6%	Divorced	15%	
/	Party Registration		Race		West South Central	10%	Widowed	7%	
` `	Republican	37%	White	71%	Mountain	7%	LGBTQ+		
-	Democrat	33%	African American/Black	11%	Pacific	13%	Yes	11%	
_	Independent/Other	30%	Hispanic	12%	Grouped Region		No	89%	
E	Ideology		Asian	4%	East	18%	Abortion		
R	Liberal	31%	Other	2%	Midwest	24%	Pro-Life	46%	
	Very	13%	Latino Household		South	38%	Pro-Choice	54%	
P	Moderate	35%	Yes 12%		West 20%		Immigrant Household		
R	Conservative	34%	No	88%	Area		Yes	31%	
כ	Very	17%	Religion		Urban	30%	No	67%	
F	Vote Behavior		Protestant 41%		Suburban 50%		>\$5k in 401k/Investments		
ı	Democrat	46%	Catholic	23%	Rural	21%	Yes	49%	
L	Ticket Splitter	13%	Atheist/Agnostic	9%	Battleground State		No	48%	
_ _	Republican	41%	Jewish	4%	BG State	48%	Wealth Status		
_ c	Education		Mormon	2%	Non-BG State	52%	Wealthy	4%	
•	Less than College	60%	Buddhist	1%	2020 Presidential Vote		Middle Class	83%	
	College Graduate	40%	Muslim	1%	Donald Trump	45%	Upper Middle	10%	
	Gender		Born Again/Evangelical n=645		Joe Biden	46%	Middle	43%	
	Male	47%	Yes	45%	Jo Jorgenson	1%	Lower Middle	31%	
_	Female	53%	No	55%			Poor	13%	



D.C./Virginia Office 1012 Cameron Street Alexandria, VA 22314 703-518-4445 New York Office 566 South Route 303 Blauvelt, NY 10913 845-365-2000

www.mclaughlinonline.com